COVID-19 Vaccination Analysis using Python

Sreeparna Ray

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         import plotly.express as px
         import plotly.offline as py
         import cv2
         import datetime
         %matplotlib inline
In [5]: | data = pd.read_csv(r".\country_vaccinations.csv")
         data.head()
Out[5]:
               country iso_code
                                  date total_vaccinations people_vaccinated people_fully_vaccinated date
                                 2021-
          0 Afghanistan
                            AFG
                                                    0.0
                                                                      0.0
                                                                                           NaN
                                 02-22
                                 2021-
                            AFG
          1 Afghanistan
                                                   NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                                                           NaN
                                 02-23
                                 2021-
                            AFG
          2 Afghanistan
                                                   NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                                                           NaN
                                 02-24
                                 2021-
            Afghanistan
                                                   NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                                                           NaN
                                 02-25
                                 2021-
            Afghanistan
                            AFG
                                                   NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                                                           NaN
                                 02-26
```

```
In [6]: print(data.head())
```

```
country iso code
                                      total vaccinations
                                                           people vaccinated
                                date
                         2021-02-22
  Afghanistan
                    AFG
                                                      0.0
                                                                          0.0
  Afghanistan
                         2021-02-23
1
                    AFG
                                                      NaN
                                                                          NaN
2
  Afghanistan
                    AFG
                          2021-02-24
                                                      NaN
                                                                          NaN
  Afghanistan
                    AFG
                          2021-02-25
                                                      NaN
                                                                          NaN
  Afghanistan
                    AFG
                          2021-02-26
                                                      NaN
                                                                          NaN
   people_fully_vaccinated
                             daily vaccinations raw
                                                      daily_vaccinations
0
                        NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                      NaN
1
                        NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  1367.0
2
                        NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  1367.0
3
                        NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  1367.0
4
                        NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                  1367.0
   total_vaccinations_per_hundred
                                    people vaccinated per hundred
0
                               0.0
                                                               0.0
1
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
2
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
3
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
4
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
   people_fully_vaccinated_per_hundred
                                         daily_vaccinations_per_million
0
                                    NaN
                                                                      NaN
1
                                                                     35.0
                                    NaN
2
                                                                     35.0
                                    NaN
3
                                    NaN
                                                                     35.0
4
                                    NaN
                                                                     35.0
                                            vaccines
                                                                     source name
\
0
  BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech World Health Organization
   BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
1
                                                      World Health Organization
2
   BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
                                                      World Health Organization
3
   BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
                                                      World Health Organization
   BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
4
                                                     World Health Organization
             source website
  https://covid19.who.int/ (https://covid19.who.int/)
0
  https://covid19.who.int/ (https://covid19.who.int/)
  https://covid19.who.int/ (https://covid19.who.int/)
  https://covid19.who.int/ (https://covid19.who.int/)
  https://covid19.who.int/ (https://covid19.who.int/)
```

Explore data before analyzing the vaccination taken by countries

In [7]: data.info() <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 25862 entries, 0 to 25861 Data columns (total 15 columns): Column Non-Null Count Dtype ----------0 country 25862 non-null object iso_code 25862 non-null object 1 2 date 25862 non-null object 3 14522 non-null float64 total vaccinations 4 people vaccinated 13762 non-null float64 5 people_fully_vaccinated 11041 non-null float64 daily_vaccinations_raw 6 12003 non-null float64 7 daily vaccinations 25595 non-null float64 8 total vaccinations per hundred 14522 non-null float64 9 people_vaccinated_per_hundred 13762 non-null float64 people fully vaccinated per hundred 11041 non-null float64 11 daily_vaccinations_per_million 25595 non-null float64 25862 non-null object 12 vaccines object 13 source name 25862 non-null 14 source website 25862 non-null object

dtypes: float64(9), object(6)

memory usage: 3.0+ MB

In [8]: data.describe()

Out[8]:

	total_vaccinations	people_vaccinated	people_fully_vaccinated	daily_vaccinations_raw	dail
count	1.452200e+04	1.376200e+04	1.104100e+04	1.200300e+04	
mean	9.139252e+06	4.737802e+06	2.681353e+06	2.012910e+05	
std	4.592776e+07	1.797156e+07	1.093032e+07	1.122962e+06	
min	0.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	1.000000e+00	0.000000e+00	
25%	1.005620e+05	7.876700e+04	3.719700e+04	3.967500e+03	
50%	7.007560e+05	5.149065e+05	2.834740e+05	1.988600e+04	
75%	3.241681e+06	2.139073e+06	1.192415e+06	8.257600e+04	
max	1.029223e+09	6.220000e+08	2.232990e+08	2.360500e+07	
4					•

