

**UCS1512 – Microprocessors Lab**  
**16 BIT ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS**

Exp no : 3

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**AIM:**

To program and execute the string manipulation like moving a string of bytes, comparing 2 strings of bytes, searching a byte in a string and moving a string without using string instructions in 8086 using an emulator.

**Moving a string of bytes:**

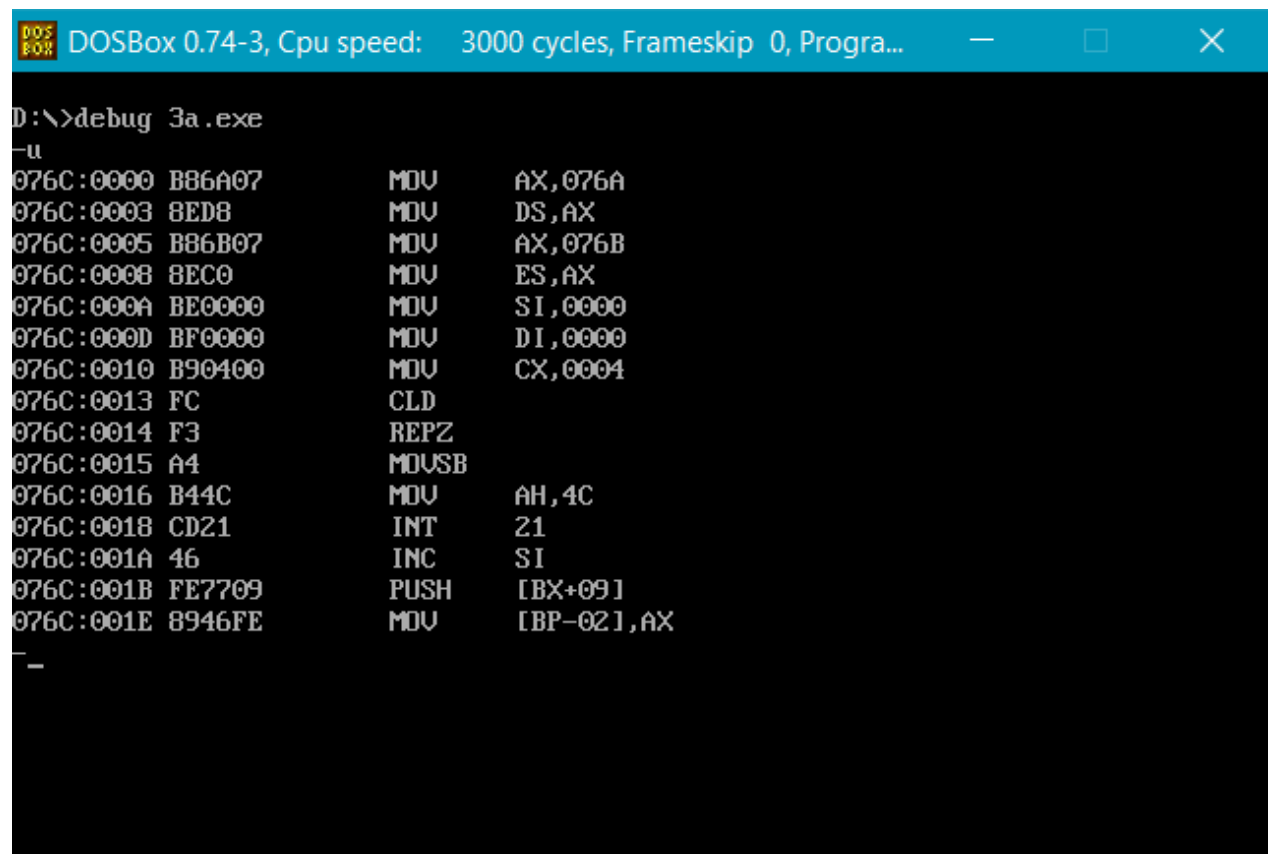
**Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Move the address of extra segment to register ES .
- Move the offset of the source and dest to SI and DI respectively .
- Initialize register CX to size of the source (No. Of bytes).
- Clear the direction flag using CLD instruction.
- Repetitively move the each byte of source to destination using rep movsb.
- Terminate the program.

