

# LAB RE-TEST 02

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BATCH NO:06

## Question 1: AI-Assisted Code Review

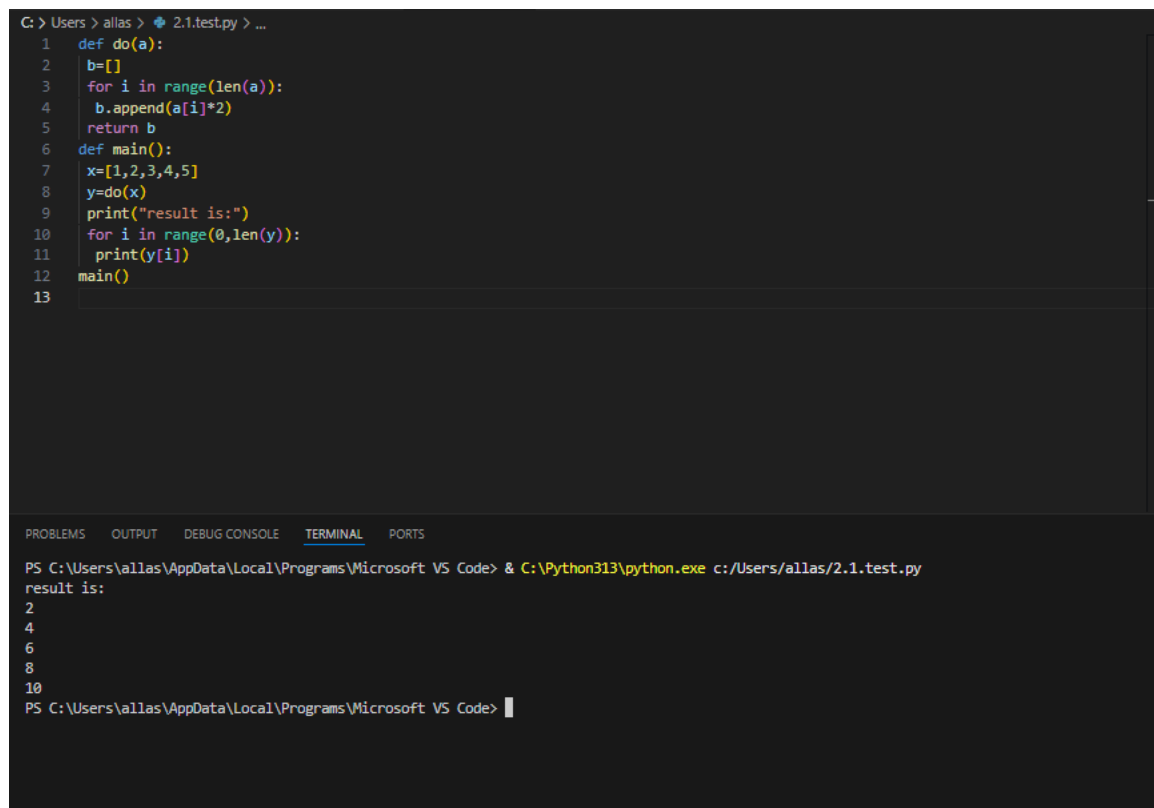
### Task 1:

**Submit a sample Python script (with inefficient logic and poor naming) to an AI model for review.**

Prompt:

Review this Python code for inefficiency and poor naming. Suggest improvements for readability, performance, and Pythonic style.

Code:



```
C:\Users> allas > 2.1.test.py > ...
1  def do(a):
2      b=[]
3      for i in range(len(a)):
4          b.append(a[i]*2)
5      return b
6  def main():
7      x=[1,2,3,4,5]
8      y=do(x)
9      print("result is:")
10     for i in range(0,len(y)):
11         print(y[i])
12     main()
13
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/allas/2.1.test.py
result is:
2
4
6
8
10
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> |
```

Observation:

