# **Healthcare Dataset Analysis**

Data Source Link - <u>Healthcare Dataset Kaggle Link</u> (https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/prasad22/healthcare-dataset)

#### Project started on 8th May, 2024.

```
In [1]: # Importing Library
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
sns.set_style('darkgrid')

# Showing max columns and rows
pd.set_option("display.max_columns",None)
pd.set_option('display.max_rows',None)
pd.option_context('mode.use_inf_as_na', True)

# Ignore warnings
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

# In [2]: # Importing Dataset healthcare = pd.read\_csv('E:\Project for Resume\Python Healthcare Analysis Project\He healthcare.head()

#### Out[2]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billir Amou
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98330
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.0648
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.89699
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32209
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.3441
4										<b>&gt;</b>

In [ ]:

Checking for Null or blank values from the dataset.

```
In [3]: # Checking for null values
        healthcare.isnull().sum()
Out[3]: Name
                               0
        Age
                               0
        Gender
                               0
        Blood Type
                               0
        Medical Condition
                               0
        Date of Admission
                               0
        Doctor
                               0
                               0
        Hospital
         Insurance Provider
                               0
        Billing Amount
                               0
         Room Number
                               0
         Admission Type
                               0
        Discharge Date
                               0
        Medication
                               0
         Test Results
                               0
        dtype: int64
In [4]: |# checking for Blank Values
        healthcare.isna().sum()
Out[4]: Name
                               0
        Age
                               0
         Gender
                               0
        Blood Type
        Medical Condition
        Date of Admission
                               0
        Doctor
                               0
        Hospital
                               0
         Insurance Provider
                               0
        Billing Amount
                               0
        Room Number
                               0
        Admission Type
                               0
        Discharge Date
                               0
        Medication
                               0
         Test Results
         dtype: int64
In [ ]:
        Checking for Duplicate values
In [5]: healthcare.duplicated().sum()
Out[5]: 0
In [ ]:
```

#### **Transformation of Attributes**

