

ASSIGNMENT 15 - STATISTICS - 1

Problem Statement 1:

You survey households in your area to find the average rent they are paying. Find the standard deviation from the following data:

\$1550, \$1700, \$900, \$850, \$1000, \$950.

Answer

$$\text{Sum } \Sigma = 1550 + 1700 + 900 + 850 + 1000 + 950 = \$6950$$

$$\text{Mean} = 6950/6 = 1158$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Variance} &= (1550 - 1158)^2 + (1700 - 1158)^2 + (900 - 1158)^2 + (850 - 1158)^2 + \\ &\quad (1000 - 1158)^2 + (950 - 1158)^2 / 6 \\ &= 153664 + 293764 + 66564 + 94864 + 24964 + 43264 / 6 = 112847\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Standard Deviation} = \text{square root of}(112847) = \$ 335.927$$

Problem Statement 2:

Find the variance for the following set of data representing trees in California (heights in feet):
3, 21, 98, 203, 17, 9

Answer

$$\text{Sum} = 3 + 21 + 98 + 203 + 17 + 9 = 351$$

$$\text{Mean} = 351/6 = 58.5$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Variance} &= (3 - 58.5)^2 + (21 - 58.5)^2 + (98 - 58.5)^2 + (203 - 58.5)^2 + \\ &\quad (17 - 58.5)^2 + (9 - 58.5)^2 / 6 \\ &= 3080.25 + 1406.25 + 1560.25 + 20880.25 + 1722.25 + 2450.25 / 6 \\ &= 5183.25\end{aligned}$$

Problem Statement 3:

ASSIGNMENT 15 - STATISTICS - 1

In a class on 100 students, 80 students passed in all subjects, 10 failed in one subject, 7 failed in two subjects and 3 failed in three subjects. Find the probability distribution of the variable for number of subjects a student from the given class has failed in.

Answer :

For a random student,

The probability of failing in 0 subjects , $P(X=0) = 80/100 = 0.8$

The probability of failing in 1 subjects , $P(X=1) = 10/100 = 0.1$

The probability of failing in 2 subjects , $P(X=2) = 7/100 = 0.07$

The probability of failing in 3 subjects , $P(X=3) = 3/100 = 0.03$

The probability distribution can be shown as:

X	0	1	2	3
P(X)	.8	.1	.07	.03
