

# Sreedhar Unnikrishnakurup

Scientist, Institute of Material Research and Engineering

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## HIGHLIGHTS

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- Postdoc experience in Online weld quality monitoring using Infrared Thermography (IRT), Pulsed IRT and THz-Time Domain spectroscopy (THz-TDS) for coating thickness inspection, composite inspection using pulsed IRT, lock-in IRT and Induction heating IRT, Laser IRT for crack inspection, Numerical study of heat transfer in Polycrystalline Microstructure, and X-ray radiography and Computed Tomography (CT) for weld inspection.
- Ph.D. from University of Montpellier 2, France in Welding Engineering and Inverse analysis for multi-parameter optimization.
- MS from Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Madras in online monitoring of Weld quality using IRT and X-ray.
- Expert practical experience in MATLAB and Python. Experience in industrial project management. Published 11 international Journals and several conference proceedings.

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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### Scientist

**Institute of Material Research and Engineering (IMRE), A\*STAR**

📅 May 2021–Ongoing

📍 Singapore

- Advanced Nondestructive Infrared Thermography applications
- Composite inspection using induction heating IRT.
- IRT inspection of building materials

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### Postdoctoral Scientist

**Centre for Non-Destructive Evaluation (CNDE), IIT Madras**

📅 May 2018 - Sep 2021

📍 Chennai, India

- Application of Nondestructive IRT testing for thickness inspection of thermal barrier coatings and validation using THz-TDS and Eddy current testing.
- Composite inspection using induction heating IRT.
- Crack inspection in steel billets at elevated temperatures using Laser assisted IRT.
- Development of artificial intelligence assisted advanced radiography imaging and automatic defect recognition of critical welds and high energy materials
- Ray tracing algorithms for X-ray radiography simulations and CT reconstruction algorithms
- Numerical investigation of anisotropic heat diffusion in polycrystalline and composite microstructures.

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### Cohort Member BA3

**Entrepreneur First**

📅 February 2020 - May 2020

📍 Bangalore, India

- Explored several interesting technological solutions, exploring the market, validating the technology, speaking to customers, and researching prototypes

- The ideas that we worked on are detect and report quality-compromised and counterfeit drugs using a mobile cloud-based cost-effective hyper-spectral Imaging based AI device

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## Postdoctoral Research Scientist

### NDT group 8.7, Federal Institute for Material Research and Testing (BAM)

📅 January 2016 - June 2017

📍 Berlin, Germany

- Development of computational simulations to study the active thermographic testing for defect detection in composites
- Pulsed, Lock-in, and Step heating IRT testing of fiber reinforced composites
- Optimize and validate active thermography as full-field, fast and non-contact NDE technique for quantitative testing of FRP structures

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## Visiting Research Scientist

### Electromagnetic NDT Research Group, West Pomeranian University (ZUT)

📅 January 2015 - June 2015

📍 Szczecin, Poland

- Terahertz imaging and time domain analysis for material defect identification in Composite Wind turbine blades
- Active Infrared Thermography for defect identification in composite materials - Numerical investigations of heat sink effects in the infrared inspection of composites

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## Institute Postdoctoral Fellow

### Centre for Non-Destructive Evaluation (CNDE), IIT Madras

📅 September 2014 - December 2015

📍 Chennai, India

- Numerical modelling of microstructural heat diffusion and ultrasonic wave propagation in Polycrystalline Materials
- CMT welding process monitoring using IR thermography
- In-line laser thermography for Online Monitoring of steel billets to predict the surface cracks formed during the non-uniform cooling

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## Research Associate

### Centre for Non-Destructive Evaluation (CNDE), IIT Madras

📅 April 2007 - December 2008

📍 Chennai, India

- Development of online weld quality monitoring for AA2219 liquid propellant tanks using Infrared Thermal Imaging and X-ray radiography
- Developed a finite element model for the prediction of temperature profiles during welding

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## EDUCATION

## Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering


### 🏛 University of Montpellier 2 (UM2)

📅 2011 - 2014

📍 Montpellier, France

- Dissertation Topic: Weld pool shape identification using Multi-physics modelling and Experiments
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## M.S. in Mechanical Engineering

 **Indian Institute of Technology Madras**


 2008 - 2010

 Chennai, India

- Dissertation Topic: Online weld quality monitoring using Infrared Thermal Imaging
- Cumulative Grade Point Average 8 out of 10

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## Bachelors in Mechanical Engineering