```
healthcare.head()
In [6]:
Out[6]:
                                   Blood
                                            Medical
                                                       Date of
                                                                                      Insurance
                                                                                                      Billir
               Name Age
                           Gender
                                                                Doctor
                                                                        Hospital
                                    Type Condition
                                                    Admission
                                                                                       Provider
                                                                                                     Amou
               Tiffany
                                                                 Patrick
                                                                        Wallace-
          0
                       81
                           Female
                                      0-
                                           Diabetes
                                                    2022-11-17
                                                                                       Medicare 37490.98330
              Ramirez
                                                                        Hamilton
                                                                 Parker
                                                                          Burke,
                                                                 Diane
               Ruben
                                                      2023-06-
                                                                          Griffin
          1
                       35
                              Male
                                      0+
                                            Asthma
                                                                                 UnitedHealthcare 47304.06484
                Burns
                                                           01
                                                                Jackson
                                                                            and
                                                                         Cooper
                Chad
                                                      2019-01-
                                                                   Paul
                                                                         Walton
          2
                       61
                                      B-
                                            Obesity
                              Male
                                                                                       Medicare
                                                                                                36874.89699
                 Byrd
                                                                  Baker
                                                                            LLC
                                                           09
                                                      2020-05-
                                                                  Brian
                                                                          Garcia
              Antonio
          3
                       49
                                            Asthma
                              Male
                                      B-
                                                                                       Medicare
                                                                                                23303.32209
             Frederick
                                                           02
                                                               Chandler
                                                                            Ltd
                                                                          Jones,
                 Mrs.
                                                      2021-07-
                                                                 Dustin
                                                                          Brown
               Brandy
                       51
                              Male
                                      0-
                                            Arthritis
                                                                                 UnitedHealthcare 18086.3441
                                                           09
                                                                 Griffin
                                                                            and
              Flowers
                                                                         Murray
In [7]:
         healthcare.columns
Out[7]: Index(['Name', 'Age', 'Gender', 'Blood Type', 'Medical Condition',
                  'Date of Admission', 'Doctor', 'Hospital', 'Insurance Provider',
                 'Billing Amount', 'Room Number', 'Admission Type', 'Discharge Date',
                  'Medication', 'Test Results'],
                dtype='object')
In [8]:
         healthcare.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
         Data columns (total 15 columns):
          #
               Column
                                      Non-Null Count
                                                        Dtype
               ----
                                      -----
          - - -
          0
               Name
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          1
               Age
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        int64
          2
               Gender
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          3
               Blood Type
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          4
               Medical Condition
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          5
               Date of Admission
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          6
               Doctor
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          7
               Hospital
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          8
               Insurance Provider
                                      10000 non-null
                                                        object
          9
                                                        float64
               Billing Amount
                                      10000 non-null
```

10000 non-null

10000 non-null

10000 non-null

10000 non-null

int64

object

object

object

10

11

12

13

Room Number

Medication

Admission Type

Discharge Date

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
          Data columns (total 15 columns):
               Column
                                     Non-Null Count Dtype
          ---
                -----
                                      _____
           0
                                                      object
               Name
                                     10000 non-null
           1
                                                      int64
               Age
                                     10000 non-null
           2
               Gender
                                     10000 non-null object
           3
               Blood Type
                                     10000 non-null
                                                      object
           4
               Medical Condition
                                     10000 non-null object
           5
                                     10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
               Date of Admission
           6
               Doctor
                                     10000 non-null object
           7
               Hospital
                                     10000 non-null
                                                       object
           8
               Insurance Provider 10000 non-null object
           9
               Billing Amount
                                     10000 non-null
                                                      float64
           10 Room Number
                                     10000 non-null
                                                      int64
               Admission Type
                                     10000 non-null object
           12
                                     10000 non-null object
               Discharge Date
               Medication
           13
                                     10000 non-null
                                                       object
           14
               Test Results
                                     10000 non-null
                                                       object
          dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(1), int64(2), object(11)
          memory usage: 1.1+ MB
          healthcare['Discharge Date'] = pd.to_datetime(healthcare['Discharge Date'])
In [10]:
          healthcare['Discharge Date'].info()
          <class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
          RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
          Series name: Discharge Date
          Non-Null Count Dtype
          10000 non-null
                           datetime64[ns]
          dtypes: datetime64[ns](1)
          memory usage: 78.3 KB
          healthcare['Billing Amount']=round(healthcare[['Billing Amount']],2)
In [11]:
          healthcare.head()
Out[11]:
                                           Medical
                                   Blood
                                                      Date of
                                                                                    Insurance
                                                                                               Billing
                Name
                      Age
                           Gender
                                                               Doctor Hospital
                                    Type
                                         Condition
                                                   Admission
                                                                                     Provider
                                                                                              Amount 1
                Tiffany
                                                               Patrick
                                                                      Wallace-
           0
                       81
                           Female
                                      0-
                                           Diabetes
                                                   2022-11-17
                                                                                     Medicare
                                                                                             37490.98
              Ramirez
                                                               Parker
                                                                      Hamilton
                                                                        Burke
                                                     2023-06-
                Ruben
                                                                Diane
                                                                        Griffin
                        35
                             Male
                                     0+
                                            Asthma
                                                                               UnitedHealthcare 47304.06
                Burns
                                                              Jackson
                                                                          and
                                                          01
                                                                       Cooper
                                                                        Walton
                                                     2019-01-
                                                                 Paul
                 Chad
           2
                       61
                                      B-
                                            Obesity
                             Male
                                                                                     Medicare 36874.90
                 Byrd
                                                          09
                                                                Baker
                                                                          LLC
               Antonio
                                                     2020-05-
                                                                Brian
                                                                        Garcia
                                            Asthma
                        49
                             Male
                                                                                     Medicare
                                                                                             23303.32
              Frederick
                                                          02
                                                             Chandler
                                                                          Ltd
                                                                        Jones,
                 Mrs.
                                                     2021-07-
                                                                Dustin
                                                                        Brown
                                            Arthritis
                       51
                             Male
                                      0-
                                                                               UnitedHealthcare
               Brandy
                                                                                             18086.34
                                                          09
                                                                Griffin
                                                                          and
```

