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1)
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main() {
  int n = 0, f = 1;
  printf("Enter the number: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
    f = f * i;
  }
  printf("The factorial of %d is %d", n, f);
}
 Enter the number: 5
 The factorial of 5 is 120
2)
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char str[50];
  int i = 0, length = 0, count = 0;
  printf("Enter a string: ");
  scanf("%s", str);
  while(str[i] != '\0') {
    length++;
    if(str[i]=='a' || str[i]=='e' ||str[i]=='i' || str[i]=='o' ||str[i]=='u') {
      count++;
    }
    i++;
  }
```

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printf("Length of the string: %d\n", length);
  printf("Number of vowels in the string: %d\n", count);
  return 0;
}
Enter a string: flower
 Length of the string: 6
 Number of vowels in the string: 2
3)
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
struct student
{
  char name[50];
  int roll;
  float marks;
} s[10];
int main()
{
  int i;
  printf("Enter details for 3 students:\n");
  for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
  {
    printf("\nEnter roll number: ");
    scanf("%d", &s[i].roll);
    printf("Enter name: ");
    scanf("%s", s[i].name);
```

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printf("Enter marks: ");
   scanf("%f", &s[i].marks);
 }
 printf("\nDisplaying details for the students:\n\n");
 // Displaying information
 for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
 {
   printf("Roll number: %d\n", s[i].roll);
   printf("Name: %s\n", s[i].name);
   printf("Marks: %.1f\n\n", s[i].marks);
 }
 return 0;
}
Enter details for 3 students:
Enter roll number: 1
Enter name: ram
Enter marks: 90
Enter roll number: 2
Enter name: ramya
Enter marks: 95
Enter roll number: 3
Enter name: ramesh
Enter marks: 100
Displaying details for the students:
Roll number: 1
Name: ram
Marks: 90.0
Roll number: 2
Name: ramya
Marks: 95.0
Roll number: 3
Name: ramesh
Marks: 100.0
```

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4)
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main()
{
  int a[10], i=0, ele=0, flag=1;
  printf("Enter array elements: ");
  for(i=0; i<10; i++)
  {
     scanf("%d", &a[i]);
  }
  printf("Enter the element to search: ");
  scanf("%d", &ele);
  for(i=0; i<10; i++)
  {
     if(a[i] == ele)
     {
       flag=0;
       break;
     }
  }
  if(flag==0)
     printf("Element found at index %d", i);
  else
     printf("Element not found");
}
```

```
Enter array elements: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Enter the element to search: 4
Element found at index 3
5)
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int rows, cols;
  printf("Enter the number of rows in the matrix: ");
  scanf("%d", &rows);
  printf("Enter the number of columns in the matrix: ");
  scanf("%d", &cols);
  int matrix[rows][cols];
  printf("Enter the elements of the matrix:\n");
  for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
      scanf("%d", &matrix[i][j]);
    }
  }
  printf("Diagonal elements of the matrix are: ");
  for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
      if (i == j) {
        printf("%d ", matrix[i][j]);
      }
    }
  }
```

```
Enter the number of rows in the matrix: 3
Enter the number of columns in the matrix: 3
Enter the elements of the matrix:
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 6 2
Diagonal elements of the matrix are: 3 7 2
```