 **Institution of Engineers India**

 2002 - 2006

 Kottayam, India

- Cumulative Grade Point Average 6.94 out of 10

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## PUBLICATION

### Dissertations

1. **Sreedhar U.** *Static GTAW: experimental and numerical investigations and heat flux parameter estimation*. PhD thesis, Universite Montpellier-II, Montpellier, France, 2014. URL <https://bit.ly/2UFQyFi> [1]
2. **Sreedhar U.** Online weld quality monitoring using infrared thermal imaging. Master's thesis, Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Chennai, India, 2011 [2]

### Journal Articles

1. D Gamdha, **Sreedhar U**, and K Balasubramaniam. Automated defect recognition on x-ray radiographs of solid propellant using deep learning based on convolutional neural networks. *Journal of Nondestructive Evaluation*, 40 (18), 2021. URL <https://bit.ly/3aLx7k> [3]
2. Surendra G, Ameen E, **Sreedhar U**, K Balasubramaniam, A Veeraragavan, and B Pesala. Spectral filtering of sub-bandgap radiation using all-dielectric gratings for thermophotovoltaic applications. *Journal of Photonics for Energy*, 11(1):015501, 2021. URL <https://bit.ly/3paK9hv> [4]
3. **Sreedhar U**, J Dash, S Ray, B Pesala, and K Balasubramaniam. Nondestructive evaluation of thermal barrier coating thickness degradation using pulsed IR thermography and THz TDS measurements: A comparative study. *NDT & E*, 116:102367, 2020. URL <https://bit.ly/2GJUUhW> [5]
4. A Saini, **Sreedhar U**, C V Krishnamurthy, T Sundararajan, and K Balasubramaniam. Numerical study using finite element method for heat conduction on heterogeneous material with varying volume fraction, shape and size of filler in matrix. *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, 159:106545, 2020. URL <https://bit.ly/31qVIYg> [6]
5. P V Nithin, R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, P Myrach, M Ziegler, and K Balasubramaniam. Laser line scanning thermography for surface breaking crack detection: modeling and experimental study. *Infrared Physics & Technology*, 104:103141, 2020. URL <https://bit.ly/2YvQJ7h> [7]
6. P V Nithin, R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, P Rajagopal, K V Phani Prabhakar, G Padmanabham, and K Balasubramaniam. Numerical model and experimental validation for the on-line monitoring of cold metal transfer joining of aluminium to galvanized steel. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 104:4365–4375, 2019. URL <https://bit.ly/2AnbYQF> [8]
7. C Maierhofer, R Krankenhagen, M Roellig, **Sreedhar U**, C Monte, A Adibekyan, B Gutschwager, L Knazowicka, A Blahut, and M Gower. Influence of thermal and optical material properties on the characterization of defects in fiber reinforced composites with active thermography methods. *tm-Technisches Messen*, 85(1):13–27, 2018. URL <https://bit.ly/3hswSOI> [9]
8. **Sreedhar U**, S Rouquette, F Soulié, and G Fras. Estimation of heat flux parameters during static gas tungsten arc welding spot under argon shielding. *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, 114:205–212, 2017. URL <https://bit.ly/3d10rn1> [10]
9. R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, PV Nithin, K Balasubramaniam, P Rajagopal, KV Phani Prabhakar, G Padmanabham, F Riedel, and M Puschmann. Online monitoring of cold metal transfer (CMT) process using infrared thermography. *Quantitative InfraRed Thermography Journal*, 14(1):68–78, 2017. URL <https://bit.ly/2zyzWrI> [11]

10. **Sreedhar U**, CV Krishnamurthy, and K Balasubramaniam. Monitoring tig welding using infrared thermography-simulations and experiments. *Przegląd Elektrotechniczny*, 92(4):6–9, 2016. URL <https://bit.ly/2UGtp5I> [12]
11. **Sreedhar U**, CV Krishnamurthy, K Balasubramaniam, VD Raghupathy, and S Ravisankar. Automatic defect identification using thermal image analysis for online weld quality monitoring. *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 212(7):1557–1566, 2012. URL <https://bit.ly/3d5JMia> [13]

## Forthcoming [Under Review]

1. Mercy L, **Sreedhar U**, J Abhinandan, M K Patra, and K Balasubramaniam. Material characterization and thickness measurement of iron particle reinforced polyurethane multi-layer coating for aircraft stealth applications using thz-time domain spectroscopy. *Journal of Infrared, Millimeter, and Terahertz Waves*, 2022. URL <https://bit.ly/3vQhipj> [14]
2. Renil K T, **Sreedhar U**, K Balasubramaniam, and CV Krishnamurthy. The influence of interlaminar microstructure on the induction heating patterns of cfrp laminates. *Composites Part B: Engineering*, 2022 [15]