Murray

healthcare['Date of Admission'] = pd.to\_datetime(healthcare['Date of Admission'],form

healthcare.info()

Flowers

```
In [ ]:
```

#### **Descriptive Analysis**

```
In [12]: healthcare.describe()
```

#### Out[12]:

	Age	Date of Admission	Billing Amount	Room Number	Discharge Date
count	10000.000000	10000	10000.000000	10000.000000	10000
mean	51.452200	2021-05-01 21:53:25.439999744	25516.806801	300.082000	2021-05-17 11:22:24.960000
min	18.000000	2018-10-30 00:00:00	1000.180000	101.000000	2018-11-01 00:00:00
25%	35.000000	2020-02-10 00:00:00	13506.522500	199.000000	2020-02-23 18:00:00
50%	52.000000	2021-05-02 00:00:00	25258.115000	299.000000	2021-05-18 00:00:00
75%	68.000000	2022-07-23 06:00:00	37733.917500	400.000000	2022-08-07 00:00:00
max	85.000000	2023-10-30 00:00:00	49995.900000	500.000000	2023-11-27 00:00:00
std	19.588974	NaN	14067.292682	115.806027	NaN

In [ ]:

# Solving Questions Generated by ChatGPT.

```
In [ ]:
```

#### Q1. What is the average age of patients in the dataset?

```
In [13]: healthcare['Age'].mean()
print('The Average age of overall pateints is {}.'.format(round(healthcare['Age'].mea
```

The Average age of overall pateints is 51.45.

```
In [14]: avg_age_by_gender = round(healthcare[['Gender','Age']].groupby('Gender')[['Age']].mea
avg_age_by_gender
```

#### Out[14]:

Age

Gender

**Female** 51.61

Male 51.29

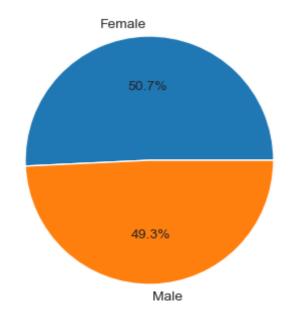
```
In [15]: gender=pd.DataFrame(healthcare[['Gender']].value_counts())
    gender.reset_index(inplace =True)
    gender
```

#### Out[15]:

	Gender	count
0	Female	5075
1	Male	4925

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize = (4,5))
    plt.pie(x=gender['count'],labels=gender['Gender'], autopct='%1.1f%%');
```



# Q2. How many male and female patients are there in the dataset?

In [17]: healthcare.head()

Out[17]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	О-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										)	•

In [18]: male\_female\_patients = healthcare[['Gender']].value\_counts()
male\_female\_patients

Out[18]: Gender

Female 5075 Male 4925

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
In [ ]:
```

# Q3. What are the unique blood types present in the dataset?

In [19]: healthcare.head()

Out[19]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										1	•

In [20]: healthcare['Blood Type'].unique()
print('Different Blood Types are {}.'.format(healthcare['Blood Type'].unique()))

Different Blood Types are ['O-' 'O+' 'B-' 'AB+' 'A+' 'AB-' 'A-' 'B+'].

In [ ]:

# Q4. How many patients were admitted to each hospital?

In [21]: healthcare[['Hospital']].nunique()

Out[21]: Hospital 8639 dtype: int64

In [22]: # there are 8639 Hospitals , but top 20 hospitals with count of patients are healthcare[['Hospital','Name']].groupby('Hospital')[['Name']].count().rename( columns = {'Name':'Patient Count'}).sort\_values('Patient Count',ascending = False Out[22]: **Hospital Patient Count** 0 Smith PLC 19 1 Smith and Sons 17 2 Smith Ltd 14 3 Smith Inc 14 Johnson PLC 13 Smith Group 12 Williams Inc 12 6 7 Williams LLC 12 8 **Thomas Group** 11 9 Johnson Ltd 11 10 Johnson Group 11 In [ ]:

# Q5. What is the most common medical condition among patients?

In [23]: healthcare.head()

#### Out[23]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ı
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	О-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	O+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										)	•