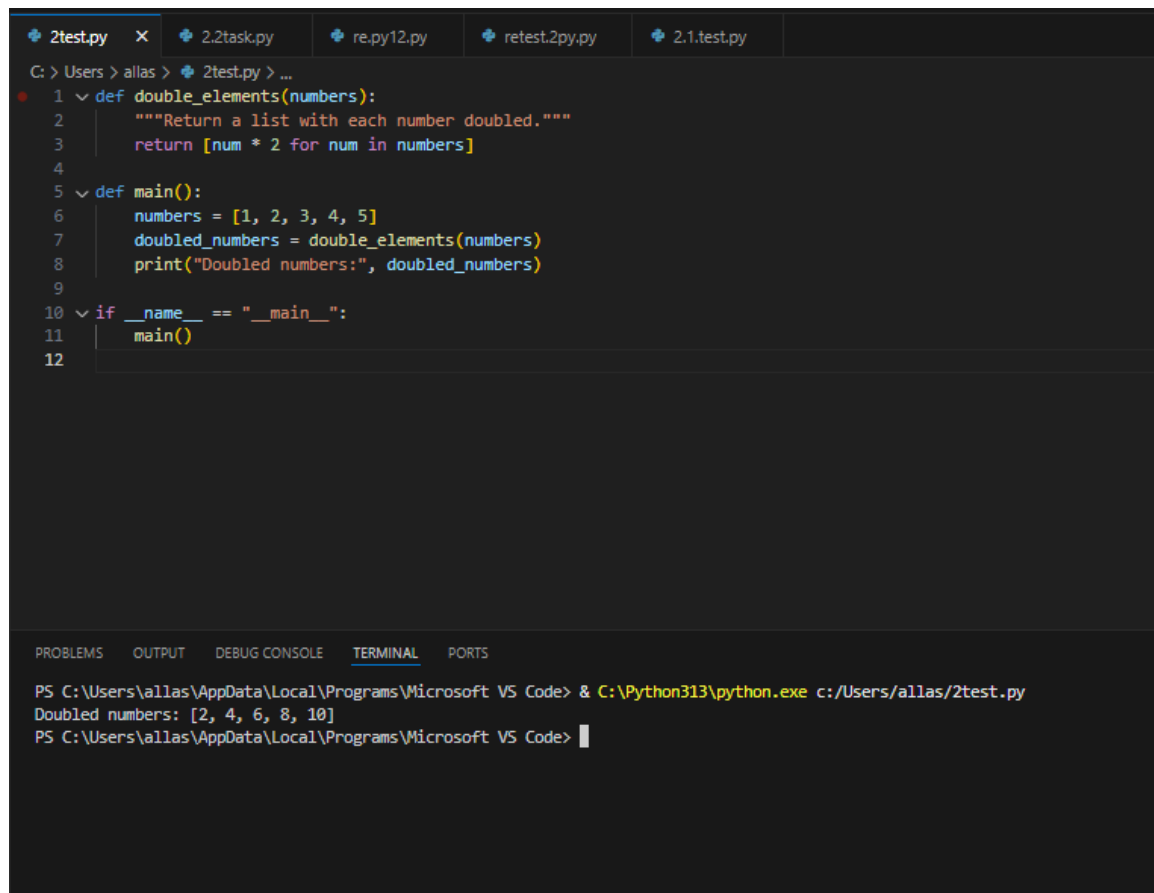
1. Rename `do()` to something meaningful like `double_elements()`.
2. Use **list comprehension** for simplicity and efficiency.
3. Use descriptive variable names (`numbers`, `doubled_numbers`).
4. Print results more cleanly.

## Task 2 – Ask the AI to rewrite the code following PEP 8 guidelines and include explanations of improvements in naming, indentation, and structure.

Prompt:

Rewrite the following Python code according to **PEP 8 style guidelines**.  
Explain what improvements were made in terms of naming, indentation, and structure

Code:



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file named `2test.py` open. The code defines a function `double_elements` and a `main` function. The `double_elements` function uses a list comprehension to double each number in a list. The `main` function initializes a list `numbers`, calls `double_elements`, and prints the result. The code is executed in a terminal, showing the output: `Doubled numbers: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10]`.

```
C: > Users > allas > 2test.py > ...
1  def double_elements(numbers):
2      """Return a list with each number doubled."""
3      return [num * 2 for num in numbers]
4
5  def main():
6      numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
7      doubled_numbers = double_elements(numbers)
8      print("Doubled numbers:", doubled_numbers)
9
10 if __name__ == "__main__":
11     main()
12
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/allas/2test.py
Doubled numbers: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10]
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code>
```

Observation:

Aspect	Issue in Original Code	PEP 8 Improvement
Naming	Function name do() and variables a, b, x, y not descriptive	Renamed to double_elements, numbers, doubled_numbers
Indentation	Mixed/incorrect indentation (2 spaces instead of 4)	Corrected to 4 spaces per indentation level
Structure	Code not separated clearly, missing docstring, no __main__ check	Added docstring, line breaks, and proper structure
Readability	Dense, hard to read	Added whitespace, improved print statement

## Question 2: Improving Readability and Maintainability

### Task 1:

Provide AI with a long, nested function (e.g., multiple if-else or loops). Ask it to refactor the code into modular, readable functions.