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<p>Program for moving a string of bytes:</p> <p>assume code: cs,ds:data,es:extra data segment     source db 11h,12h,13h,14h data ends</p> <p>extra segment     dest db ? extra ends</p> <p>code segment     org 0100h start :   mov ax,data           mov ds,ax</p> <p>          mov ax,data           mov es,ax</p> <p>          mov si,offset source           mov di,offset dest           mov cx,0004h           cld</p> <p>rep       movsb</p> <p>          mov ah,4ch           int 21h</p> <p>code ends ends start</p>	<p>Data segment is initialized source is initialized and set to 11h,12h,13h,14h</p> <p>Extra segment is initialized dest is initialized</p> <p>Code segment begins Originating address is set to 0100h Address of the data and extra are transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS and ES respectively</p> <p>Offset of the source and dest are transferred to SI and DI respectively Initialize CX to 0004h,since string of 4 bytes is used Clear the direction flag</p> <p>Move   each byte of string from SI to DI till CX becomes 0</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

Unassembled code:

A screenshot of a DOSBox 0.74-3 window. The title bar is blue and contains the text "DOS FOR DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...". The main window area is black with white text. The text shows the command "D:\>debug 3a.exe" followed by a series of assembly instructions. The instructions are listed in a table-like format with columns for address, hex code, instruction, and operands. The instructions include MOV, CLD, REPZ, MOVS, INT, INC, PUSH, and MOV. The window has standard Windows window controls (minimize, maximize, close) in the top right corner.

```
D:\>debug 3a.exe
-u
076C:0000 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076C:0003 8ED8              MOV     DS,AX
076C:0005 B86B07      MOV     AX,076B
076C:0008 BEC0              MOV     ES,AX
076C:000A BE0000      MOV     SI,0000
076C:000D BF0000      MOV     DI,0000
076C:0010 B90400      MOV     CX,0004
076C:0013 FC              CLD
076C:0014 F3              REPZ
076C:0015 A4              MOVS
076C:0016 B44C      MOV     AH,4C
076C:0018 CD21      INT     21
076C:001A 46              INC     SI
076C:001B FE7709      PUSH    [BX+09]
076C:001E 8946FE      MOV     [BP-02],AX
-
```

Sample input and output:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 3a.exe
-e 076a:0000
076A:0000 11.11 12.12 13.13 14.14

-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 11 12 13 14 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020 B8 6A 07 8E D8 B8 6B 07-8E C0 BE 00 00 BF 00 00 .j....k.....
076A:0030 B9 04 00 FC F3 A4 B4 4C-CD 21 46 FE 77 09 89 46 .....L.!F.w..F
076A:0040 FE 8A 46 F9 88 46 F8 FE-46 F9 EB C9 8A 5E F8 B7 ..F..F..F....^..
076A:0050 00 8A 87 48 2F D0 D8 73-17 E8 B6 00 8A 5E F8 B7 ...H/..s.....^..
076A:0060 00 8A 87 48 2F D0 D8 73-07 53 B0 01 50 E8 73 01 ...H/..s.S..P.s.
076A:0070 A0 B6 2C 3A 46 F8 74 7E-C7 46 FA 00 00 8A 46 F8 ...:F.t~.F....F.
```

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076b:0000
076B:0000 11 12 13 14 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0010 B8 6A 07 8E D8 B8 6B 07-8E C0 BE 00 00 BF 00 00 .j....k.....
076B:0020 B9 04 00 FC F3 A4 B4 4C-CD 21 46 FE 77 09 89 46 .....L.!F.w..F
076B:0030 FE 8A 46 F9 88 46 F8 FE-46 F9 EB C9 8A 5E F8 B7 ..F..F..F....^..
076B:0040 00 8A 87 48 2F D0 D8 73-17 E8 B6 00 8A 5E F8 B7 ...H/..s.....^..
076B:0050 00 8A 87 48 2F D0 D8 73-07 53 B0 01 50 E8 73 01 ...H/..s.S..P.s.
076B:0060 A0 B6 2C 3A 46 F8 74 7E-C7 46 FA 00 00 8A 46 F8 ...:F.t~.F....F.
076B:0070 B4 00 B1 05 D3 E0 03 06-B4 2C 89 46 FC 8A 1E B6 .....F....
```

## **Result:**

Moving a string of bytes is executed and verified using an emulator.