```
In [9]: print(data.describe())
```

```
total vaccinations
                                      people vaccinated
                                                          people fully vaccinated
                       1.452200e+04
                                           1.376200e+04
                                                                     1.104100e+04
         count
         mean
                       9.139252e+06
                                           4.737802e+06
                                                                     2.681353e+06
                       4.592776e+07
                                           1.797156e+07
                                                                     1.093032e+07
         std
         min
                       0.000000e+00
                                           0.000000e+00
                                                                     1.000000e+00
         25%
                       1.005620e+05
                                           7.876700e+04
                                                                     3.719700e+04
         50%
                       7.007560e+05
                                           5.149065e+05
                                                                     2.834740e+05
         75%
                       3.241681e+06
                                           2.139073e+06
                                                                     1.192415e+06
                       1.029223e+09
                                           6.220000e+08
                                                                     2.232990e+08
         max
                 daily vaccinations raw
                                          daily vaccinations
                           1.200300e+04
                                                2.559500e+04
         count
                           2.012910e+05
                                                1.020430e+05
         mean
                           1.122962e+06
                                                7.304361e+05
         std
         min
                           0.000000e+00
                                                0.000000e+00
         25%
                           3.967500e+03
                                                8.400000e+02
         50%
                           1.988600e+04
                                                6.263000e+03
         75%
                           8.257600e+04
                                                 3.337300e+04
                           2.360500e+07
                                                 2.029871e+07
         max
                                                  people vaccinated per hundred
                 total_vaccinations_per_hundred
                                    14522.000000
                                                                     13762.000000
         count
         mean
                                       24.162602
                                                                        16.291051
         std
                                       30.690367
                                                                        18.839369
                                        0.000000
                                                                         0.000000
         min
         25%
                                        2.360000
                                                                         2.052500
         50%
                                       11.410000
                                                                         8.520000
         75%
                                       34.650000
                                                                        25.207500
                                      231.010000
         max
                                                                       116.150000
                 people fully vaccinated per hundred
                                                        daily vaccinations per million
         count
                                         11041.000000
                                                                           25595.000000
         mean
                                             9.712350
                                                                            3312,476421
         std
                                            13.466102
                                                                            4512.443697
         min
                                             0.000000
                                                                               0.000000
         25%
                                             1.020000
                                                                             389.000000
         50%
                                             4.190000
                                                                            1726.000000
         75%
                                            12.690000
                                                                            4874.000000
                                           114.860000
                                                                          118759,000000
         max
In [10]: print(data.columns)
         Index(['country', 'iso_code', 'date', 'total_vaccinations',
                  'people_vaccinated', 'people_fully_vaccinated',
                 'daily_vaccinations_raw', 'daily_vaccinations',
                 'total_vaccinations_per_hundred', 'people_vaccinated_per_hundred',
                 'people fully vaccinated per hundred', 'daily vaccinations per millio
         n',
                 'vaccines', 'source name', 'source website'],
                dtype='object')
```

In [12]: data.country.value_counts() Out[12]: Norway 201 Scotland 193 Canada 189 China 188 Russia 188 Burkina Faso 13 Bonaire Sint Eustatius and Saba 1 Pitcairn 1 Turkmenistan 1 Chad Name: country, Length: 217, dtype: int64

Explore vaccination available in the dataset

In [14]: data.vaccines.value_counts()

```
Out[14]: Oxford/AstraZeneca
         4326
         Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
         3437
         Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
         2222
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
         1697
         Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech
         1394
         Pfizer/BioNTech
         1143
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V
         1122
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing
         1082
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac
         1033
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V
         558
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik V
         499
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V
         462
         BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca
         450
         Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech
         369
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac
         364
         Sinopharm/Beijing
         306
         BBIBP-CorV, Sputnik V
         290
         Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac
         278
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing
         268
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac, Sputnik V
         231
         Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca
         207
         Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca
         192
         EpiVacCorona, Sputnik V
         188
         CanSino, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinopharm/Wuhan, Sinovac
         CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik V
         178
         CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac
         177
         Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beij
         ing, Sputnik V
                             171
         Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V
         169
         Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinopharm/Wuhan, Sput
```