### Prompt:

The following Python function has long nested logic with multiple if-else and loops. Please refactor it into modular, readable functions following clean code principles. Add comments and make the code easier to maintain.

CODE:

```
2test.py 2.2task.py re.py12.py retest2py.py x 2.1test.py
C:\Users> alias > retest2py.py > ...
1 # Refactored version for readability and maintainability
2
3 def assign_grade(marks):
4     """Assign grade based on marks."""
5     if marks >= 90:
6         return "A"
7     elif marks >= 75:
8         return "B"
9     elif marks >= 60:
10        return "C"
11    else:
12        return "F"
13
14
15 def categorize_students(students):
16     """Separate students into passed and failed lists."""
17     passed = []
18     failed = []
19     for student in students:
20         grade = assign_grade(student["marks"])
21         if grade != "F":
22             passed.append(student["name"])
23         else:
24             failed.append(student["name"])
25     return passed, failed
26
27
28 def calculate_average(students):
29     """Calculate the average score of all students."""
30     total_score = sum(student["marks"] for student in students)
31     return total_score / len(students)
32
33
34 def process_student_data(students):
35     """Main function to process student data in a modular way."""
36     avg_score = calculate_average(students)
37     passed, failed = categorize_students(students)
38
39     print("Average Score:", avg_score)
40     print("Passed Students:", passed)
41     print("Failed Students:", failed)
42
43
44 # Example test data
45 students = [
46     {"name": "Alice", "marks": 95},
47     {"name": "Bob", "marks": 72},
48     {"name": "Charlie", "marks": 58},
49 ]
50
51 process_student_data(students)
52
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/allas/retest.2py.py
Average Score: 75.0
Passed Students: ['Alice', 'Bob']
Failed Students: ['Charlie']
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> []
```

Observation:

Aspect	Before Refactoring	After Refactoring
Structure	Single long function with mixed logic	Modularized into 3 helper functions
Readability	Hard to follow due to nested if-else and loops	Clear, descriptive function names
Maintainability	Difficult to modify grading or logic	Easy to adjust grading rules or output format
Comments	None	Added meaningful docstrings and inline

## Task 2:

Use AI to generate code comments and a short design summary, explaining how refactoring improved maintainability and clarity.

**Prompt:** Refactor the following nested Python function into a more modular and readable format. Add helper functions and a short design summary explaining how the refactoring improved maintainability and clarity.

## Code:

```
C:\Users\allas > 2.2task.py > ...
1  # Task 2: Refactoring for readability and maintainability
2
3  def is_even(n): return n % 2 == 0
4  def transform_even(n): return n * 2 if n > 10 else n
5  def transform_odd(n): return n + 5 if n < 5 else n - 1
6
7  def process_data(data):
8      """Refactored function with improved readability."""
9      result = [transform_even(i) if is_even(i) else transform_odd(i) for i in data]
10     print("Processed data:", result)
11
12     # Example execution
13     data = [2, 4, 7, 12, 15, 3]
14     process_data(data)
15
16     # Design Summary
17     print("\nDesign Summary:")
18     print("• Code simplified using helper functions and list comprehension.")
19     print("• Easier to read, test, and maintain.")
20
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> & C:\Python313\python.exe c:/Users/allas/2.2task.py
Processed data: [2, 4, 6, 24, 14, 8]

Design Summary:
• Code simplified using helper functions and list comprehension.
• Easier to read, test, and maintain.
PS C:\Users\allas\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code> []
```

- **Observation:** The **original function** had **nested if-else** blocks, which made it longer and harder to follow–.

- The **refactored version**:
  - Uses **three helper functions** — `is_even()`, `transform_even()`, and `transform_odd()` — making each operation clear and reusable.
  - Replaces the loop with a **list comprehension**, improving conciseness and readability.
  - Adds a **docstring** and a **design summary** to clearly explain intent.
- The result is **cleaner, modular, and easier to maintain**.