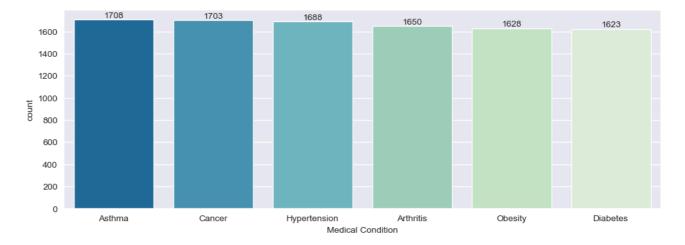
```
In [24]: common_medical_patients = healthcare.groupby('Medical Condition')[['Medical Condition
common_medical_patients
```

#### Out[24]:

#### **Medical Condition**

#### **Medical Condition**

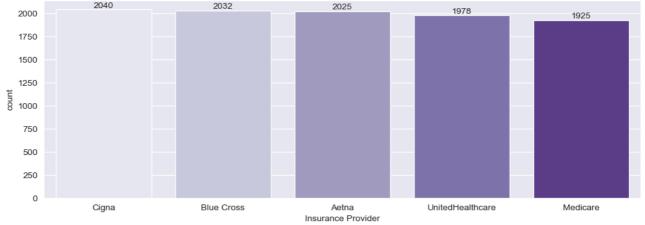
Arthritis	1650
Asthma	1708
Cancer	1703
Diabetes	1623
Hypertension	1688
Obesity	1628



In [ ]:

Q6. How many patients have insurance and how many do not?

```
In [26]: healthcare.head()
Out[26]:
                                      Blood
                                               Medical
                                                          Date of
                                                                                          Insurance
                                                                                                       Billing
                        Age
                             Gender
                                                                    Doctor
                                                                           Hospital
                                             Condition
                                                       Admission
                                                                                            Provider
                                       Type
                                                                                                      Amount
                 Tiffany
                                                                    Patrick
                                                                            Wallace-
            0
                          81
                              Female
                                         0-
                                              Diabetes
                                                       2022-11-17
                                                                                           Medicare
                                                                                                     37490.98
                Ramirez
                                                                           Hamilton
                                                                    Parker
                                                                              Burke,
                 Ruben
                                                         2023-06-
                                                                     Diane
                                                                              Griffin
            1
                          35
                                               Asthma
                                Male
                                        0+
                                                                                     UnitedHealthcare 47304.06
                 Burns
                                                              01
                                                                   Jackson
                                                                                and
                                                                             Cooper
                                                         2019-01-
                  Chad
                                                                      Paul
                                                                             Walton
            2
                          61
                                         B-
                                               Obesity
                                                                                                     36874.90
                                Male
                                                                                           Medicare
                  Byrd
                                                               09
                                                                     Baker
                                                                               LLC
                                                         2020-05-
                                                                      Brian
                                                                              Garcia
                Antonio
            3
                          49
                                Male
                                         B-
                                               Asthma
                                                                                                     23303.32
                                                                                           Medicare
               Frederick
                                                               02
                                                                  Chandler
                                                                                Ltd
                                                                              Jones,
                   Mrs.
                                                         2021-07-
                                                                     Dustin
                                                                              Brown
                          51
                                               Arthritis
                                                                                     UnitedHealthcare
                Brandy
                                Male
                                         0-
                                                                                                     18086.34
                                                               09
                                                                     Griffin
                                                                                and
                Flowers
                                                                             Murray
           healthcare['Insurance Provider'].unique()
In [27]:
Out[27]:
           array(['Medicare', 'UnitedHealthcare', 'Aetna', 'Cigna', 'Blue Cross'],
                  dtype=object)
           healthcare['Insurance Provider'].value_counts()
In [28]:
Out[28]: Insurance Provider
           Cigna
                                  2040
           Blue Cross
                                  2032
           Aetna
                                  2025
           UnitedHealthcare
                                  1978
           Medicare
                                  1925
           Name: count, dtype: int64
In [29]:
           plt.figure(figsize =(12,4))
           ax = sns.countplot(data = healthcare,
                                 x='Insurance Provider',
                                 palette = 'Purples',
                                order = healthcare['Insurance Provider'].value_counts().index)
           for bars in ax.containers:
                ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0]);
                         2040
                                           2032
                                                              2025
                                                                                1978
              2000
                                                                                                  1925
              1750
```