## **Comparing 2 strings of bytes:**

### **Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Move the address of extra segment to register ES .
- Move the offset of the source and dest to SI and DI respectively .
- Initialize register CX to size of the source (No. Of bytes)
- Clear the direction flag using CLD instruction.
- Increment the CX register.
- Repeat until the bytes of source and dest strings are equal.
- Store the value of CX to status variable (Indicating the index of mismatch).
- Terminate the program.

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
Program for Comparing 2 strings of bytes:  assume code: cs,ds:data,es:extra data segment source db 10h,20h,30h,40h status dw 0000h data ends  extra segment dest db 10h,22h,30h,40h extra ends  code segment org 0100h start :   mov ax,data mov ds,ax  mov ax,data mov es,ax  mov si,offset source mov di,offset dest mov cx,0004h inc cx cld  repe      cmpsb  mov status,cx mov ah,4ch int 21h  code ends ends start	  Data segment is initialized source is initialized and set to 10h,20h,30h,40h status is initialized and set to 0000h  Extra segment is initialized dest is initialized and set to 10h,22h,30h,40h  Code segment begins Originating address is set to 0100h Address of the data and extra are transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS and ES respectively  Offset of the source and dest are transferred to SI and DI respectively Initialize CX to 0004h,since string of 4 bytes is used Increment CX Clear the direction flag  Compare  each byte of string from SI and DI till CX becomes 0  Transfer data from CX to status  Program terminates

Unassembled code:

```

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 3b.exe
-u
076C:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076C:0103 8ED8          MOV     DS,AX
076C:0105 B86B07      MOV     AX,076B
076C:0108 8EC0          MOV     ES,AX
076C:010A BE0000      MOV     SI,0000
076C:010D BF0000      MOV     DI,0000
076C:0110 B90400      MOV     CX,0004
076C:0113 41            INC     CX
076C:0114 FC          CLD
076C:0115 F3          REPZ
076C:0116 A6          CMPSB
076C:0117 890E0400     MOV     [0004],CX
076C:011B B44C          MOV     AH,4C
076C:011D CD21      INT     21
076C:011F FF7201      PUSH    [BP+SI+01]

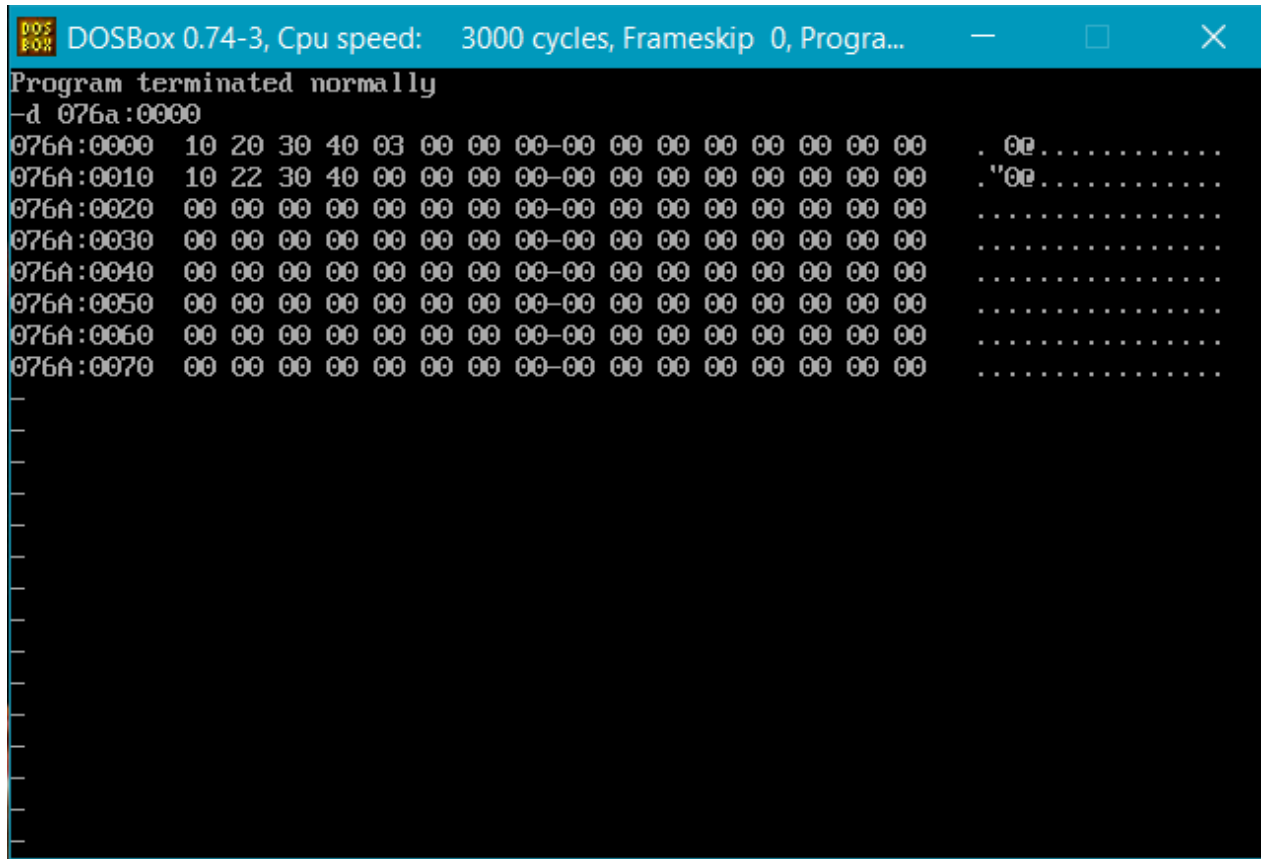
```

Execution:

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra... — □ ×

```
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 10 20 30 40 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 . 0e .....
076A:0010 10 22 30 40 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ."oe .....
076A:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

-d 076b:0000
076B:0000 10 22 30 40 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ."oe .....
076B:0010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076B:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

A screenshot of a DOSBox 0.74-3 window. The title bar reads "DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...". The main window area shows a text-based memory dump. At the top, it says "Program terminated normally" followed by "-d 076a:0000". Below this, there are eight lines of memory addresses from 076A:0000 to 076A:0070. Each line displays a series of hexadecimal values (mostly 00) and their corresponding ASCII characters (mostly spaces and a few non-printable characters like 0A and 0D). The window has a standard Windows-style title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons.

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  10 20 30 40 03 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  . 0A .....
076A:0010  10 22 30 40 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  . "0A .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
```

## Result:

Comparing 2 strings of bytes is executed and verified using an emulator.

## Searching a byte in a string:

### Algorithm:

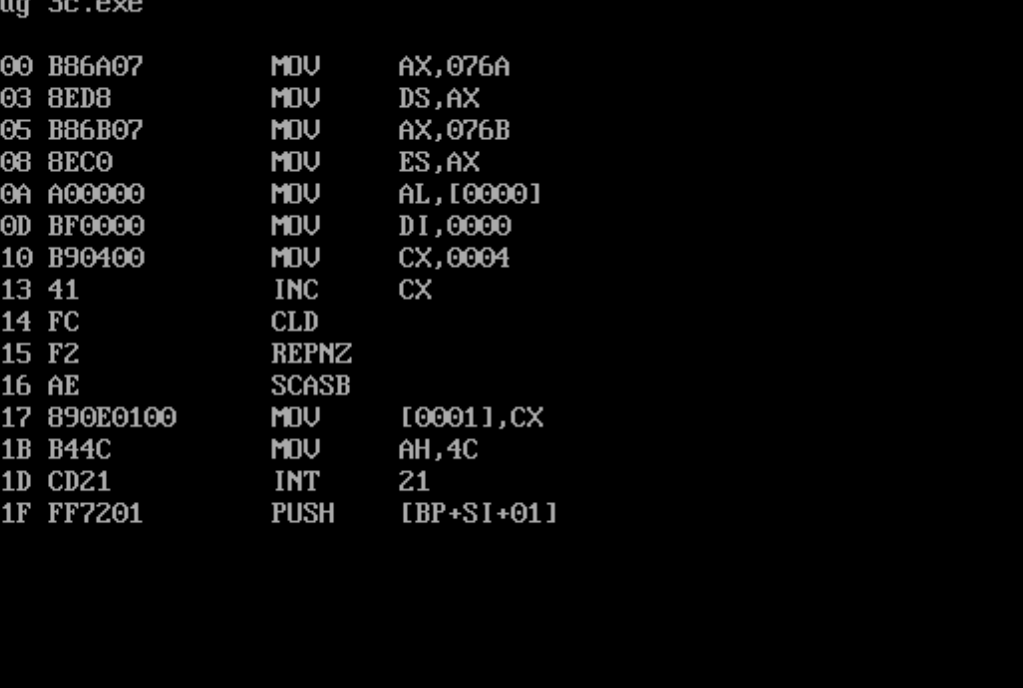
- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Move the address of extra segment to register ES .
- Move the source to Accumulator Register AL.
- Move the offset of the dest to DI .
- Increment CX register.
- Clear the direction flag using CLD instruction.
- Initialize register CX to size of the source (No. Of bytes).
- Repeat until the source byte and DI are not equal.
- Store the value of CX to status variable (Indicating the index of match).
- Terminate the program.



## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<p>Program for Searching a byte in a string:</p> <p>assume code: cs,ds:data,es:extra data segment     source db 10h     status dw 0000h data ends</p> <p>extra segment     dest db 30h,40h,10h,50h extra ends</p> <p>code segment     org 0100h start :   mov ax,data           mov ds,ax</p> <p>          mov ax,data           mov es,ax</p> <p>          mov al,source           mov di,offset dest           mov cx,0004h           inc cx           cld</p> <p>repne   scasb</p> <p>          mov status,cx           mov ah,4ch           int 21h</p> <p>code ends ends start</p>	<p>Data segment is initialized source is initialized and set to 10h status is initialized and set to 0000h</p> <p>Extra segment is initialized dest is initialized and set to 30h,40h,10h,50h</p> <p>Code segment begins Originating address is set to 0100h Address of the data and extra are transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS and ES respectively</p> <p>Value of source is transferred to AL Offset of the dest is transferred to DI Move data from source to AL register Initialize CX to 0004h,since string of 4 bytes is used Increment CX Clear the direction flag</p> <p>Compare the byte of string from AL and content in DI until CX becomes 0 Transfer data from CX to status</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

## Unassembled code:



DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...

D:\>debug 3c.exe

-u

076C:0100	B86A07	MOV	AX,076A
076C:0103	8ED8	MOV	DS,AX
076C:0105	B86B07	MOV	AX,076B
076C:0108	8EC0	MOV	ES,AX
076C:010A	A00000	MOV	AL,[0000]
076C:010D	BF0000	MOV	DI,0000
076C:0110	B90400	MOV	CX,0004
076C:0113	41	INC	CX
076C:0114	FC	CLD	
076C:0115	F2	REPNZ	
076C:0116	AE	SCASB	
076C:0117	890E0100	MOV	[0001],CX
076C:011B	B44C	MOV	AH,4C
076C:011D	CD21	INT	21
076C:011F	FF7201	PUSH	[BP+SI+01]

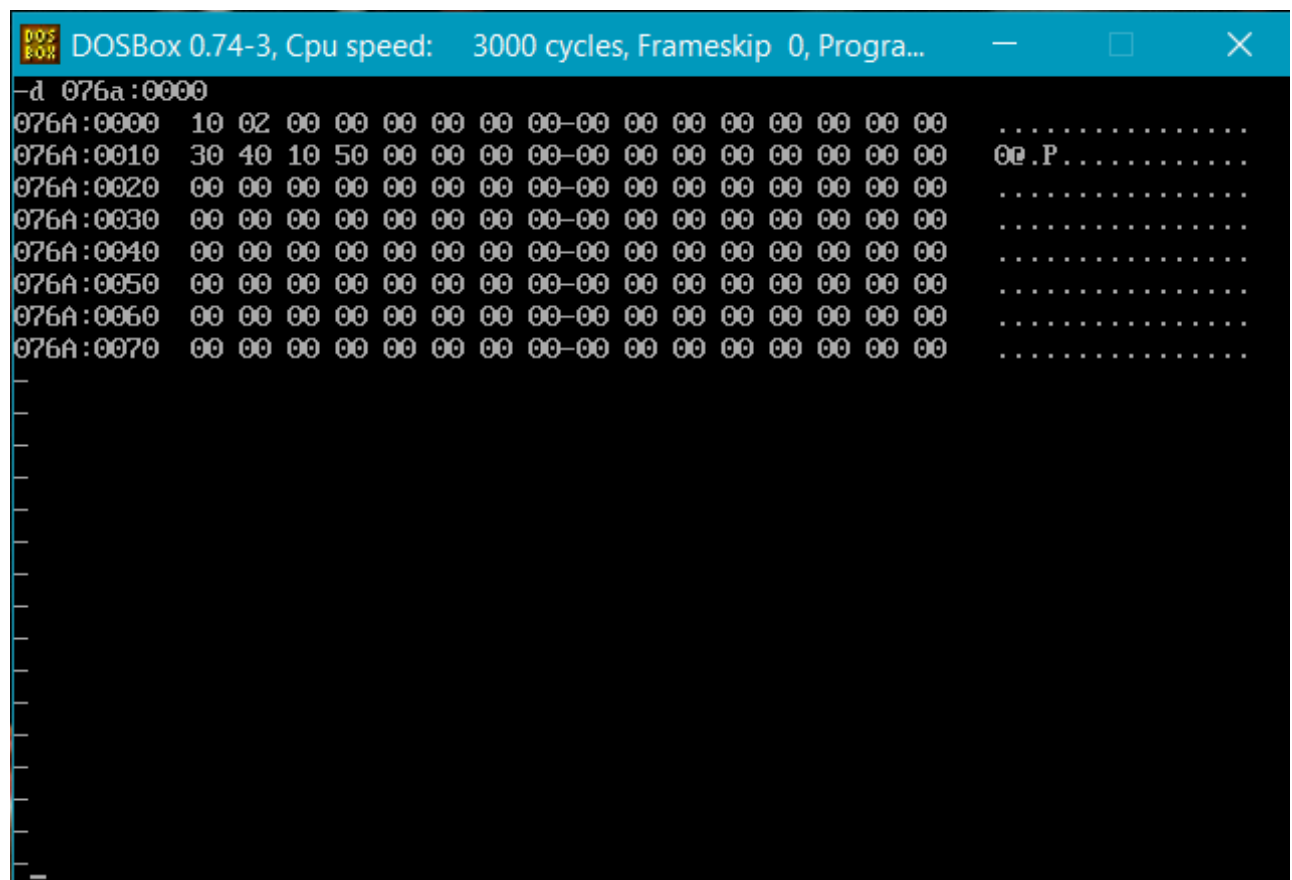
Execution:

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra... — □ ×

```

-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0010  30 40 10 50 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  00.P.....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
-d 076b:0000
076B:0000  30 40 10 50 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  00.P.....
076B:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076B:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076B:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076B:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076B:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076B:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
076B:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....

```



DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...

```
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  10 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  30 40 10 50 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0e.P.....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

Result:

Searching a byte in a string is executed and verified using an emulator.

## Moving a string without using string instruction:

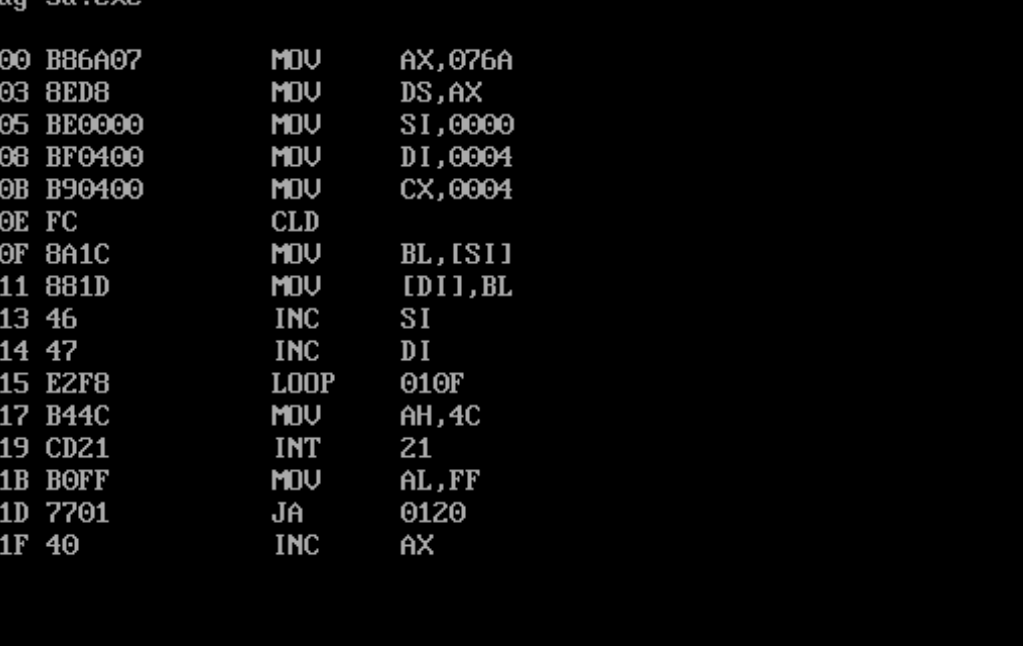
### Algorithm:

- Load data from opr1 to register AX (first number).
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Move the offset of the source and dest to SI and DI respectively .
- Initialize register CX to size of the source (No. Of bytes).
- Clear the direction flag using CLD instruction.
- Repetitively move the each byte of source to destination using an explicit loop untill CX becomes 0 and increment SI and DI index registers each time inside the loop.
- Terminate the program.

### Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<pre>Program for moving a string without using string instructions:  assume code: cs,ds:data data segment     source db 11h,12h,13h,14h     dest db ? data ends  code segment     org 0100h start :   mov ax,data           mov ds,ax            mov si,offset source           mov di,offset dest           mov cx,0004h           cld  here :    mov bl,[si]           mov [di],bl           inc si           inc di           loop here            mov ah,4ch           int 21h  code ends ends start</pre>	<p>Data segment is initialized source is initialized and set to 11h,12h,13h,14h dest is initialized</p> <p>Code segment begins Originating address is set to 0100h Address of the data are transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Offset of the source and dest are transferred to SI and DI respectively Initialize CX to 0004h,since string of 4 bytes is used Clear the direction flag</p> <p>Move each byte of string from SI to DI till CX becomes 0 by transferring the value in SI address to BL and from BL to DI. Increment SI and DI Loop label is here.</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

Unassembled code:



DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra... — □ ×

```
D:\>debug 3d.exe
-u
076B:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0103 8ED8          MOV     DS,AX
076B:0105 BE0000      MOV     SI,0000
076B:0108 BF0400      MOV     DI,0004
076B:010B B90400      MOV     CX,0004
076B:010E FC          CLD
076B:010F 8A1C          MOV     BL,[SI]
076B:0111 881D          MOV     [DI],BL
076B:0113 46          INC     SI
076B:0114 47          INC     DI
076B:0115 E2F8      LOOP    010F
076B:0117 B44C          MOV     AH,4C
076B:0119 CD21      INT     21
076B:011B B0FF          MOV     AL,FF
076B:011D 7701          JA      0120
076B:011F 40          INC     AX
```

Execution:

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...

```

-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 12 13 14 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-g

Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000  11 12 13 14 11 12 13 14-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```

## Result:

Moving a string without using string instruction is executed and verified using an emulator.