```
nik V
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac, Sputnik V
BBIBP-CorV, Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca
147
Moderna
143
QazVac, Sinopharm/HayatVax, Sputnik V
CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V
138
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing
133
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac
132
BBIBP-CorV, Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V
127
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac
126
Johnson&Johnson, Pfizer/BioNTech
124
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V
122
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V
117
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V
114
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
113
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V
106
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac
103
Sputnik V
81
Oxford/AstraZeneca, RBD-Dimer, Sputnik V
BBIBP-CorV, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputn
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing
49
Abdala, Soberana02
EpiVacCorona, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V
1
BBIBP-CorV
Name: vaccines, dtype: int64
```

Almost all COVID_19 Vaccines available in the dataset

Now create a new dataframe by selecting only vaccines and country columns

Exploring which vaccine is taken by which country

In [15]:	<pre>df=data[["vaccines","country"]] df.head()</pre>			
Out[15]:		vaccines	country	
	0	BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech	Afghanistan	
	1	BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech	Afghanistan	
	2	BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech	Afghanistan	
	3	BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech	Afghanistan	
	4	BRIRP-CorV Oxford/AstraZeneca Pfizer/RigNTech	Δfαhanistan	

How many countries are taking each of the vaccines mentioned

```
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Afghanistan'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Tunisia', 'Albani
a', 'Philippines', 'Bosnia and Herzegovina'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V:>>{'Kenya', 'Ghana', 'Guyana', 'Algeria', 'Nica
ragua'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Australia', 'Cape Verde', 'Slovenia',
'Oman', 'Panama', 'Sweden', 'Andorra', 'Costa Rica', 'Isle of Man', 'Saudi Ar
abia', 'Cayman Islands'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Ethiopia', 'Tonga', 'Tuvalu', 'Uganda', 'Vietnam', 'Do
minica', 'Anguilla', 'Falkland Islands', 'Solomon Islands', 'Vanuatu', 'Yeme
n', 'Mali', 'Burkina Faso', 'Malawi', 'Botswana', 'Kosovo', 'Nauru', 'Liberi
a', 'British Virgin Islands', 'Georgia', 'South Sudan', 'Wallis and Futuna',
'Lesotho', "Cote d'Ivoire", 'Bangladesh', 'Barbados', 'Bahamas', 'Togo', 'Mad
agascar', 'Saint Kitts and Nevis', 'Samoa', 'Antigua and Barbuda', 'Bhutan', 'Nigeria', 'Pitcairn', 'Eswatini', 'Myanmar', 'Sao Tome and Principe', 'Trini
dad and Tobago', 'Grenada', 'Tajikistan', 'Saint Lucia', 'Angola', 'Jamaica',
'Saint Helena', 'Suriname', 'Democratic Republic of Congo', 'French Polynesi
a', 'Saint Vincent and the Grenadines', 'Fiji', 'Montserrat', 'Cook Islands'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Sri Lanka', 'Djibouti',
'Argentina', 'Syria'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Azerbaijan', 'Armenia'}
Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Kuwait', 'Monaco', 'New Zealand', 'Gibraltar', 'New Caled
onia', 'Turks and Caicos Islands', 'Bermuda', 'Aruba'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Estonia',
'Austria', 'Malta', 'Latvia', 'Greece', 'Germany', 'Spain', 'Poland', 'Ital
y', 'Iceland', 'Belgium', 'Bulgaria', 'Ireland', 'France', 'Portugal', 'Roman
ia', 'Czechia', 'Netherlands', 'Lithuania', 'Cyprus'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Lebano
n', 'Mongolia', 'Montenegro', 'Serbia', 'Moldova', 'Bolivia', 'Jordan', 'Bahr
ain'}
BBIBP-CorV, Sputnik V:>>{'Belarus', 'Venezuela'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Nepal', 'Namibia', 'Gambia', 'Moroc
co', 'Brunei', 'Guinea-Bissau', 'Mozambique', 'Papua New Guinea', 'Seychelle