# Q7. What is the average billing amount for each admission type?

In [30]: healthcare.head()

# Out[30]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	

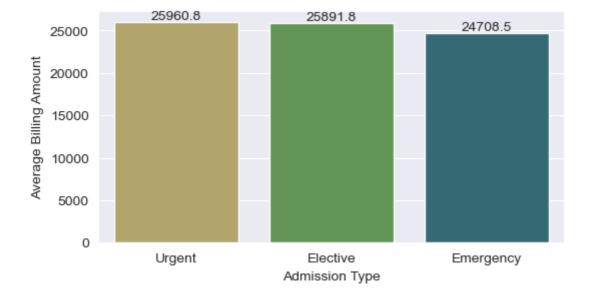
In [31]: avg\_billing\_amt = round(healthcare[['Admission Type', 'Billing Amount']].groupby('Admi avg\_billing\_amt.rename(columns={'Billing Amount':'Average Billing Amount'},inplace = avg\_billing\_amt = avg\_billing\_amt.sort\_values('Average Billing Amount',ascending = Fa avg\_billing\_amt

Out[31]:

#### **Average Billing Amount**

#### **Admission Type**

Urgent	25960.83
Elective	25891.83
Emergency	24708.51



# Q8. What is the distribution of room numbers among patients?

In [33]: healthcare.head()

# Out[33]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ľ
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4											•

In [34]: distribution = pd.DataFrame(healthcare[['Name','Room Number']].value\_counts() ) distribution Out[34]: count Name Room Number **Michael Miller** 271 2 404 2 Jeremy Johnson Meghan Burns 430 1 **Meghan Horne DVM** 377 1 Meghan Jordan 479 1 Meghan Lee 265 1 Meghan Robinson 126 1 Melanie Alvarado 465 1 Melanie Berger 403 1 **Melanie Best** 327 1 In [35]: distribution[distribution['count']>=2] Out[35]: count Room Number Name Michael Miller 2 271 404 2 Jeremy Johnson In [ ]: Q9.Which doctor treated the most number of patients? In [36]: healthcare.head() Out[36]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	<u>'</u>
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	

```
In [37]: doctor = pd.DataFrame(healthcare[['Doctor','Name']].groupby('Doctor')['Name'].count()
          doctor.rename(columns={'Name':'Counts'},inplace= True)
          doctor = doctor['Counts']>=2].sort_values('Counts',ascending = False)
          doctor
Out[37]:
                                Counts
                        Doctor
                Michael Johnson
                                     7
                  Jennifer Smith
                                     5
              Michelle Anderson
                                     5
                  Michael Smith
                                     5
                  Robert Brown
                                     5
                   James Perez
                                     5
                 James Williams
                                     5
                 Matthew Smith
                                     5
                 David Johnson
                   Robert Miller
In [38]: doctor[(doctor['Counts']>=2) & (doctor['Counts']<=7)]</pre>
Out[38]:
                                Counts
                        Doctor
                                     7
                Michael Johnson
                                     5
                  Jennifer Smith
              Michelle Anderson
                                     5
                  Michael Smith
                                     5
                  Robert Brown
                                     5
                   James Perez
                                     5
                 James Williams
                                     5
                 Matthew Smith
                                     5
                 David Johnson
                                     4
                   Robert Miller
                                     4
 In [ ]:
```

