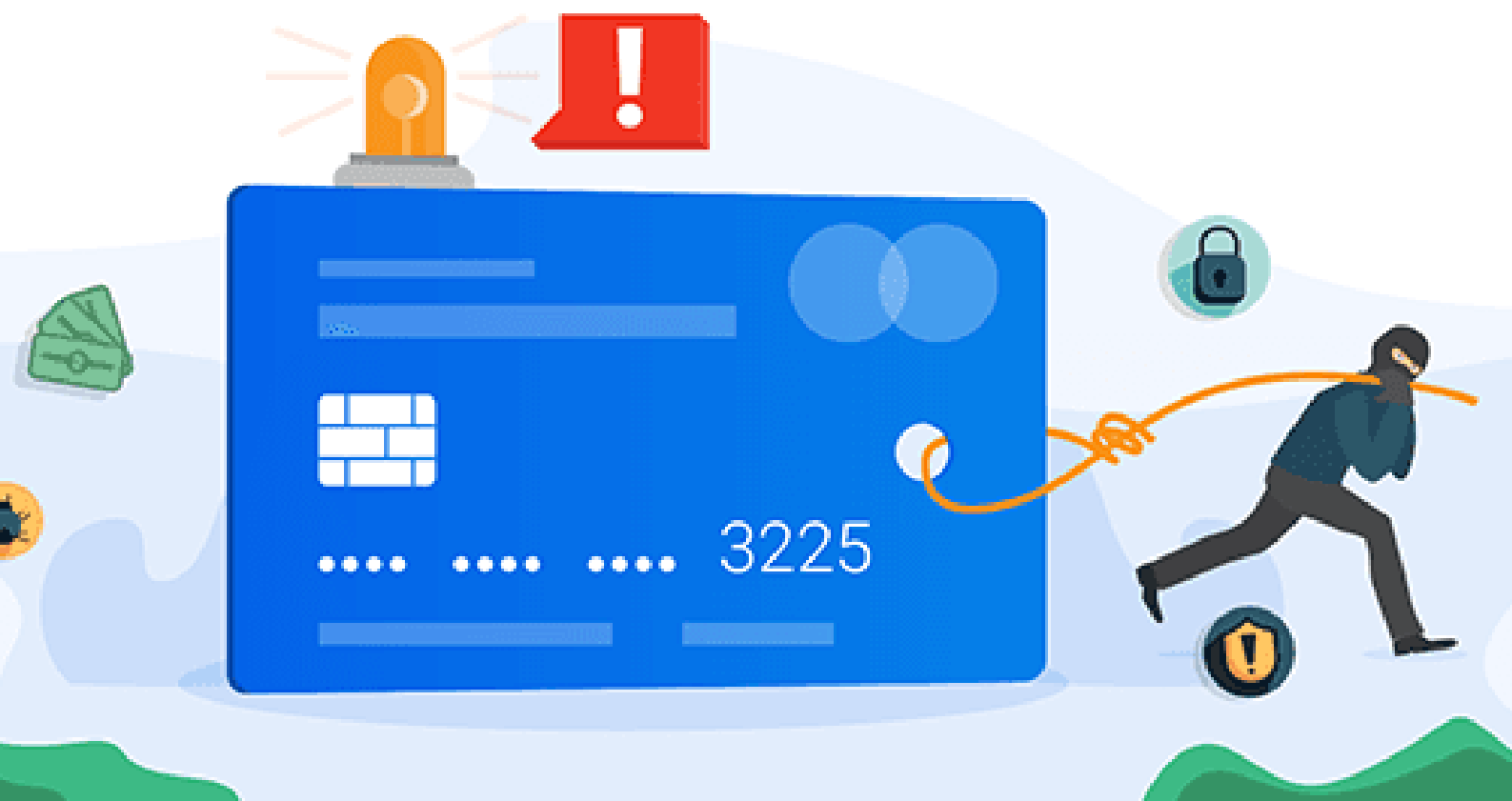


Credit Card Fraud Detection



**Are you in Cyber Security Department ?
This Project is for you.
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Prediction of this Project



Not Fraud Transaction



Fraud Transaction

Approaching of this Project



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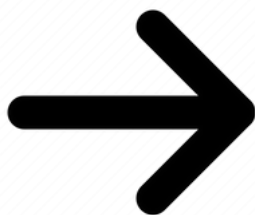
- The output is clear and Classification type(Yes or No).
- So its comes under Machine Learning -> Supervised learning -> Classification.

Phases of this Project

- Data Preprocessing
- Balance the Dataset
- Feature Selection
- Exploratory Data Analysis
- Model Creation and Evaluation
- Model Deployment



Let's move to Coding Part



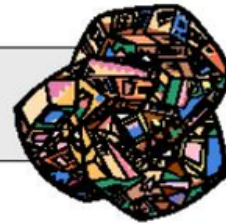
1.Data Preprocessing

Data Preprocessing



Data Cleaning

Data Integration



Data Transformation



Data Reduction



```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier
```

```
#Read the Dataset
```

```
# Loading the data
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('ccfd.csv')
df
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Amount		UseChip	\
0	1	1	2005	9	6	\$16.68	Swipe	Transaction	
1	1	1	2005	9	9	\$224.70	Online	Transaction	
2	1	1	2005	9	9	\$145.61	Online	Transaction	
3	1	1	2005	9	9	\$229.21	Swipe	Transaction	
4	1	1	2005	9	9	\$11.00	Swipe	Transaction	
...
691915	1999	4	2019	4	13	\$52.42	Chip	Transaction	
691916	1999	4	2019	4	15	\$7.57	Chip	Transaction	
691917	1999	4	2019	4	15	\$7.27	Chip	Transaction	
691918	1999	4	2019	4	17	\$5.39	Chip	Transaction	
691919	1999	4	2019	4	24	\$15.59	Chip	Transaction	

	MerchantName	MerchantCity	MerchantCountry
0	Ross Package Store	Berkley	USA
1	Digital Delivery Company 7	San Jose	NaN
2	Travel Booking Company 4	San Jose	NaN
3	Car Rental Company 4	Belleville	USA
4	Supermarket Chain 3	Southfield	USA
...
691915	Wright Beauticians	East Elmhurst	USA
691916	Bookstore Company 1	Elmhurst	USA
691917	Supermarket Chain 1	Elmhurst	USA
691918	Acme Souvenirs	East Elmhurst	USA
691919	Fox East Elmhurst Car Cleaners	East Elmhurst	USA

	Zip	MCC	IssFraud?
0	48072.0	5921	No

1	NaN	4899	No
2	NaN	4722	No
3	48111.0	3405	No
4	48075.0	5411	No
...
691915	11370.0	7230	No
691916	11373.0	5942	No
691917	11373.0	5411	No
691918	11370.0	5947	No
691919	11370.0	7542	No

[691920 rows x 13 columns]

```
#User- column for user id details
#Card-Column for card number
#Year- column for year of transaction
#Month-column for month of transaction
#Day-column for Day of transaction
#Amount-for how much amount transacted
#Use Chip-for transaction is based on online or swipe transaction
#Merchant name- Name of the merchant in the transaction
#Merchant city-Merchant city name in the transaction
#Merchant state-Merchant state name in the transaction
#Zip-Postal code of the merchant area
#MCC-It is a four number pin given by bank for each card
df.columns
```

```
Index(['User', 'Card', 'Year', 'Month', 'Day', 'Amount', 'UseChip',
       'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity', 'MerchantCountry', 'Zip',
       'MCC',
       'IssFraud?'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

User	0
Card	0
Year	0
Month	0
Day	0
Amount	0
UseChip	0
MerchantName	0
MerchantCity	0
MerchantCountry	73784
Zip	77856
MCC	0
IssFraud?	0
dtype:	int64


```
df.head()
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Amount	UseChip	\
0	1	1	2005	9	6	\$16.68	Swipe	Transaction
1	1	1	2005	9	9	\$224.70	Online	Transaction
2	1	1	2005	9	9	\$145.61	Online	Transaction
3	1	1	2005	9	9	\$229.21	Swipe	Transaction
4	1	1	2005	9	9	\$11.00	Swipe	Transaction

	MerchantName	MerchantCity	MerchantCountry	Zip
MCC \				
0	Ross Package Store	Berkley	USA	48072.0
5921				
1	Digital Delivery Company	San Jose	NaN	NaN
4899				
2	Travel Booking Company	San Jose	NaN	NaN
4722				
3	Car Rental Company	Belleville	USA	48111.0
3405				
4	Supermarket Chain	Southfield	USA	48075.0
5411				

	IssFraud?
0	No
1	No
2	No
3	No
4	No