s', 'Belize', 'Zambia'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac:>>{'Indonesia', 'Benin', 'Timor', 'Thailand'}
Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Faeroe Islands', 'Switzerland', 'Liechtenstein',
'Qatar', 'Bonaire Sint Eustatius and Saba', 'Japan', 'Israel', 'Norway', 'Sin
gapore', 'Curacao'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'El Salvador', 'Ukraine', 'No
rthern Cyprus', 'Uruguay', 'Ecuador', 'Colombia', 'Brazil', 'Malaysia'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Cambodia'}
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Mauritania', 'Niger', 'Cameroon', 'Sierra
Leone', 'Senegal'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Scotland', 'Finland', 'Slova
kia', 'Guernsey', 'Canada', 'England', 'Palestine', 'Rwanda', 'Wales', 'Croat
ia', 'Northern Ireland', 'Luxembourg', 'United Kingdom', 'Jersey', 'Sint Maar
ten (Dutch part)'}
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Central African Republic', 'India'}
BBIBP-CorV:>>{'Chad'}
CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Chile'}
CanSino, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinopharm/Wuhan, Sinovac:>>{'China'}
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Comoros'}
BBIBP-CorV, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V:>>{'Congo'}
Abdala, Soberana02:>>{'Cuba'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'United States', 'Denmark'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Dominican
Republic'}
```

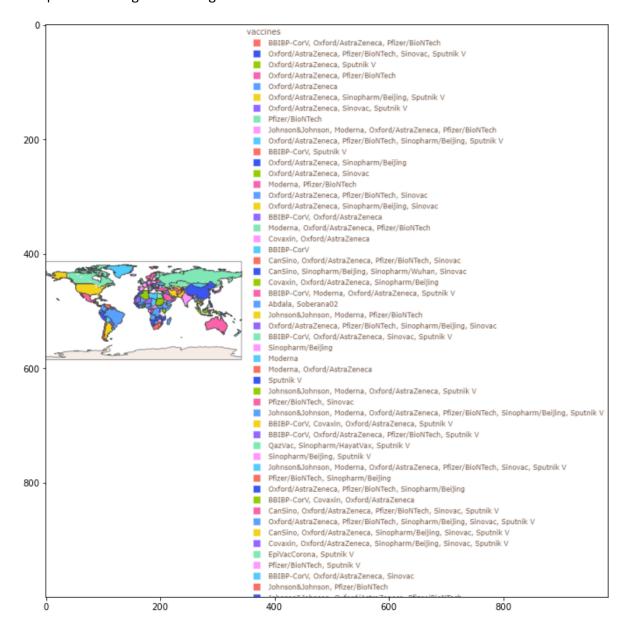
```
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Egypt'}
Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Equatorial Guinea', 'Zimbabwe', 'Gabon'}
Moderna:>>{'Greenland'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Guatemala', 'Taiwan'}
Sputnik V:>>{'Guinea'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V:>>{'Honduras'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Turkey', 'Hong Kong'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beij
ing, Sputnik V:>>{'Hungary'}
BBIBP-CorV, Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V:>>{'Iran'}
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V:>>{'Iraq'}
QazVac, Sinopharm/HayatVax, Sputnik V:>>{'Kazakhstan'}
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Kyrgyzstan', 'Laos'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputn
ik V:>>{'Libya'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Macao'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Peru', 'Maldives'}
BBIBP-CorV, Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Mauritius'}
CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Mexico'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>
{'North Macedonia'}
CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Pakist
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Paragu
ay'}
EpiVacCorona, Sputnik V:>>{'Russia'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V:>>{'San Marino'}
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac:>>{'Somalia'}
Johnson&Johnson, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'South Africa'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'South Korea'}
BBIBP-CorV, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Sudan'}
EpiVacCorona, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Turkmenist
an'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinopharm/Wuhan, Sput
nik V:>>{'United Arab Emirates'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, RBD-Dimer, Sputnik V:>>{'Uzbekistan'}
```

Visualize the data to have a look at what combination of vaccines every country is using

```
In [19]: vaccination_map=px.choropleth(data, locations='iso_code', color='vaccines')
vaccination_map.update_layout(height=1000, margin={"r":0,"t":0,"l":0,"b":0})
vaccination_map.show()
```

```
In [24]: final_report = cv2.imread(".\\final_report.png",cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
    plt.figure(figsize=(18,12))
    plt.imshow(final_report)
```

Out[24]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x212ab950b20>



In []: