

# **UCS1512 – Microprocessors Lab**

## **Case Conversion**

Exp no : 8

Name: Sreedhar V

Date : 25-10-2020

Reg no: 185001161

### **AIM:**

To program and execute the program for inverting the case of the letter on the fly in 8086 using an emulator.

### **Case Conversion:**

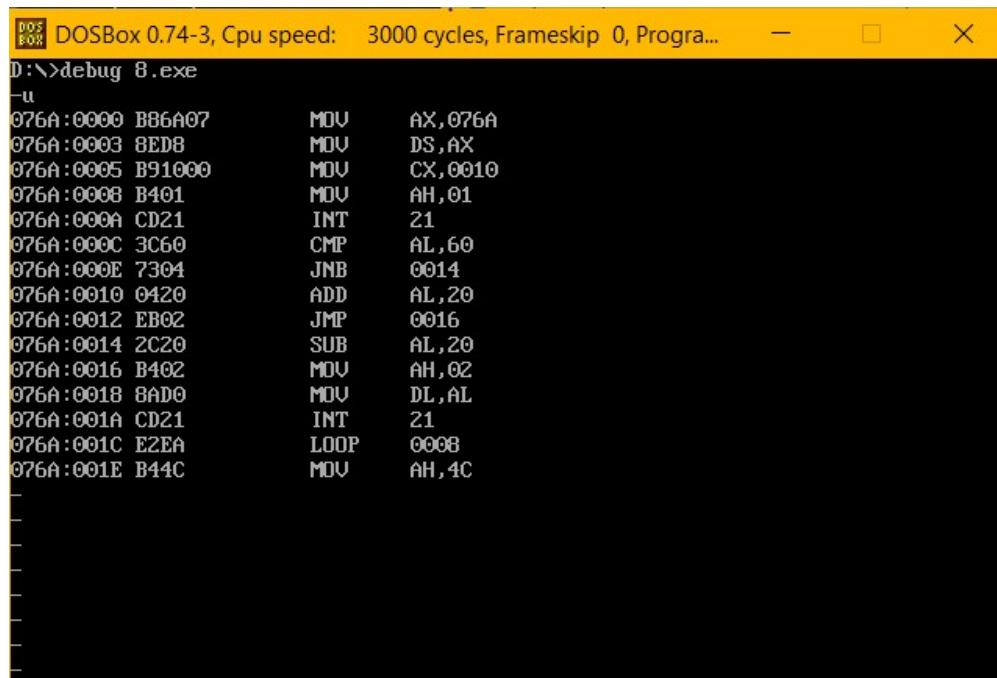
#### **Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Set the value of the count to be 10 using equ directive(for 10 counts).
- Transfer the value of count to CX register.
- Read the input by setting AH to 1 and executing INT 21h
- Check whether the read character is lowercase or uppercase.
- If it's in uppercase, convert to lowercase by adding 20h
- If it's in lowercase, convert to uppercase by subtracting 20h
- Repeat these steps till CX becomes 0
- Terminate the program.

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<pre>Program for Case conversion:  assume cs:code,ds:data data segment count equ 10h data ends  code segment start : mov ax,data         mov ds,ax          mov cx,count l1      : mov ah,1         int 21h          cmp al,60h         jnc upper         add al,20h         jmp skip  upper : sub al,20h skip  : mov ah,2h          mov dl,al         int 21h         loop l1          mov ah,4ch         int 21h  code ends end start</pre>	<p>Data segment is initialized count is initialized to 10h</p> <p>Code segment begins Address of the data is transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Move count to CX register Move 1 to AH , when AH = 1, a character is read from standard input and echoed back to the standard output.</p> <p>Compare AL with 96(60h) to decide whether it is lower case or upper case</p> <p>Jump to "Upper" if no carry is generated Add AL by 20h will convert to lower case Jump to Skip</p> <p>Sub AL by 20h will convert to upper case AH = 2 will give the output</p> <p>Move AL to DL , loop from l1 till CX becomes 0</p> <p>Store the result Program terminates</p>

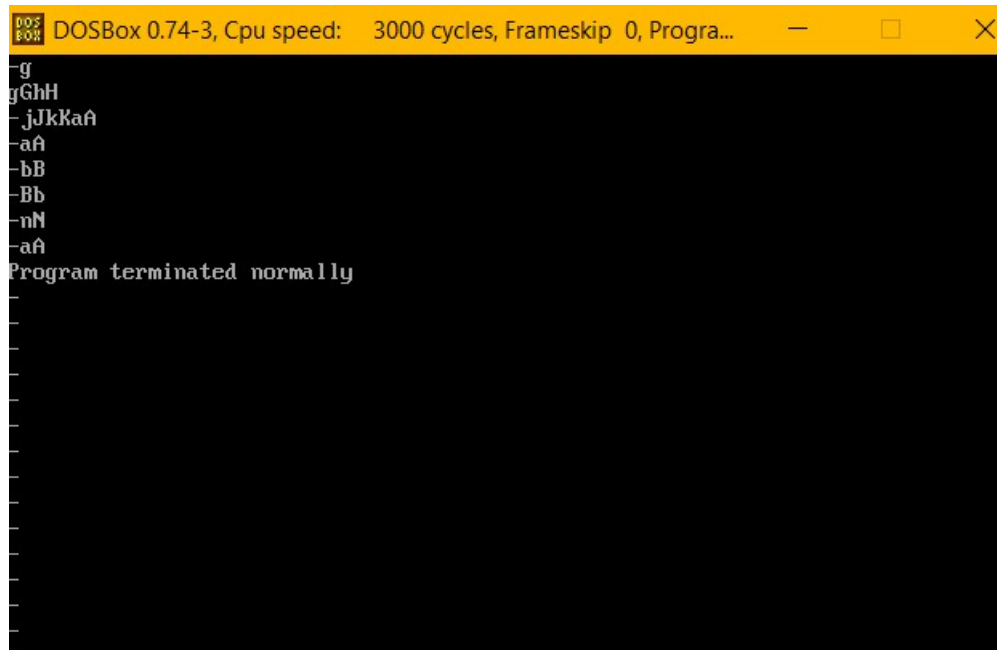
Unassembled code:



The screenshot shows a DOSBox window titled "DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...". The command prompt shows "D:\>debug B.exe". The user has entered the command "-u" to disassemble. The output shows the following assembly instructions:

Address	Hex	Instruction	Comment
076A:0000	B86A07	MOV	AX,076A
076A:0003	BED8	MOV	DS,AX
076A:0005	B91000	MOV	CX,0010
076A:0008	B401	MOV	AH,01
076A:000A	CD21	INT	21
076A:000C	3C60	CMP	AL,60
076A:000E	7304	JNB	0014
076A:0010	0420	ADD	AL,20
076A:0012	EB02	JMP	0016
076A:0014	2C20	SUB	AL,20
076A:0016	B402	MOV	AH,02
076A:0018	8AD0	MOV	DL,AL
076A:001A	CD21	INT	21
076A:001C	E2EA	LOOP	000B
076A:001E	B44C	MOV	AH,4C

Execution:



The screenshot shows the same DOSBox window. The command prompt shows "D:\>debug B.exe". The user has entered the command "-g" to start execution. The output shows the following text:

```
-g
gGhH
-jJkKaA
-aA
-bB
-Bb
-nN
-aA
Program terminated normally
```

Result:

Case conversion is executed and verified using an emulator.

## **UCS1512 – Microprocessors Lab**

### **Floating point operations**

Exp no : 9

Name: Sreedhar V

Date : 25-10-2020

Reg no: 185001161

#### **AIM:**

To program and execute the code for floating point operations like addition and subtraction in 8086 using an emulator.

#### **Floating point addition:**

##### **Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Use define double word(dd) directive to declare the variable -x,y and sum and initialize them.
- Initialize the floating point unit of 8087 's stack using FINIT
- Load the contents x,y to stack using FLD
- Add the contents of the stack using FADD
- Transfer the result from the stack to the variable sum.
- Terminate the program.

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<pre>Program Floating point addition:  assume cs:code,ds:data data segment     org 00h     x dd 20.4375     org 10h     y dd 20.4375     org 20h     sum dd ? data ends  code segment start : mov ax,data         mov ds,ax          finit         fld x         fld y          fadd st(0),st(1)          fst sum          mov ah,4ch         int 21h code ends end start</pre>	<p>Data segment is initialized x and y are declared and initialized with values 20.4375 and 20.4375 respectively</p> <p>sum is declared</p> <p>Code segment begins Address of the data is transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Initialize the floating point unit stack of 8087.</p> <p>loading x to ST(0) //stack loading y to ST(0)</p> <p>Adding the stack contents Storing ST(0) to sum.</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

## Unassembled code:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 9a.exe
-u
076D:0000 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076D:0003 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076D:0005 9B          WAIT
076D:0006 DBE3        FINIT
076D:0008 9B          WAIT
076D:0009 D9060000      FLD     DWORD PTR [0000]
076D:000D 9B          WAIT
076D:000E D9061000      FLD     DWORD PTR [0010]
076D:0012 9B          WAIT
076D:0013 D8C1        FADD     ST,ST(1)
076D:0015 9B          WAIT
076D:0016 D9162000      FST     DWORD PTR [0020]
076D:001A B44C        MOV     AH,4C
076D:001C CD21        INT     21
076D:001E 0000        ADD     [BX+SI],AL
```

## Execution:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 00 80 A3 41 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...A.....
076A:0010 00 80 A3 41 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...A.....
076A:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030 B8 6A 07 8E D8 9B DB E3-9B D9 06 00 00 9B D9 06 .j.....
076A:0040 10 00 9B D8 C1 9B D9 16-20 00 B4 4C CD 21 00 00 ..... ..L.!..
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 00 80 A3 41 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...A.....
076A:0010 00 80 A3 41 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...A.....
076A:0020 00 80 23 42 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..#B.....
076A:0030 B8 6A 07 8E D8 9B DB E3-9B D9 06 00 00 9B D9 06 .j.....
076A:0040 10 00 9B D8 C1 9B D9 16-20 00 B4 4C CD 21 00 00 ..... ..L.!..
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

## Result:

Floating point addition is executed and verified using an emulator.

## Floating point subtraction:

### Algorithm:

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move the address of data segment to register DS .
- Use define double word(dd) directive to declare the variable -x,y and sum and initialize them.
- Initialize the floating point unit of 8087 's stack using FINIT
- Load the contents x,y to stack using FLD
- Add the contents of the stack using FSUB
- Transfer the result from the stack to the variable diff.
- Terminate the program.

### Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<pre>Program Floating point subtraction:  assume cs:code,ds:data data segment     org 00h     x dd 20.4375     org 10h     y dd 0.125     org 20h     diff dd ? data ends  code segment start : mov ax,data         mov ds,ax          finit         fld x         fld y          fsub st(0),st(1)          fst diff          mov ah,4ch         int 21h code ends end start</pre>	<p>Data and code segment is initialized x and y are declared and initialized with values 20.4375 and 20.4375 respectively</p> <p>diff is declared</p> <p>Code segment begins Address of the data is transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Initialize the floating point unit stack of 8087. loading x to ST(0) //stack loading y to ST(0)</p> <p>Subtracting the stack contents Storing ST(0) to diff.</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

## Unassembled code:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 9b.exe
-u
076D:0000 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076D:0003 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076D:0005 9B          WAIT
076D:0006 DBE3        FINIT
076D:0008 9B          WAIT
076D:0009 D9060000      FLD     DWORD PTR [0000]
076D:000D 9B          WAIT
076D:000E D9061000      FLD     DWORD PTR [0010]
076D:0012 9B          WAIT
076D:0013 D8E1        FSUB    ST,ST(1)
076D:0015 9B          WAIT
076D:0016 D9162000      FST     DWORD PTR [0020]
076D:001A B44C        MOV     AH,4C
076D:001C CD21        INT     21
076D:001E 0000        ADD     [BX+SI],AL
```

## Execution:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 00 80 A3 41 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...A.....
076A:0010 00 00 00 3E 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...>.....
076A:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030 B8 6A 07 8E D8 9B DB E3-9B D9 06 00 00 9B D9 06 .j.....
076A:0040 10 00 9B D8 E1 9B D9 16-20 00 B4 4C CD 21 00 00 ..... ..L.?.
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 00 80 A3 41 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...A.....
076A:0010 00 00 00 3E 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ...>.....
076A:0020 00 80 A2 C1 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030 B8 6A 07 8E D8 9B DB E3-9B D9 06 00 00 9B D9 06 .j.....
076A:0040 10 00 9B D8 E1 9B D9 16-20 00 B4 4C CD 21 00 00 ..... ..L.?.
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

## Result:

Floating point subtraction is executed and verified using an emulator.



## **UCS1512 – Microprocessors Lab**

### **Display a String**

Exp no : 10

Name: Sreedhar V

Date : 25-10-2020

Reg no: 185001161

#### **AIM:**

To program and execute the code for displaying a string in the standard output in 8086 using an emulator.

#### **Display a string:**

##### **Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Move 09h into the AH register and move the offset address of the variable which stores the string into the DX register
- Use Interrupt 21h to display the string into standard output stream
- Terminate the program

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<pre>;Program for displaying a string.  assume cs:code,ds:data data segment     message db "sample string\$" data ends  code segment start : mov ax,data         mov ds,ax          mov ah,9h         mov dx,offset message          int 21h          mov ah,4ch         int 21h code ends end start</pre>	<p>Data and code segment initialized</p> <p>message is declared and initialized to "sample string"</p> <p>Code segment begins Address of data segment moved to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Move 9H to AH and offset value of the message to the DX register</p> <p>Call int 21h to display the message</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

## Unassembled code and Execution:

```

DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 10.exe
-u
076B:0000 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0003 8ED8             MOV     DS,AX
076B:0005 B409             MOV     AH,09
076B:0007 BA0000     MOV     DX,0000
076B:000A CD21             INT     21
076B:000C B44C             MOV     AH,4C
076B:000E CD21             INT     21
076B:0010 0080A2C1         ADD     [BX+SI+C1A2],AL
076B:0014 0000             ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:0016 0000             ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:0018 0000             ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:001A 0000             ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:001C 0000             ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:001E 0000             ADD     [BX+SI],AL
-g
sample string
Program terminated normally

```

**Result:**

Displaying a string is executed and verified using an emulator.

## **UCS1512 – Microprocessors Lab**

### **Display system date and time**

Exp no : 11

Name: Sreedhar V

Date : 25-10-2020

Reg no: 185001161

#### **AIM:**

To program and execute the code for displaying the system date and time in 8086 using an emulator.

#### **Display system date:**

##### **Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Declare variables for day, month and year.
- Move 2Ah into AH register and execute int 21h to get the system date.
- After executing this function, move the value of day available in DL register to day, value of month available in DH to month and the value of year available in CX to year.
- Terminate the program.

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<p>Program Displaying the date:</p> <pre>assume cs:code,ds:data data segment     day db 01 dup(?)     month db 01 dup(?)     year db 02 dup(?) data ends code segment start:  mov ax,data         mov ds,ax          mov ah,2ah         int 21h          mov si,offset day         mov [si],dl          mov si,offset month         mov [si],dh          mov si,offset year         mov [si],cx          mov ah,4ch         int 21h code ends end start</pre>	<p>Data and Code segment is initialized Declare 1 byte to day Declare 1 byte to month Declare 2 byte to year //Uninitialized</p> <p>Code segment begins Address of the data is transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Move 2ah to AH and execute int 21 to get the system date</p> <p>Value of the day , month and year are stored in DL ,DH and CX registers respectively</p> <p>Move the contents of DL,DH,CX registers to the offset value of variables declared to store them.(DL to day , DH to month ,CX to year).</p> <p>Program terminates</p>

## Unassembled code:

```
DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 11a.exe
-u
076B:0000 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0003 8ED8          MOV     DS,AX
076B:0005 B42A          MOV     AH,2A
076B:0007 CD21          INT     21
076B:0009 BE0000     MOV     SI,0000
076B:000C 8814          MOV     [SI],DL
076B:000E BE0100     MOV     SI,0001
076B:0011 8834          MOV     [SI],DH
076B:0013 BE0200     MOV     SI,0002
076B:0016 890C          MOV     [SI],CX
076B:0018 B44C          MOV     AH,4C
076B:001A CD21          INT     21
076B:001C 0000          ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:001E 0000          ADD     [BX+SI],AL
```

## Execution:

```
DOS
BOX
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010 B8 6A 07 8E D8 B4 2A CD-21 BE 00 00 88 14 BE 01 .j....*?!.....
076A:0020 00 88 34 BE 02 00 89 0C-B4 4C CD 21 00 00 00 00 ..4.....L.!...
076A:0030 B8 6A 07 8E D8 9B DB E3-9B D9 06 00 00 9B D9 06 .j.....
076A:0040 10 00 9B D8 E1 9B D9 16-20 00 B4 4C CD 21 00 00 ..... ..L.!...
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 1B 0A E4 07 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010 B8 6A 07 8E D8 B4 2A CD-21 BE 00 00 88 14 BE 01 .j....*?!.....
076A:0020 00 88 34 BE 02 00 89 0C-B4 4C CD 21 00 00 00 00 ..4.....L.!...
076A:0030 B8 6A 07 8E D8 9B DB E3-9B D9 06 00 00 9B D9 06 .j.....
076A:0040 10 00 9B D8 E1 9B D9 16-20 00 B4 4C CD 21 00 00 ..... ..L.!...
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

## Result:

Displaying system date is executed and verified using an emulator.

## **Display system time:**

### **Algorithm:**

- Program is set to run from any specified memory position.
- Declare variables for day, month and year.
- Move 2Ch into AH register and execute int 21h to get the system time.
- After executing this function, move the value of hour available in CH register to day, value of minute available in CL register to month and the value of second available in DH register to year.
- Terminate the program.

## Program:

CODE	COMMENT
<pre>Program Displaying the time:  assume cs:code,ds:data data segment     hour db ?     minute db ?     second db ? data ends code segment     org 0100h start:  mov ax,data         mov ds,ax          mov ah,2ch         int 21h          mov si,offset hour         mov [si],ch          mov si,offset minute         mov [si],cl          mov si,offset second         mov [si],dh          mov ah,4ch         int 21h code ends end start</pre>	<p>Data and Code segment is initialized Declare 1 byte to hour Declare 1 byte to minute Declare 1 byte to second //Uninitialized</p> <p>Code segment begins Address of the data is transferred to AX , from AX transferred to DS.</p> <p>Move 2ch to AH and execute int 21 to get the system time</p> <p>Value of the hour , minute and second are stored in CH ,CL and DH registers respectively</p> <p>Move the contents of CH,CL and DH registers to the offset value of variables declared to store them.(CH to hour, CL to minute , DH to second).</p> <p>Program terminates</p>



## Unassembled code:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
D:\>debug 11b.exe
-u
076B:0100 B86A07      MOV     AX,076A
076B:0103 8ED8        MOV     DS,AX
076B:0105 B42C        MOV     AH,2C
076B:0107 CD21        INT     21
076B:0109 BE0000      MOV     SI,0000
076B:010C 882C        MOV     [SI],CH
076B:010E BE0100      MOV     SI,0001
076B:0111 880C        MOV     [SI],CL
076B:0113 BE0200      MOV     SI,0002
076B:0116 8834        MOV     [SI],DH
076B:0118 B44C        MOV     AH,4C
076B:011A CD21        INT     21
076B:011C 0000      ADD     [BX+SI],AL
076B:011E 0000      ADD     [BX+SI],AL
```

## Execution:

```
DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Progra...
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
-g
Program terminated normally
-d 076a:0000
076A:0000 14 38 36 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .86.....
076A:0010 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
076A:0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00-00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

## Result:

Displaying system time is executed and verified using an emulator.