```
df['IssFraud?'].value_counts()
```

```
IssFraud?
No      691048
Yes       872
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
independent=df[['User', 'Card', 'Year', 'Month', 'Day','UseChip',
                'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity', 'MerchantCountry', 'Zip',
                'MCC']]
```

```
dependent=df[['IssFraud?']]
print(independent)
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	UseChip	\
0	1	1	2005	9	6	Swipe	Transaction
1	1	1	2005	9	9	Online	Transaction
2	1	1	2005	9	9	Online	Transaction
3	1	1	2005	9	9	Swipe	Transaction
4	1	1	2005	9	9	Swipe	Transaction
...
691915	1999	4	2019	4	13	Chip	Transaction

691916	1999	4	2019	4	15	Chip Transaction
691917	1999	4	2019	4	15	Chip Transaction
691918	1999	4	2019	4	17	Chip Transaction
691919	1999	4	2019	4	24	Chip Transaction

	MerchantName	MerchantCity	MerchantCountry
0	Ross Package Store	Berkley	USA
1	Digital Delivery Company 7	San Jose	NaN
2	Travel Booking Company 4	San Jose	NaN
3	Car Rental Company 4	Belleville	USA
4	Supermarket Chain 3	Southfield	USA
...
691915	Wright Beauticians	East Elmhurst	USA
691916	Bookstore Company 1	Elmhurst	USA
691917	Supermarket Chain 1	Elmhurst	USA
691918	Acme Souvenirs	East Elmhurst	USA
691919	Fox East Elmhurst Car Cleaners	East Elmhurst	USA

	Zip	MCC
0	48072.0	5921
1	NaN	4899
2	NaN	4722
3	48111.0	3405
4	48075.0	5411
...
691915	11370.0	7230
691916	11373.0	5942
691917	11373.0	5411
691918	11370.0	5947
691919	11370.0	7542

[691920 rows x 11 columns]

```
def quanQual(df):
    quan=[]
    qual=[]
    for columnName in df.columns:
        #print(columnName)
        if(df[columnName].dtypes=='O'):
```

```

        #print("qual")
        qual.append(columnName)
    else:
        #print("quan")
        quan.append(columnName)
    return quan,qual

quan,qual=quanQual(df)

quan
['User', 'Card', 'Year', 'Month', 'Day', 'Zip', 'MCC']

qual
['Amount',
 'UseChip',
 'MerchantName',
 'MerchantCity',
 'MerchantCountry',
 'IssFraud?']

import numpy as np
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
imp=SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan,strategy="mean",copy=True)
imp.fit(df[quan])
datan=imp.transform(df[quan])

datan
array([[1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 2.00500000e+03, ...,
        6.00000000e+00, 4.80720000e+04, 5.92100000e+03],
       [1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 2.00500000e+03, ...,
        9.00000000e+00, 5.16946769e+04, 4.89900000e+03],
       [1.00000000e+00, 1.00000000e+00, 2.00500000e+03, ...,
        9.00000000e+00, 5.16946769e+04, 4.72200000e+03],
       ...,
       [1.99900000e+03, 4.00000000e+00, 2.01900000e+03, ...,
        1.50000000e+01, 1.13730000e+04, 5.41100000e+03],
       [1.99900000e+03, 4.00000000e+00, 2.01900000e+03, ...,
        1.70000000e+01, 1.13700000e+04, 5.94700000e+03],
       [1.99900000e+03, 4.00000000e+00, 2.01900000e+03, ...,
        2.40000000e+01, 1.13700000e+04, 7.54200000e+03]])

datan=pd.DataFrame(datan,columns=quan)

import numpy as np
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
imp=SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan,strategy="most_frequent")
imp.fit(df[qual])
datal=imp.transform(df[qual])

```

```

data1
array([[ '$16.68', 'Swipe Transaction', 'Ross Package Store',
        'Berkley',
        'USA', 'No'],
       [ '$224.70', 'Online Transaction', 'Digital Delivery Company 7',
        'San Jose ', 'USA', 'No'],
       [ '$145.61', 'Online Transaction', 'Travel Booking Company 4',
        'San Jose ', 'USA', 'No'],
       ...,
       [ '$7.27', 'Chip Transaction', 'Supermarket Chain 1',
        'Elmhurst',
        'USA', 'No'],
       [ '$5.39', 'Chip Transaction', 'Acme Souvenirs', 'East
        Elmhurst',
        'USA', 'No'],
       [ '$15.59', 'Chip Transaction', 'Fox East Elmhurst Car
        Cleaners',
        'East Elmhurst', 'USA', 'No']], dtype=object)

data1=pd.DataFrame(data1,columns=qual)

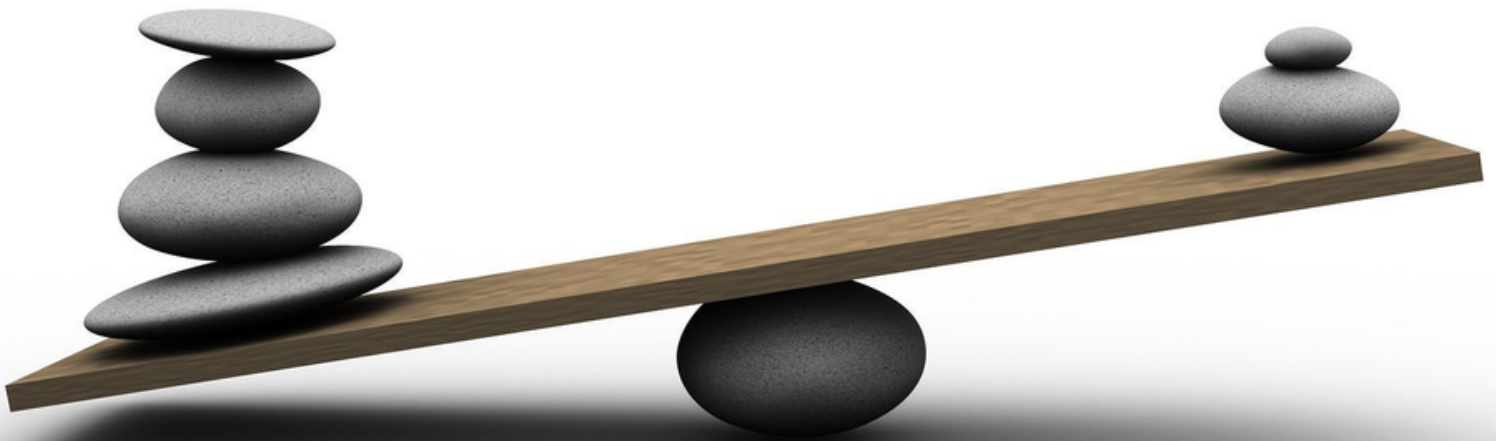
df=pd.concat([data1,data1],axis=1)

csv=df.to_csv("Preprocessed_credit_card_detection.csv",index=False)

csv

```

2 . Balancing the Dataset



```
import pandas as pd
```

```
df=pd.read_csv("Preprocessed_credit_card_detection.csv")  
df
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Zip	MCC
Amount \							
0	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	6.0	48072.000000	5921.0
\$16.68							
1	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	51694.676895	4899.0
\$224.70							
2	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	51694.676895	4722.0
\$145.61							
3	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	48111.000000	3405.0
\$229.21							
4	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	48075.000000	5411.0
\$11.00							
...
..							
691915	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	13.0	11370.000000	7230.0
\$52.42							
691916	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	15.0	11373.000000	5942.0
\$7.57							
691917	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	15.0	11373.000000	5411.0
\$7.27							
691918	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	17.0	11370.000000	5947.0
\$5.39							
691919	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	24.0	11370.000000	7542.0
\$15.59							

	UseChip	MerchantName
MerchantCity \		
0	Swipe Transaction	Ross Package Store
Berkley		
1	Online Transaction	Digital Delivery Company 7
San Jose		
2	Online Transaction	Travel Booking Company 4
San Jose		
3	Swipe Transaction	Car Rental Company 4
Belleville		
4	Swipe Transaction	Supermarket Chain 3
Southfield		
...
...		
691915	Chip Transaction	Wright Beauticians
East Elmhurst		
691916	Chip Transaction	Bookstore Company 1
Elmhurst		
691917	Chip Transaction	Supermarket Chain 1
Elmhurst		

691918	Chip Transaction	Acme Souvenirs	East Elmhurst
691919	Chip Transaction	Fox East Elmhurst Car Cleaners	East Elmhurst

	MerchantCountry	IssFraud?
0	USA	No
1	USA	No
2	USA	No
3	USA	No
4	USA	No
...
691915	USA	No
691916	USA	No
691917	USA	No
691918	USA	No
691919	USA	No

[691920 rows x 13 columns]

df.columns

Index(['User', 'Card', 'Year', 'Month', 'Day', 'Zip', 'MCC', 'Amount', 'UseChip', 'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity', 'MerchantCountry', 'IssFraud?'], dtype='object')

df["IssFraud?"].value_counts()

IssFraud?	
No	691048
Yes	872

Name: count, dtype: int64

df.isnull().sum()

User	0
Card	0
Year	0
Month	0
Day	0
Zip	0
MCC	0
Amount	0
UseChip	0
MerchantName	0
MerchantCity	0
MerchantCountry	0
IssFraud?	0

dtype: int64

```
independent=df[['User', 'Card', 'Year', 'Month', 'Day', 'Amount',
'UseChip',
'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity', 'MerchantCountry', 'Zip',
'MCC']]
independent
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Amount	UseChip
\							
0	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	6.0	\$16.68	Swipe Transaction
1	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	\$224.70	Online Transaction
2	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	\$145.61	Online Transaction
3	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	\$229.21	Swipe Transaction
4	1.0	1.0	2005.0	9.0	9.0	\$11.00	Swipe Transaction
...
691915	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	13.0	\$52.42	Chip Transaction
691916	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	15.0	\$7.57	Chip Transaction
691917	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	15.0	\$7.27	Chip Transaction
691918	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	17.0	\$5.39	Chip Transaction
691919	1999.0	4.0	2019.0	4.0	24.0	\$15.59	Chip Transaction

	MerchantName	MerchantCity	MerchantCountry
\			
0	Ross Package Store	Berkley	USA
1	Digital Delivery Company 7	San Jose	USA
2	Travel Booking Company 4	San Jose	USA
3	Car Rental Company 4	Belleville	USA
4	Supermarket Chain 3	Southfield	USA
...
691915	Wright Beauticians	East Elmhurst	USA
691916	Bookstore Company 1	Elmhurst	USA
691917	Supermarket Chain 1	Elmhurst	USA

691918	Acme Souvenirs	East Elmhurst	USA
691919	Fox East Elmhurst Car Cleaners	East Elmhurst	USA

	Zip	MCC
0	48072.000000	5921.0
1	51694.676895	4899.0
2	51694.676895	4722.0
3	48111.000000	3405.0
4	48075.000000	5411.0
...
691915	11370.000000	7230.0
691916	11373.000000	5942.0
691917	11373.000000	5411.0
691918	11370.000000	5947.0
691919	11370.000000	7542.0

[691920 rows x 12 columns]

```
dependent=df[['IssFraud?']]
dependent
```

	IssFraud?
0	No
1	No
2	No
3	No
4	No
...	...
691915	No
691916	No
691917	No
691918	No
691919	No

[691920 rows x 1 columns]

```
from imblearn.under_sampling import RandomUnderSampler
ros=RandomUnderSampler(random_state=42)
x_ros,y_ros=ros.fit_resample(independent,dependent)
```

```
x_ros.shape
```

(1744, 12)

```
y_ros.value_counts()
```

IssFraud?	
No	872

Yes 872
Name: count, dtype: int64

x_ros

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Amount	UseChip
\							
609890	1750.0	0.0	2015.0	7.0	16.0	\$21.42	Swipe Transaction
677647	1959.0	1.0	2016.0	5.0	5.0	\$76.99	Chip Transaction
59562	182.0	2.0	2012.0	11.0	23.0	\$2.19	Swipe Transaction
155077	458.0	2.0	2019.0	5.0	15.0	\$45.73	Chip Transaction
674259	1949.0	0.0	2018.0	1.0	4.0	\$1.25	Chip Transaction
...
691161	1998.0	2.0	2013.0	1.0	26.0	\$193.24	Swipe Transaction
691871	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$221.96	Swipe Transaction
691872	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$26.69	Swipe Transaction
691873	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$103.95	Chip Transaction
691874	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$0.24	Online Transaction

	MerchantName	MerchantCity
MerchantCountry \		
609890	Lukass Theaters	Tiffin
USA		
677647	Jadens Wholesale	Lancaster
USA		
59562	Supermarket Chain 3	Houston
USA		
155077	Supermarket Chain 3	Flint
USA		
674259	Convenience Store Chain 1	Brooklyn
USA		
...
...		
691161	Neufelder Tegucigalpa Wine and Liquor	Tegucigalpa
Honduras		
691871	Abrils Wholesale	Saint Louis
USA		
691872	Abrils Wholesale	Saint Louis
USA		
691873	Cox Saint Louis Restaurant	Saint Louis

USA
691874 Digital Content Company 2 San Jose
USA

	Zip	MCC
609890	44883.000000	7832.0
677647	93535.000000	5300.0
59562	77096.000000	5411.0
155077	48532.000000	5411.0
674259	11213.000000	5499.0
...
691161	51694.676895	5921.0
691871	63146.000000	5300.0
691872	63146.000000	5300.0
691873	63146.000000	5812.0
691874	51694.676895	5815.0

[1744 rows x 12 columns]

Convert the undersampled arrays to a Pandas DataFrame

```
undersampled_data = pd.DataFrame(data=x_ros,  
columns=independent.columns)
```

Add the 'dependent' variable as a new column to the DataFrame

```
undersampled_data['target'] = y_ros
```

Replace 'undersampled_data.csv' with the desired filename

```
output_file = 'undersampled_data.csv'
```

Save the DataFrame to a new CSV file

```
undersampled_data.to_csv(output_file, index=False)
```

```
print(f"Undersampled data has been saved to {output_file}.")
```

Undersampled data has been saved to undersampled_data.csv.

3.Feature Selction



```
import pandas as pd
```

```
df=pd.read_csv("undersampled_data.csv")
```

```
df
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Amount	
UseChip \							
0	1750.0	0.0	2015.0	7.0	16.0	\$21.42	Swipe Transaction
1	1959.0	1.0	2016.0	5.0	5.0	\$76.99	Chip Transaction
2	182.0	2.0	2012.0	11.0	23.0	\$2.19	Swipe Transaction
3	458.0	2.0	2019.0	5.0	15.0	\$45.73	Chip Transaction
4	1949.0	0.0	2018.0	1.0	4.0	\$1.25	Chip Transaction
...
1739	1998.0	2.0	2013.0	1.0	26.0	\$193.24	Swipe Transaction
1740	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$221.96	Swipe Transaction
1741	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$26.69	Swipe Transaction
1742	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$103.95	Chip Transaction
1743	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$0.24	Online Transaction

	MerchantName	MerchantCity
MerchantCountry \		
0	Lukass Theaters	Tiffin
USA		
1	Jadens Wholesale	Lancaster
USA		
2	Supermarket Chain 3	Houston
USA		
3	Supermarket Chain 3	Flint
USA		
4	Convenience Store Chain 1	Brooklyn
USA		
...
..		
1739	Neufelder Tegucigalpa Wine and Liquor	Tegucigalpa
Honduras		
1740	Abrils Wholesale	Saint Louis
USA		
1741	Abrils Wholesale	Saint Louis
USA		
1742	Cox Saint Louis Restaurant	Saint Louis

USA			
1743	Digital Content Company 2	San Jose	
USA			

	Zip	MCC	target
0	44883.000000	7832.0	No
1	93535.000000	5300.0	No
2	77096.000000	5411.0	No
3	48532.000000	5411.0	No
4	11213.000000	5499.0	No
...
1739	51694.676895	5921.0	Yes
1740	63146.000000	5300.0	Yes
1741	63146.000000	5300.0	Yes
1742	63146.000000	5812.0	Yes
1743	51694.676895	5815.0	Yes

```
[1744 rows x 13 columns]
```

```
df['Amount'] = df['Amount'].replace({'\$': '', ',': ''},  
regex=True).astype(float)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
```

```
le = LabelEncoder()
col = ['UseChip', 'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity',
'MerchantCountry','target']
for i in col:
    df[i] = le.fit_transform(df[i]).astype(int)

independent=df[['User', 'Card', 'Year', 'Month',
'Day', 'UseChip', 'Amount',
'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity', 'MerchantCountry', 'Zip',
'MCC']]
```

```
dependent=df[['target']]
independent
```

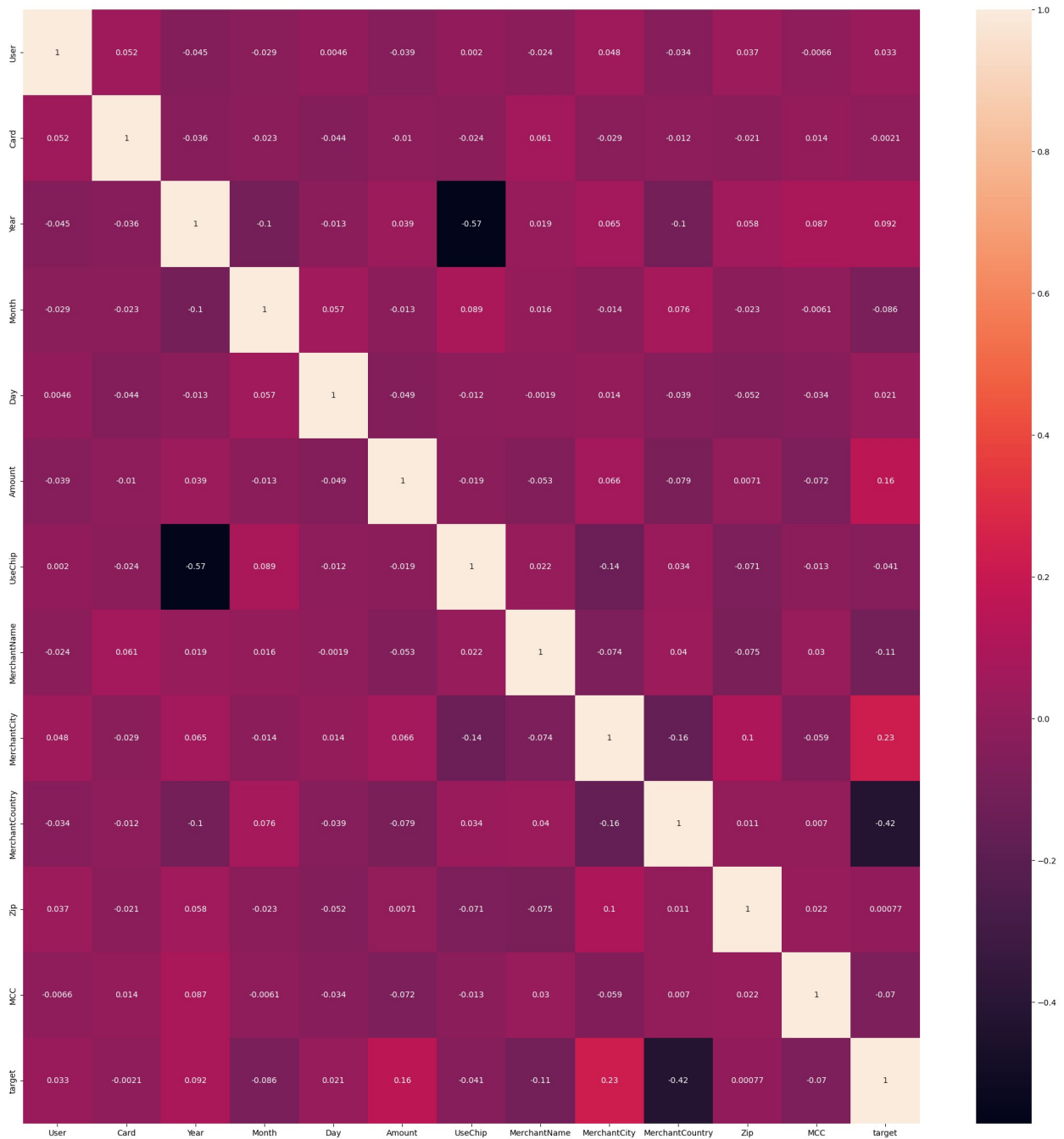
[illegible]

1739	1998.0	2.0	2013.0	1.0	26.0	2	193.24	422
1740	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	2	221.96	10
1741	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	2	26.69	10
1742	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	0	103.95	160
1743	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	1	0.24	193

	MerchantCity	MerchantCountry	Zip	MCC
0	522	15	44883.000000	7832.0
1	270	15	93535.000000	5300.0
2	230	15	77096.000000	5411.0
3	171	15	48532.000000	5411.0
4	68	15	11213.000000	5499.0
...
1739	520	6	51694.676895	5921.0
1740	470	15	63146.000000	5300.0
1741	470	15	63146.000000	5300.0
1742	470	15	63146.000000	5812.0
1743	479	15	51694.676895	5815.0

[1744 rows x 12 columns]

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
fig,ax=plt.subplots(figsize=(25,25))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True,ax=ax)
plt.show()
```



```
cor=df.corr()
cor_target=abs(cor["target"])
relevant_features=cor_target[cor_target>0.06]
print(relevant_features)
```

```
Year          0.091520
Month         0.086224
Amount        0.162054
MerchantName   0.107166
```



```
MerchantCity      0.225082
MerchantCountry    0.420328
MCC                0.070231
target            1.000000
Name: target, dtype: float64
```

```
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier
import numpy as np
```

```
# Create the ExtraTreesClassifier model
model = ExtraTreesClassifier()
```

```
# Fit the model on your data
model.fit(independent, dependent)
```

```
# Get feature importances
importances = model.feature_importances_
```

```
# Sort the feature importances in descending order
sorted_indices = np.argsort(importances)[::-1]
```

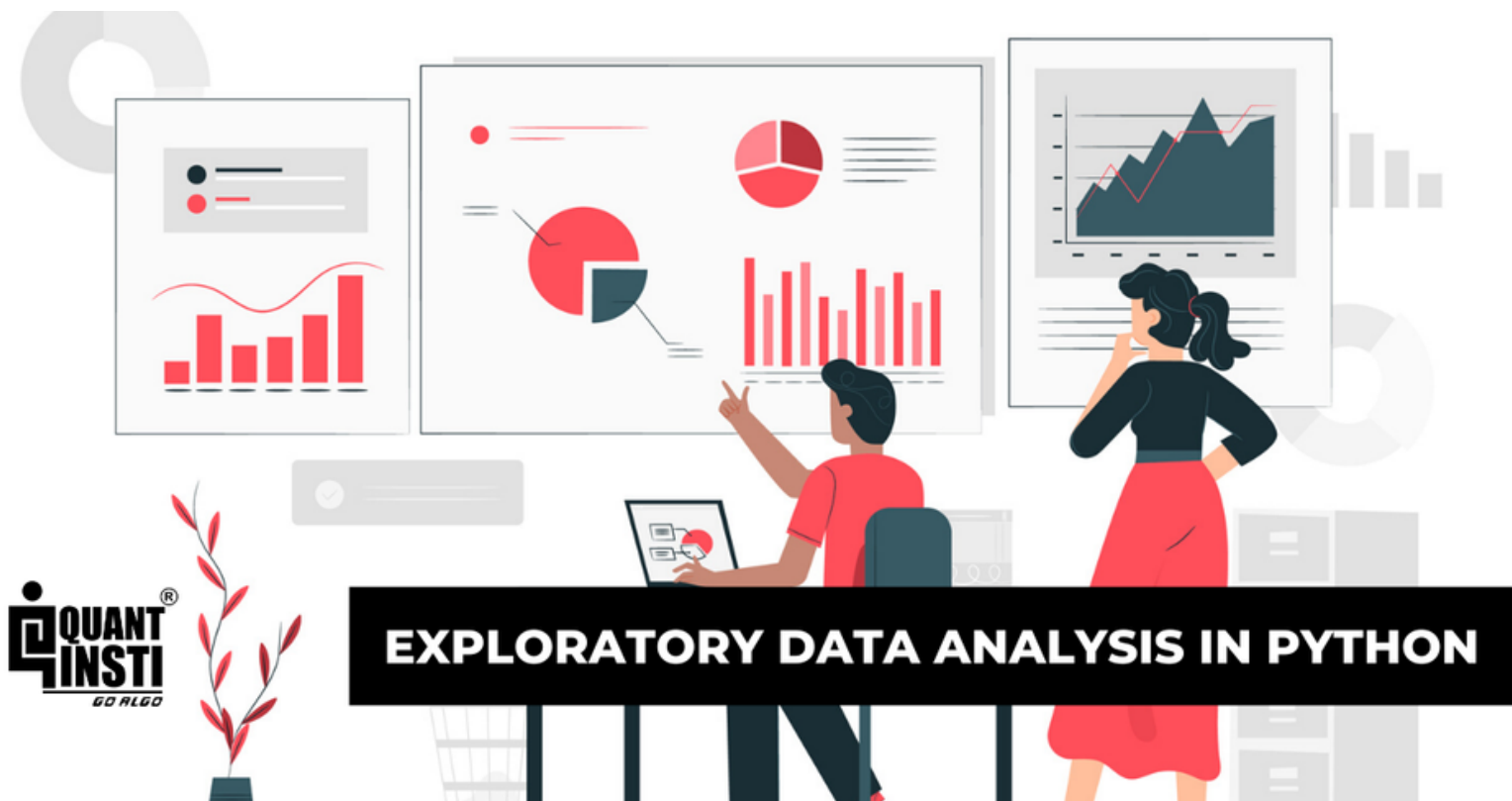
```
# Print feature importances
for i, index in enumerate(sorted_indices):
    print(f"{i + 1}. Feature: {independent.columns[index]} -
Importance: {importances[index]}")
```

```
E:\Anaconda\envs\card\lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py:1151:
DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array
was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for
example using ravel().
```

```
    return fit_method(estimator, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
1. Feature: MerchantCountry - Importance: 0.22055205114447016
2. Feature: Zip - Importance: 0.17938351894628904
3. Feature: MerchantCity - Importance: 0.11271882120638689
4. Feature: Year - Importance: 0.09060643211823145
5. Feature: MerchantName - Importance: 0.07081793565354642
6. Feature: MCC - Importance: 0.06806538966894225
7. Feature: UseChip - Importance: 0.06695707451490819
8. Feature: Amount - Importance: 0.04481856946478957
9. Feature: Month - Importance: 0.04472053728454379
10. Feature: Day - Importance: 0.037463413923376564
11. Feature: User - Importance: 0.036030324104711124
12. Feature: Card - Importance: 0.027865931969804525
```