## Conference Presentations

1. **Sreedhar U**, Zheng J, Manzano C, and Ngo C, Y. Material parameters and thickness determination of thermal barrier coatings using terahertz time domain spectroscopy. In *16th Quantitative Infrared Thermography Conference*, Paris, France, July 2022 [16]
2. J Dash, **Sreedhar U**, B Pesala, and K Balasubramaniam. Material parameters and thickness determination of thermal barrier coatings using terahertz time domain spectroscopy. In *Virtual Conference and Exhibition on Non-destructive Evaluation (NDE)*, Virtual, December 2020 [17]
3. Surendra G, Ameen E, A Veeraraghavan, **Sreedhar U**, K Balasubramaniam, and B Pesala. High contrast grating based broadband thermal filters for thermophotovoltaic applications. In *SPIE. Photonic West OPTO*, San Francisco, US, February 2020 [18]
4. D Gamdha, S Dwarakanath, **Sreedhar U**, and K Balasubramaniam. Simulation assisted annotated xray image data generation for deep learning applications. In *National Seminar and Exhibition on Non-Destructive Evaluation NDE*, Bangalore, India, December 2019 [19]
5. **Sreedhar U**, J Dash, B Pesala, and K Balasubramaniam. Non-destructive evaluation of thermal barrier coating thickness degradation using pulse phase thermography and THz-TDS. In *11th International Symposium on NDT in Aerospace*, Paris-Saclay, France, November 2019. URL <https://bit.ly/2ZDVSEn> [20]
6. S Krishna, **Sreedhar U**, and K Balasubramaniam. Evaluation of thermal barrier coating thickness using pulsed thermography experiments and numerical simulations. In *National Seminar and Exhibition on Non-Destructive Evaluation NDE*, Mumbai, India, December 2018 [21]
7. P V Nithin, R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, Krishnamurthy C, V, M Zeigler, P Myrach, and K Balasubramaniam. Numerical study of laser line thermography for crack detection at elevated temperature. In *14th Quantitative Infrared Thermography Conference*, Berlin, Germany, June 2018. URL <https://bit.ly/2VLk0u8> [22]
8. C Maierhofer, R Krankenhagen, M Röllig, **Sreedhar U**, C Monte, A Adibekyan, B Gutschwager, L Kanzowicka, A Blahut, Gower M R L, M Lodeiro, Baker G, and Aktas A. Einfluss thermischer und optischer materialeigenschaften auf die charakterisierung von fehlerstellen in faserverbund-werkstoffen mit aktiven thermografieverfahren. In *Temperature*, Berlin, Germany, May 2017. URL <https://bit.ly/2C7nJuS> [23]
9. S Krishna, P V Nithin, R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, M Zeigler, P Myrach, K Balasubramaniam, and Biju P. Raw data-based image processing algorithm for fast detection of surface breaking cracks. In *43rd Annual Review of Progress in Quantitative Nondestructive Evaluation, AIP Conference Proceedings*, Atlanta, Georgia, US, July 2017. URL <https://bit.ly/3e2aEQW> [24]
10. R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, K Balasubramaniam, L Narayanan, and G Phanikumar. Dissimilar metal joint quality measurement using infrared thermography: Experimental and numerical approach for the application to cmt welding. In *Quantitative InfraRed Thermography*, Gdańsk, Poland, July 2016. URL <https://bit.ly/3e1f8Y7> [25]
11. P V Nithin, S Krishna, R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, C V Krishnamurthy, M Zeigler, P Myrach, and K Balasubramaniam. In-line laser thermography for crack detection at elevated temperature: A numerical modeling study. In *Quantitative InfraRed Thermography*, Gdańsk, Poland, July 2016. URL <https://bit.ly/2Z0CBV2> [26]
12. B Polonski, P Myrach, E Le Claire, **Sreedhar U**, P V Nithin, K Balasubramaniam, and M Ziegler. Thermographic crack detection in hot steel surface. In *19th World Conference on Non-destructive Testing (WCNDT)*, Munich, Germany, June 2016. URL <https://bit.ly/3grMvER> [27]
13. R T Kidangan, **Sreedhar U**, P V Nithin, K Balasubramaniam, P Rajagopal, V Phani Prabhakar, K, and G Padmanabham. Application of infrared thermography technique for the monitoring of cold metal transfer (cmt) joining of

- aluminium to galvanized steel. In *19th World Conference on Non-destructive Testing (WCNDT)*, Munich, Germany, June 2016. URL <https://bit.ly/2NYJqQp> [28]
14. Shivaprasad S, **Sreedhar U**, S Natarajan, C V Krishnamurthy, and K Balasubramaniam. 3d elastic wave propagation and heat diffusion studies using polycrystalline material models. In *National Seminar and Exhibition on Non-Destructive Evaluation NDE*, Hyderabad, India, November 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/2NYasaM> [29]
  15. **Sreedhar U**, P V Nithin, C V Krishnamurthy, M Zeigler, P Myrach, and K Balasubramaniam. The effect of surface breaking crack orientation in detection capability: A laser thermography numerical modeling approach. In *National Seminar and Exhibition on Non-Destructive Evaluation NDE*, Hyderabad, India, November 2015 [30]
  16. Shivaprasad S, **Sreedhar U**, C V Krishnamurthy, and K Balasubramaniam. Elastic wave propagation and heat diffusion studies in polycrystalline material. In *Comsol Conference*, Pune, India, October 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/2BE2YqQ> [31]
  17. **Sreedhar U**, C V Krishnamurthy, and K Balasubramaniam. Heat diffusion in polycrystalline materials- a microstructure-based material model. In *Quantitative InfraRed Thermography Conference QIRT-Asia*, Mahabalipuram, India, July 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/2BEf0R1> [32]
  18. B Szymznik, **Sreedhar U**, T Chady, and K Balasubramaniam. Numerical analysis of heat sink effect in the infrared inspection of composites. In *Quantitative InfraRed Thermography Conference QIRT-Asia*, Mahabalipuram, India, July 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/3dZVz2m> [33]
  19. **Sreedhar U**, P V Nithinn, C V Krishnamurthy, M Zeigler, P Myrach, and K Balasubramaniam. In-line laser thermography for crack detection: A numerical approach. In *Quantitative InfraRed Thermography Conference QIRT-Asia*, Mahabalipuram, India, July 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/3iwPe1F> [34]
  20. **Sreedhar U**, K Balasubramaniam, S Gollapudi, and S Kuchibhatla. Non-destructive evaluation of seams and composites at iit madras. In *Research seminar SAINT-GOBAIN University Day*, Paris, France, June 2015 [35]
  21. **Sreedhar U**, C V Krishnamurthy, and K Balasubramaniam. Monitoring tig welding using infrared thermography-simulations and experiments. In *XVIII International Symposium on Theoretical Electrical Engineering ISTET'15 & Symposium on Electromagnetic Evaluation of Materials SEEM'15*, Kolobrzeg, Poland, June 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/38v5USQ> [36]
  22. T Chady, Li Yijin, and **Sreedhar U**. Evaluation of thz systems for composite structures inspection. In *XVIII International Symposium on Theoretical Electrical Engineering ISTET'15 & Symposium on Electromagnetic Evaluation of Materials SEEM'15*, Kolobrzeg, Poland, June 2015. URL <https://bit.ly/3f0p9WN> [37]
  23. B Szymanik, **Sreedhar U**, and K Balasubramaniam. Background removal in thermographic non-destructive testing of composite materials. In *National Seminar and Exhibition on Non-Destructive Evaluation NDE*, Pune, India, December 2014. URL <https://bit.ly/2NWtA95> [38]
  24. S Rouquette, F Soulie, and **Sreedhar U**. Gaussian heat flux parameter estimation during a gtaw operation. international conference on inverse problems in engineering. In *International conference on inverse problems in engineering*, Krakow, Poland, May 2014. URL <https://bit.ly/3f32hFR> [39]
  25. **Sreedhar U**, S Rouquette, F Soulie, and G Fras. Estimation of the heat flux exchanged between argon electrical arc plasma and stainless steel anode: application to gtaw experiment. In *4th International Symposium on Inverse Problems, Design and Optimization (IPDO)*, Albi, France, June 2013. URL <https://bit.ly/3dW2461> [40]
  26. **Sreedhar U**, S Rouquette, F Soulie, and G Fras. Multi-physics modeling of gtaw process and experimental validation for investigating the weld pool formation. In *International seminar Numerical Analysis of weldability*, Graz, Austria, September 2012. URL <https://bit.ly/2YXEbaa> [41]
  27. **Sreedhar U**, S Rouquette, F Soulie, and G Fras. Multi-physics modeling of gtaw process. In *La Journée conference des doctorants de l'I2S (DOCTISS), The Graduate School for Information, Structures and Systems Sciences (I2S)*, Montpellier, France, June 2012 [42]
  28. S Rouquette, **Sreedhar U**, F Soulie, and G Fras. Heat flux parameter estimation by the levenberg-marquardt method: Application to the gas tungsten arc welding. In *International seminar in Inverse Problems. University of Cambridge*, London, UK, December 2011. URL <https://bit.ly/2NTJbq1> [43]
  29. **Sreedhar U**, C V Krishnamurthy, K Balasubramaniam, Reghupathi V, and Ravisankar S. Modeling and simulation for temperature prediction in welding using infrared thermography. In *National Seminar NDE*, Trichy, India, December 2009. URL <https://bit.ly/31Kyu0w> [44]

## INVITED PRESENTATIONS

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- Preconference Tutorials, NDE 2019 Organized by Indian Society for Non-Destructive Evaluation ISNT, Talk: Applications of thermal imaging in aerospace industry, Bengaluru, December 3, 2019
- Workshop on Advanced NDE Techniques and Applications organized by TATA STEEL, Talk: Advanced Thermography Techniques, TATA Nagar, Jamshedpur, India, August 17, 2015

- Polish society for theoretical and applied electrical engineering section in Szczecin (PTETiS), Talk: Research and Development in the field of NDE @ CNDE, West Pomeranian University of Technology, Szczecin, Poland, March 12, 2015
- Polish society for nondestructive testing and technical diagnostic section in Szczecin (PTBNiDT), Talk: Research and Applications of IR Thermography @ CNDE, Szczecin, Poland, February 26, 2015

## RESEARCH INTEREST

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With in the field of mechanical engineering and material Science, my research interests span the areas of Nondestructive Testing and Evaluation particularly in Infrared Thermal Imaging and X-ray radiography, Welding process, Online monitoring, Hyperspectral Imaging, Ray Tracing, Computational modeling, Microstructural based material modeling, Data driven scientific computing, Deep learning and Machine Learning.

## SKILLS

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●●●●● MATLAB  
 ●●●●○ Python  
 ●●●●○ Numpy  
 ●●●○○ Pandas

●●●●● COMSOL  
 ●●●●○ ANSYS  
 ●●●●○ L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X  
 ●●●○○ Git

●●●●● Deep learning  
 ●●●●○ Computer vision  
 ●●●●○ Pytorch  
 ●●●○○ Tensorflow

## GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

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- 🏆 Travel Grant to attend international scientific event from Council of Scientific & industrial Research 📅 2019
- 🏆 Visiting Researcher Fellowship under EU Project Health Monitoring of Offshore Wind Farms (HEMOW) 📅 2015
- 🏆 Institute Postdoctoral Research Grant from Indian Institute of Technology Madras 📅 2014-2015
- 🏆 French research allowance from University of Montpellier for carrying out Ph.D. 📅 2011-2013
- 🏆 Post-Graduate Fellowship: GATE from Govt. of India 📅 2008-2010

## LANGUAGES

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English ●●●●●  
 German ●●●○○  
 French ●●○○○

Malayalam ●●●●●  
 Hindi ●●●○○  
 Tamil ●●○○○

## MENTORING

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- 👁 5 Ph.D. Students and 4 Master student
- Shivaprasad S (Ph.D.) - Voronoi Cell based FEM simulations for wave propagation in solids [29, 31]
- Renil Thomas K (Ph.D.) - Induction thermography inspection of CFRP and CMT weld monitoring [11, 15, 25, 28]
- Nithin P V (Ph.D.) - Laser thermography for crack inspection in steel samples at elevated temperature [7, 8, 22, 26]
- Shruthi Krishna (Ph.D.) - Pulsed thermographic inspection of thermal barrier coatings [21, 24]
- Surendra Gupta (Ph.D.) - Emissivity characterization of nano photonic emitters [4, 18]
- Anurag Saini (MTech) - Numerical investigation of Heat diffusion in particle reinforced composite [6]
- Dhruv Gamdha (MTech) - Ray tracing model for X-ray simulation and AI based automatic defect Recognition [3, 19]

## REFERENCES

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