4.Exploratory Data Analysis



```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

df=pd.read_csv("undersampled_data.csv")
df
```

	User	Card	Year	Month	Day	Amount	
UseChip \							
0	1750.0	0.0	2015.0	7.0	16.0	\$21.42	Swipe Transaction
1	1959.0	1.0	2016.0	5.0	5.0	\$76.99	Chip Transaction
2	182.0	2.0	2012.0	11.0	23.0	\$2.19	Swipe Transaction
3	458.0	2.0	2019.0	5.0	15.0	\$45.73	Chip Transaction
4	1949.0	0.0	2018.0	1.0	4.0	\$1.25	Chip Transaction
...
1739	1998.0	2.0	2013.0	1.0	26.0	\$193.24	Swipe Transaction
1740	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$221.96	Swipe Transaction
1741	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$26.69	Swipe Transaction
1742	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$103.95	Chip Transaction
1743	1999.0	3.0	2020.0	1.0	26.0	\$0.24	Online Transaction

	MerchantName	MerchantCity
MerchantCountry \		
0	Lukass Theaters	Tiffin
USA		
1	Jadens Wholesale	Lancaster
USA		
2	Supermarket Chain 3	Houston
USA		
3	Supermarket Chain 3	Flint
USA		
4	Convenience Store Chain 1	Brooklyn
USA		
...
..		
1739	Neufelder Tegucigalpa Wine and Liquor	Tegucigalpa
Honduras		

1740	Abrils Wholesale	Saint Louis
USA		
1741	Abrils Wholesale	Saint Louis
USA		
1742	Cox Saint Louis Restaurant	Saint Louis
USA		
1743	Digital Content Company 2	San Jose
USA		

	Zip	MCC	target
0	44883.000000	7832.0	No
1	93535.000000	5300.0	No
2	77096.000000	5411.0	No
3	48532.000000	5411.0	No
4	11213.000000	5499.0	No
...
1739	51694.676895	5921.0	Yes
1740	63146.000000	5300.0	Yes
1741	63146.000000	5300.0	Yes
1742	63146.000000	5812.0	Yes
1743	51694.676895	5815.0	Yes

[1744 rows x 13 columns]

```
unique_country = df['User'].unique()
```

```
print("Unique country Names:")
```

```
print(unique_country)
```

Unique country Names:

```
[1750. 1959. 182. 458. 1949. 899. 168. 282. 1167. 362. 591.
1113.
732. 1075. 1216. 95. 56. 141. 1135. 1195. 1129. 220. 1933.
1664.
1752. 475. 70. 1567. 693. 816. 920. 1804. 706. 1744. 1450.
740.
47. 358. 323. 401. 1333. 175. 545. 101. 38. 1202. 913.
180.
35. 839. 1304. 261. 575. 1696. 813. 435. 197. 24. 385.
389.
1682. 1594. 611. 1458. 705. 648. 574. 974. 244. 1335. 300.
508.
1474. 1006. 1278. 37. 478. 1138. 751. 956. 1913. 1079. 1547.
1491.
433. 1196. 1876. 531. 1287. 772. 1247. 864. 1385. 1183. 124.
188.
1739. 82. 150. 143. 255. 1603. 1783. 1931. 1638. 885. 1610.
132.
1980. 1721. 311. 1666. 1150. 617. 370. 718. 1325. 1358. 111.
1895.]
```

1579.	662.	630.	1961.	374.	961.	1078.	1763.	1487.	387.	336.
1574.										
1765.	1930.	291.	1382.	21.	1439.	1520.	1611.	292.	440.	1233.
126.										
1746.	279.	1861.	1643.	1633.	1517.	1502.	327.	1046.	1616.	1874.
1925.										
1628.	1395.	1307.	927.	1475.	1306.	1351.	973.	1751.	1560.	1037.
1062.										
1663.	903.	429.	759.	1781.	1040.	1889.	1832.	29.	699.	667.
1034.										
1327.	276.	85.	694.	1028.	477.	1285.	501.	1119.	1418.	1571.
1399.										
985.	1073.	1988.	558.	1676.	1488.	675.	1106.	1417.	436.	1114.
1934.										
1599.	896.	1059.	785.	1007.	689.	193.	50.	1246.	1846.	1707.
1740.										
589.	1725.	1554.	1348.	1483.	324.	765.	1718.	878.	76.	77.
821.										
1656.	238.	502.	755.	870.	658.	941.	1625.	1806.	1108.	1044.
1715.										
684.	1071.	450.	1724.	727.	1501.	254.	783.	25.	714.	1817.
1447.										
1000.	1816.	1294.	1237.	247.	74.	970.	1023.	735.	5.	1137.
804.										
1321.	28.	1972.	1346.	695.	812.	1406.	1672.	69.	259.	1695.
1123.										
348.	624.	1016.	1459.	861.	1842.	392.	1383.	810.	642.	103.
1170.										
713.	618.	1270.	1729.	570.	1772.	1801.	731.	996.	457.	862.
309.										
553.	275.	204.	1983.	1126.	1394.	1956.	1937.	1444.	1837.	1636.
1826.										
1834.	463.	438.	1180.	214.	1253.	397.	1537.	388.	1565.	1243.
472.										
1486.	1629.	1118.	1206.	495.	1808.	583.	1014.	1288.	404.	1070.
757.										
656.	660.	1928.	1156.	1514.	1622.	722.	1478.	1236.	1184.	1557.
167.										
1935.	943.	1026.	1767.	540.	1127.	1974.	2.	408.	750.	550.
1207.										
983.	1702.	1662.	278.	1562.	380.	1039.	1749.	1300.	1690.	371.
474.										
1777.	745.	464.	1815.	517.	733.	1191.	873.	717.	27.	1423.
55.										
846.	1878.	1066.	681.	641.	1163.	106.	314.	882.	485.	687.
1856.										
1542.	1597.	1986.	1665.	847.	1704.	1701.	1124.	493.	281.	1363.
950.										
246.	1297.	547.	1887.	1519.	760.	698.	1015.	1674.	1035.	1096.

1942.
376. 483. 1590. 1250. 1541. 778. 747. 1457. 480. 466. 696.
468.
1190. 1888. 1408. 968. 568. 992. 1640. 1265. 1402. 1606. 1844.
777.
191. 1737. 1005. 425. 136. 361. 919. 189. 1862. 1263. 1891.
1596.
122. 1072. 1945. 1426. 290. 1604. 516. 1967. 1645. 1355. 1735.
73.
886. 482. 1694. 1614. 525. 1464. 936. 270. 993. 1173. 1164.
386.
1513. 1799. 442. 1429. 288. 954. 1229. 721. 1125. 640. 720.
152.
1258. 1291. 312. 1580. 1228. 345. 1499. 960. 744. 773. 352.
1132.
771. 889. 216. 1523. 1659. 417. 1220. 289. 1796. 581. 922.
94.
1556. 1318. 1907. 677. 526. 1872. 1218. 1098. 339. 533. 1273.
1388.
1598. 500. 567. 1168. 52. 229. 791. 1769. 1753. 549. 151.
410.
1723. 486. 945. 131. 1051. 1647. 170. 1998. 454. 1159. 848.
22.
551. 1479. 161. 1591. 20. 1380. 1211. 1425. 606. 1330. 673.
629.
840. 1699. 962. 1431. 1578. 1549. 1471. 1372. 1885. 1404. 1635.
409.
1929. 1840. 58. 97. 195. 253. 11. 1343. 1080. 372. 1239.
90.
81. 285. 585. 269. 1693. 1821. 1061. 995. 1076. 424. 492.
584.
80. 597. 488. 586. 1010. 686. 1210. 895. 1688. 1532. 420.
391.
1054. 133. 1366. 692. 1624. 1602. 555. 1245. 530. 1370. 395.
905.
1792. 1286. 284. 1377. 1779. 923. 1269. 271. 564. 1583. 1852.
61.
691. 1867. 171. 3. 6. 13. 14. 16. 17. 18. 39.
44.
53. 54. 60. 66. 112. 119. 123. 127. 144. 146. 164.
207.
228. 243. 245. 264. 332. 337. 353. 377. 383. 393. 400.
443.
453. 462. 481. 496. 498. 503. 506. 510. 524. 536. 544.
559.
576. 582. 588. 590. 603. 620. 639. 645. 652. 682. 711.
754.
756. 763. 767. 768. 782. 806. 819. 822. 831. 832. 835.
838.

```

845. 860. 865. 874. 875. 879. 880. 921. 925. 928. 953.
969.
984. 994. 998. 1019. 1027. 1036. 1057. 1105. 1112. 1130. 1134.
1157.
1175. 1189. 1199. 1201. 1214. 1226. 1240. 1241. 1268. 1289. 1301.
1312.
1314. 1320. 1331. 1337. 1340. 1344. 1345. 1365. 1369. 1390. 1391.
1405.
1416. 1421. 1430. 1436. 1445. 1448. 1456. 1472. 1477. 1480. 1505.
1518.
1528. 1568. 1569. 1612. 1618. 1630. 1634. 1646. 1673. 1683. 1728.
1732.
1734. 1736. 1742. 1754. 1757. 1770. 1778. 1795. 1803. 1819. 1829.
1833.
1836. 1851. 1853. 1886. 1910. 1922. 1927. 1936. 1938. 1939. 1953.
1954.
1958. 1965. 1984. 1990. 1995. 1997. 1999.]

```

```

df['Amount'] = df['Amount'].replace({'\$': '', ',': ''},
regex=True).astype(float)

```

```

df["target"].value_counts()

```

```

target
No      872
Yes     872
Name: count, dtype: int64

```

```

df.isnull().sum()

```

```

User      0
Card      0
Year      0
Month     0
Day       0
Amount    0
UseChip   0
MerchantName  0
MerchantCity  0
MerchantCountry  0
Zip       0
MCC       0
target    0
dtype: int64

```

```

import pandas as pd

```

```

# Create a cross-tabulation table

```

```

cross_tab = pd.crosstab(df['UseChip'], df['target'])

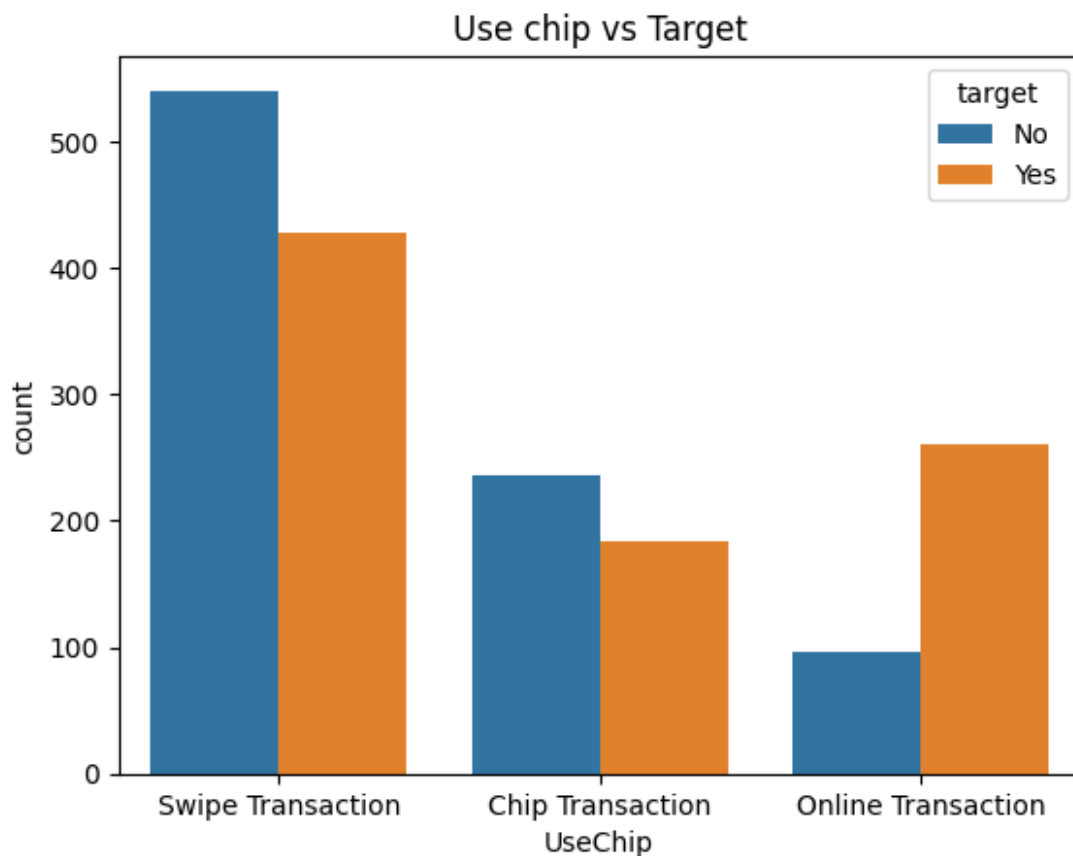
```

```
print("Cross-tabulation Table:")
print(cross_tab)
```

Cross-tabulation Table:

| target | No | Yes |
|--------------------|-----|-----|
| UseChip | | |
| Chip Transaction | 236 | 184 |
| Online Transaction | 96 | 260 |
| Swipe Transaction | 540 | 428 |

```
sns.countplot(x='UseChip', hue='target', data=df)
plt.title("Use chip vs Target")
plt.show()
```



```
df['FraudStatus'] = df['target'].apply(lambda x: 'Fraud' if x == 'Yes'
else 'Not Fraud')
```

```
grouped_data = df.groupby(['Year', 'UseChip',
'FraudStatus']).size().reset_index(name='Count')
```

```
pivot_data = grouped_data.pivot_table(index='Year',
columns=['UseChip', 'FraudStatus'], values='Count', fill_value=0)
```



```

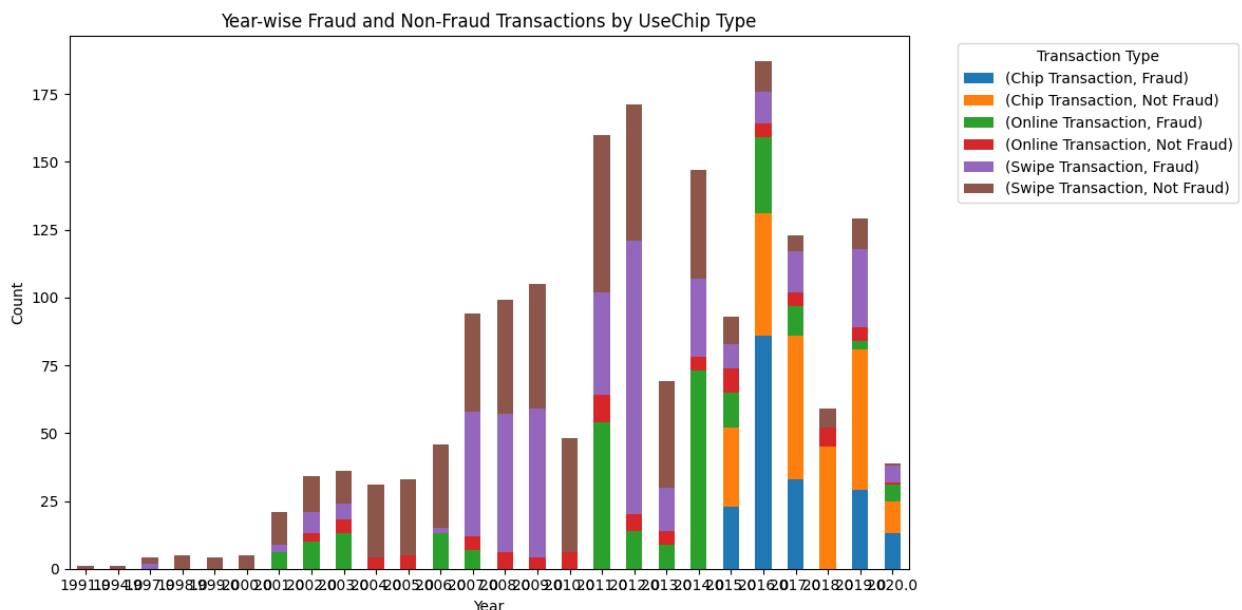
pivot_data.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True, figsize=(12, 6))

# Add labels and title
plt.xlabel('Year')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.title('Year-wise Fraud and Non-Fraud Transactions by UseChip Type')

# Show the plot
plt.legend(title='Transaction Type', bbox_to_anchor=(1.05, 1),
loc='upper left')
plt.xticks(rotation=0)

# Display the plot
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

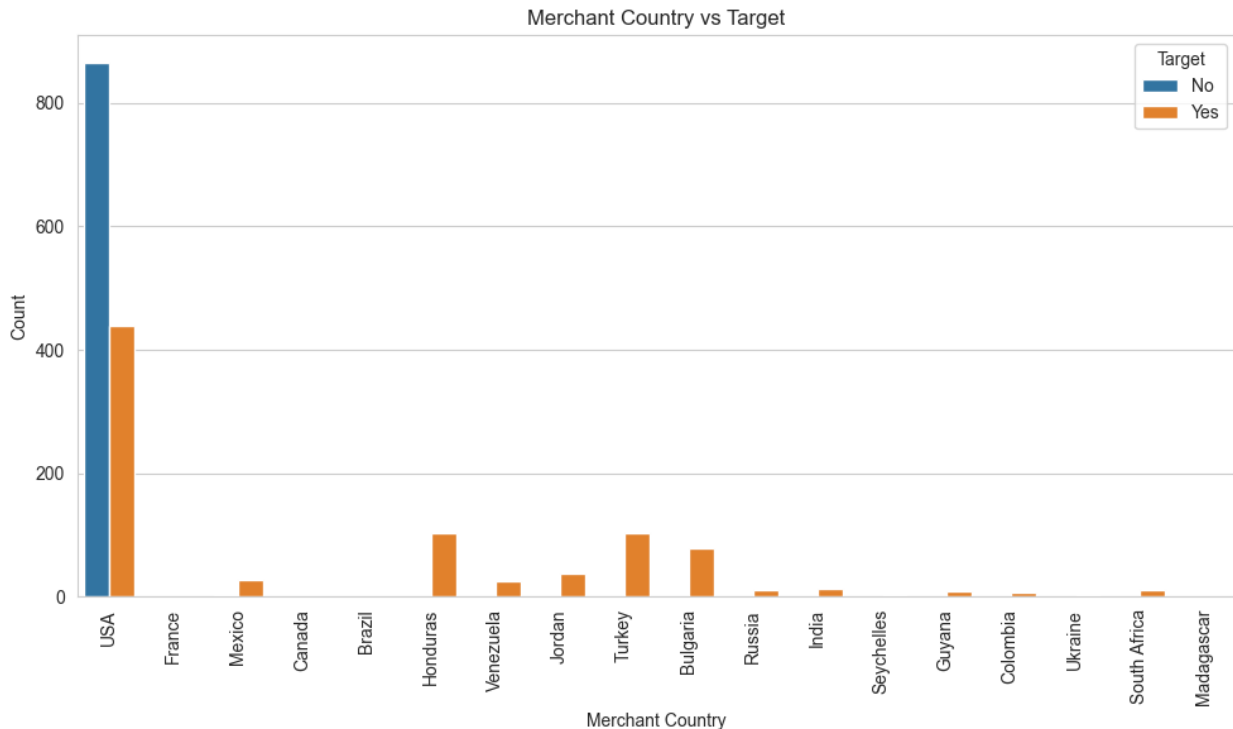
```



```

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.countplot(x='MerchantCountry', hue='target', data=df)
plt.title("Merchant Country vs Target")
plt.xlabel("Merchant Country")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.legend(title='Target', labels=['No', 'Yes'])
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



```

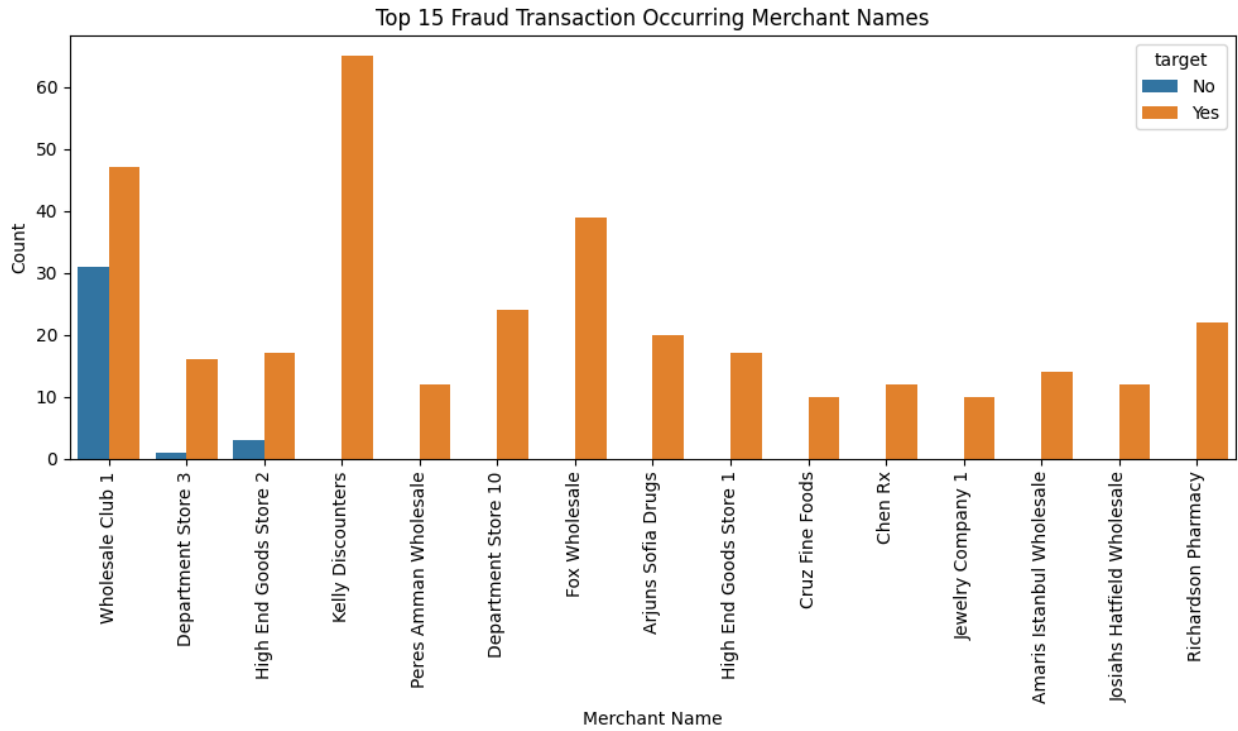
fraud_df = df[df['target'] == 'Yes']

# Get the top 10 fraud transaction-occurring merchant names
top_10_fraud_merchants =
fraud_df['MerchantName'].value_counts().head(15).index.tolist()

# Filter the original DataFrame to include only the top 10 fraud
merchants
df_top_10_fraud = df[df['MerchantName'].isin(top_10_fraud_merchants)]

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.countplot(x='MerchantName', hue='target', data=df_top_10_fraud)
plt.title("Top 15 Fraud Transaction Occurring Merchant Names")
plt.xlabel("Merchant Name")
plt.ylabel("Count")
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
#plt.legend(title='Target', labels=['No', 'Yes'])
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



5. Model Creation and Model Evaluation



**CREATION
OF A MODEL**

```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

df=pd.read_csv("undersampled_data.csv")
df
```

| | User | Card | Year | Month | Day | Amount | |
|-----------|--------|------|--------|-------|------|----------|--------------------|
| UseChip \ | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1750.0 | 0.0 | 2015.0 | 7.0 | 16.0 | \$21.42 | Swipe Transaction |
| 1 | 1959.0 | 1.0 | 2016.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | \$76.99 | Chip Transaction |
| 2 | 182.0 | 2.0 | 2012.0 | 11.0 | 23.0 | \$2.19 | Swipe Transaction |
| 3 | 458.0 | 2.0 | 2019.0 | 5.0 | 15.0 | \$45.73 | Chip Transaction |
| 4 | 1949.0 | 0.0 | 2018.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | \$1.25 | Chip Transaction |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1739 | 1998.0 | 2.0 | 2013.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | \$193.24 | Swipe Transaction |
| 1740 | 1999.0 | 3.0 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | \$221.96 | Swipe Transaction |
| 1741 | 1999.0 | 3.0 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | \$26.69 | Swipe Transaction |
| 1742 | 1999.0 | 3.0 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | \$103.95 | Chip Transaction |
| 1743 | 1999.0 | 3.0 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 26.0 | \$0.24 | Online Transaction |

| | MerchantName | MerchantCity |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| MerchantCountry \ | | |
| 0 | Lukass Theaters | Tiffin |
| USA | | |
| 1 | Jadens Wholesale | Lancaster |
| USA | | |
| 2 | Supermarket Chain 3 | Houston |
| USA | | |
| 3 | Supermarket Chain 3 | Flint |
| USA | | |
| 4 | Convenience Store Chain 1 | Brooklyn |
| USA | | |
| ... | ... | ... |
| .. | | |
| 1739 | Neufelder Tegucigalpa Wine and Liquor | Tegucigalpa |

| | | |
|----------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Honduras | | |
| 1740 | Abrils Wholesale | Saint Louis |
| USA | | |
| 1741 | Abrils Wholesale | Saint Louis |
| USA | | |
| 1742 | Cox Saint Louis Restaurant | Saint Louis |
| USA | | |
| 1743 | Digital Content Company 2 | San Jose |
| USA | | |

| | Zip | MCC | target |
|------|--------------|--------|--------|
| 0 | 44883.000000 | 7832.0 | No |
| 1 | 93535.000000 | 5300.0 | No |
| 2 | 77096.000000 | 5411.0 | No |
| 3 | 48532.000000 | 5411.0 | No |
| 4 | 11213.000000 | 5499.0 | No |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1739 | 51694.676895 | 5921.0 | Yes |
| 1740 | 63146.000000 | 5300.0 | Yes |
| 1741 | 63146.000000 | 5300.0 | Yes |
| 1742 | 63146.000000 | 5812.0 | Yes |
| 1743 | 51694.676895 | 5815.0 | Yes |

[1744 rows x 13 columns]

```
df["target"].value_counts()
```

target

No 872

Yes 872

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| User | 0 |
| Card | 0 |
| Year | 0 |
| Month | 0 |
| Day | 0 |
| Amount | 0 |
| UseChip | 0 |
| MerchantName | 0 |
| MerchantCity | 0 |
| MerchantCountry | 0 |
| Zip | 0 |
| MCC | 0 |
| target | 0 |

dtype: int64

```
df['Amount'] = df['Amount'].replace({'\$': '', ',': ''},
regex=True).astype(float)
```

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder

le = LabelEncoder()
col = ['UseChip', 'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity',
'MerchantCountry', 'target']
for i in col:
    df[i] = le.fit_transform(df[i]).astype(int)

independent=df[['Year', 'Month', 'UseChip', 'Amount',
'MerchantName', 'MerchantCity', 'MerchantCountry', 'MCC']]

```

```

dependent=df[['target']]
independent

```

| | Year | Month | UseChip | Amount | MerchantName | MerchantCity \ |
|------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------------|----------------|
| 0 | 2015.0 | 7.0 | 2 | 21.42 | 383 | 522 |
| 1 | 2016.0 | 5.0 | 0 | 76.99 | 318 | 270 |
| 2 | 2012.0 | 11.0 | 2 | 2.19 | 529 | 230 |
| 3 | 2019.0 | 5.0 | 0 | 45.73 | 529 | 171 |
| 4 | 2018.0 | 1.0 | 0 | 1.25 | 153 | 68 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1739 | 2013.0 | 1.0 | 2 | 193.24 | 422 | 520 |
| 1740 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 2 | 221.96 | 10 | 470 |
| 1741 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 2 | 26.69 | 10 | 470 |
| 1742 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 0 | 103.95 | 160 | 470 |
| 1743 | 2020.0 | 1.0 | 1 | 0.24 | 193 | 479 |

| | MerchantCountry | MCC |
|------|-----------------|--------|
| 0 | 15 | 7832.0 |
| 1 | 15 | 5300.0 |
| 2 | 15 | 5411.0 |
| 3 | 15 | 5411.0 |
| 4 | 15 | 5499.0 |
| ... | ... | ... |
| 1739 | 6 | 5921.0 |
| 1740 | 15 | 5300.0 |
| 1741 | 15 | 5300.0 |
| 1742 | 15 | 5812.0 |
| 1743 | 15 | 5815.0 |

```
[1744 rows x 8 columns]
```

```
#split into training set and test
```

```

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test=train_test_split(independent,dependent,t
est_size=1/3,random_state=42)

```

```
X_test.shape
```

```
(582, 8)
```

```

from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
classifier=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators= 100,
criterion="entropy")
classifier=classifier.fit(X_train,Y_train.values.ravel())

y_pred=classifier.predict(X_test)
y_pred
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1,
0,
      0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1,
1,
      1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
1,
      1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
1,
      1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,
      0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
0,
      1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1,
      0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
1,
      0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,
      1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0,
0,
      0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
0,
      0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,
      1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
0,
      0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0,
0,
      1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,
      0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
0,
      0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
1,
      1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
0,
      1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
1,

```



```

1,      0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
1,      1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1,
1,      0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
1,      1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
0,      1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
1,      0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])

```

```

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm=confusion_matrix(Y_test.values.ravel(),y_pred)

```

```
cm
```

```

array([[276,  14],
       [ 24, 268]], dtype=int64)

```

```

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
clf_report=classification_report(Y_test.values.ravel(),y_pred)

```

```
print(clf_report)
```

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 290 |
| 1 | 0.95 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 292 |
| accuracy | | | 0.93 | 582 |
| macro avg | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 582 |
| weighted avg | 0.94 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 582 |

```

Year=int(input())
Month=int(input())
UseChip=int(input())
Amount=int(input())
MerchantName=int(input())
MerchantCity=int(input())
MerchantCountry=int(input())
mcc=int(input())

```

```
67
```

```
80
```

```
8
```

```
79
```

```
8096
```

```
7889
```

```
8900  
5637
```

```
future_prediction=classifier.predict([[Year,Month,UseChip,Amount,MerchantName,MerchantCity,MerchantCountry,mcc]])  
future_prediction
```

```
array([0])
```

```
import joblib
```

```
# Assuming you have already trained a model named 'model'
```

```
# Save the model to a file
```

```
joblib.dump(classifier, 'frauddetection.pkl')
```

```
['frauddetection.pkl']
```

6. Model Deployment

Machine Learning Model Deployment

```

import joblib
import gradio as gr
from pydantic import BaseModel

# 1. Load the trained model
model = joblib.load('frauddetection.pkl')

# 2. Define the input data schema using Pydantic BaseModel
class InputData(BaseModel):
    Year: int
    Month: int
    UseChip: int
    Amount: int
    MerchantName: int
    MerchantCity: int
    MerchantCountry: int
    mcc: int
    # Add the rest of the input features (feature4, feature5, ..., feature12)

# 3. Define the prediction function
def predict(year, month, use_chip, amount, merchant_name, merchant_city,
merchant_country, mcc):
    # Perform the prediction using the loaded model
    prediction = model.predict([[year, month, use_chip, amount, merchant_name,
merchant_city, merchant_country, mcc]])[0] # Replace ... with the rest of the
features

    # Convert the prediction to a string (or any other format you prefer)
    result = "Fraud" if prediction == 1 else "Not a Fraud"

    return result

# 4. Create a Gradio interface
iface = gr.Interface(
    fn=predict,
    inputs=[
        gr.inputs.Number(label="Year"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="Month"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="UseChip"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="Amount"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="MerchantName"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="MerchantCity"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="MerchantCountry"),
        gr.inputs.Number(label="mcc"),
        # Add the rest of the input features as individual Gradio input components
    ],
    outputs=gr.outputs.Textbox(),
)

# 5. Launch the Gradio interface
iface.launch()

```

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about Machine learning
Project .
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