Q10. How many patients were admitted each month?

```
In [39]: healthcare.info()
           <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
           RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
           Data columns (total 15 columns):
            # Column
                                        Non-Null Count Dtype
           --- -----
                                        -----
            0
                                        10000 non-null object
                Name
                                      10000 non-null int64
            1
                Age
                Gender
                                  10000 non-null object
10000 non-null object
            2
                Blood Type
            3
                Medical Condition 10000 non-null object
            4
            5
                Date of Admission 10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
                            10000 non-null object
10000 non-null object
            6
                Doctor
            7
                Hospital
                Insurance Provider 10000 non-null object
            8
            9 Billing Amount 10000 non-null float64
10 Room Number 10000 non-null int64
11 Admission Type 10000 non-null object
12 Discharge Date 10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
13 Medication 10000 non-null object
            14 Test Results 10000 non-null object
           dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(1), int64(2), object(10)
           memory usage: 1.1+ MB
In [40]:
          healthcare['doa_month'] = healthcare['Date of Admission'].dt.month
           healthcare['doa_year'] = healthcare['Date of Admission'].dt.year
           healthcare.info()
           <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
           RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
           Data columns (total 17 columns):
            #
                Column
                                        Non-Null Count Dtype
           ---
                ----
                                        -----
            0
                                        10000 non-null object
                Name
            1
                Age
                                      10000 non-null int64
                Gender
                                      10000 non-null object
            2
                                 10000 non-null object
            3
                Blood Type
                Medical Condition 10000 non-null object
            4
            5
                Date of Admission 10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
                                        10000 non-null object
            6
                Doctor
            7
                Hospital
                                        10000 non-null object
            8
                Insurance Provider 10000 non-null object
            9 Billing Amount 10000 non-null float64
10 Room Number 10000 non-null int64
11 Admission Type 10000 non-null object
12 Discharge Date 10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
13 Medication 10000 non-null object
14 Test Results 10000 non-null object
15 doa month 10000 non-null int32
                               10000 non-null int32
            15 doa_month
                                        10000 non-null int32
            16 doa_year
           dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(1), int32(2), int64(2), object(10)
```

memory usage: 1.2+ MB

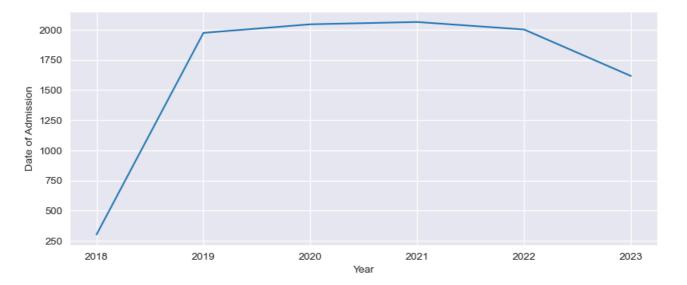
```
In [41]: admission_by_year = healthcare[['Date of Admission','doa_year']].groupby(['doa_year']
admission_by_year
```

# Out[41]:

#### **Date of Admission**

doa_year	
2018	303
2019	1973
2020	2044
2021	2063
2022	2001
2023	1616

```
In [42]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,4))
    sns.lineplot(data = admission_by_year,y='Date of Admission',x='doa_year')
    plt.xlabel('Year');
```



# Out[43]:

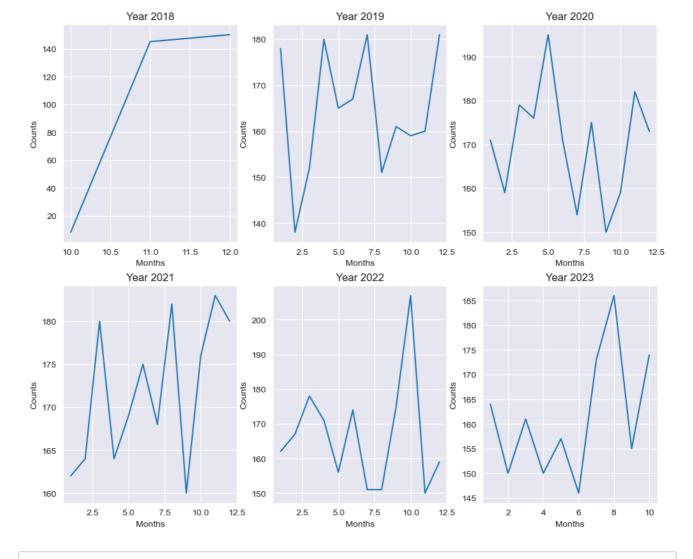
	doa_year	doa_month	Counts
0	2018	10	8
1	2018	11	145
2	2018	12	150
3	2019	1	178
4	2019	2	138
5	2019	3	152
6	2019	4	180
7	2019	5	165
8	2019	6	167
9	2019	7	181
10	2019	8	151
11	2019	9	161
12	2019	10	159
13	2019	11	160
14	2019	12	181
15	2020	1	171
16	2020	2	159
17	2020	3	179
18	2020	4	176
19	2020	5	195
20	2020	6	171
21	2020	7	154
22	2020	8	175
23	2020	9	150
24	2020	10	159
25	2020	11	182
26	2020	12	173
27	2021	1	162
28	2021	2	164
29	2021	3	180
30	2021	4	164
31	2021	5	169
32	2021	6	175
33	2021	7	168
34	2021	8	182
35	2021	9	160
36	2021	10	176
37	2021	11	183
38	2021	12	180
39	2022	1	162
40	2022	2	167

	doa_year	doa_month	Counts
41	2022	3	178
42	2022	4	171
43	2022	5	156
44	2022	6	174
45	2022	7	151
46	2022	8	151
47	2022	9	175
48	2022	10	207
49	2022	11	150
50	2022	12	159
51	2023	1	164
52	2023	2	150
53	2023	3	161
54	2023	4	150
55	2023	5	157
56	2023	6	146
57	2023	7	173
58	2023	8	186
59	2023	9	155
60	2023	10	174
yea	r_2018 =	year[year[	'doa_ye
yea	r_2019 =	year[year[	'doa_ye

```
In [44]: year_2018 = year[year['doa_year'] == 2018]
    year_2019 = year[year['doa_year'] == 2019]
    year_2020 = year[year['doa_year'] == 2020]
    year_2021 = year[year['doa_year'] == 2021]
    year_2022 = year[year['doa_year'] == 2022]
    year_2023 = year[year['doa_year'] == 2023]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [45]: # creating subplots
         plt.figure(figsize=(12,15))
         plt.subplot(3,3,1)
         plt.xlabel('Months')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Year 2018')
         sns.lineplot(data = year_2018, x='doa_month', y='Counts');
         plt.subplot(3,3,2)
         plt.xlabel('Months')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Year 2019')
         sns.lineplot(data = year_2019, x='doa_month', y='Counts');
         plt.subplot(3,3,3)
         plt.xlabel('Months')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Year 2020')
         sns.lineplot(data = year_2020, x='doa_month', y='Counts');
         plt.subplot(3,3,4)
         plt.xlabel('Months')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Year 2021')
         sns.lineplot(data = year_2021, x='doa_month', y='Counts');
         plt.subplot(3,3,5)
         plt.xlabel('Months')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Year 2022')
         sns.lineplot(data = year_2022,x='doa_month', y='Counts');
         plt.subplot(3,3,6)
         plt.xlabel('Months')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Year 2023')
         sns.lineplot(data = year 2023, x='doa month', y='Counts');
```



# Q11. Is there any correlation between age and billing amount?

In [46]: healthcare.head()

# Out[46]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
         Data columns (total 17 columns):
             Column
                                 Non-Null Count Dtype
          0
                                 10000 non-null object
             Name
          1
             Age
                                 10000 non-null int64
          2
                                10000 non-null object
             Gender
          3
             Blood Type
                               10000 non-null object
             Medical Condition 10000 non-null object
          4
          5
             Date of Admission 10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
          6
             Doctor
                                10000 non-null object
          7
             Hospital
                                 10000 non-null object
             Insurance Provider 10000 non-null object
          9
             Billing Amount 10000 non-null float64
          10 Room Number
                                 10000 non-null int64
          11 Admission Type
                                 10000 non-null object
          12 Discharge Date
                                 10000 non-null datetime64[ns]
          13 Medication
                                10000 non-null object
          14 Test Results
                                10000 non-null object
                                 10000 non-null int32
          15 doa_month
          16 doa_year
                                 10000 non-null int32
         dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), float64(1), int32(2), int64(2), object(10)
         memory usage: 1.2+ MB
In [48]: Age_Billing_Amount_corr = healthcare['Age'].corr(healthcare['Billing Amount'])
         print('Patients Age And Billing Amount has correlation of {}'.format(Age_Billing_Amount)
         Patients Age And Billing Amount has correlation of -0.009483331387154738
```

#### Q12. What is the average length of stay in the hospital for patients?

In [49]: healthcare.head()

In [47]: healthcare.info()

#### Out[49]:

In [ ]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ı
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	О-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	

#### 13. Which gender tends to have a higher billing amount on average?

In [51]: healthcare.head()

#### Out[51]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	O-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										)	•

In [52]: avg\_amt\_paid\_by\_gender = round(healthcare[['Gender','Billing Amount']].groupby('Gende
avg\_amt\_paid\_by\_gender.rename(columns={'Billing Amount':'Average Billing amount'},inp
avg\_amt\_paid\_by\_gender

#### Out[52]:

#### **Average Billing amount**

Gender	
Female	25484.39
Male	25550.22

Male Patients have the Highest average billing Amount that is 25,550.

In [ ]:

#### Q14. Are there any trends in admission types over the years?

# In [53]: healthcare.head()

# Out[53]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ı
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	

In [54]: admission\_type\_trend = healthcare[['Admission Type','doa\_year']].groupby(['Admission
admission\_type\_trend.rename(columns={'Admission Type':'Counts'},inplace = True) admission\_type\_trend.reset\_index(inplace = True) admission\_type\_trend

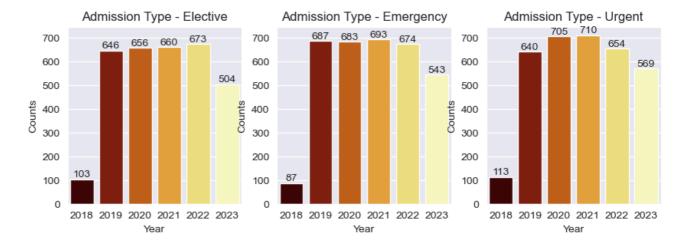
# Out[54]:

	Admission Type	doa_year	Counts
0	Elective	2018	103
1	Elective	2019	646
2	Elective	2020	656
3	Elective	2021	660
4	Elective	2022	673
5	Elective	2023	504
6	Emergency	2018	87
7	Emergency	2019	687
8	Emergency	2020	683
9	Emergency	2021	693
10	Emergency	2022	674
11	Emergency	2023	543
12	Urgent	2018	113
13	Urgent	2019	640
14	Urgent	2020	705
15	Urgent	2021	710
16	Urgent	2022	654
17	Urgent	2023	569

```
In [55]: elective = admission_type_trend[admission_type_trend['Admission Type'] == 'Elective']
emergency = admission_type_trend[admission_type_trend['Admission Type'] == 'Emergency
urgent = admission_type_trend[admission_type_trend['Admission Type'] == 'Urgent']
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [56]:
         plt.figure(figsize=(10,3))
         plt.tight_layout()
         ax1 = plt.subplot(1,3,1)
         ax = sns.barplot(data = elective,x = 'doa_year', y = 'Counts', palette = 'afmhot')
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar label(ax.containers[0])
         plt.xlabel('Year')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Admission Type - Elective');
         ax2 = plt.subplot(1,3,2,sharey=ax1)
         ax = sns.barplot(data = emergency,x = 'doa_year', y = 'Counts', palette = 'afmhot')
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
         plt.xlabel('Year')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Admission Type - Emergency');
         ax3 = plt.subplot(1,3,3,sharey =ax1)
         ax = sns.barplot(data = urgent,x = 'doa_year', y = 'Counts', palette = 'afmhot')
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0])
         plt.xlabel('Year')
         plt.ylabel('Counts')
         plt.title('Admission Type - Urgent');
```



```
Out[57]:
                                        Blood
                                                 Medical
                                                             Date of
                                                                                               Insurance
                                                                                                            Billing
                  Name
                         Age
                               Gender
                                                                       Doctor
                                                                               Hospital
                                               Condition
                                                                                                Provider
                                         Type
                                                          Admission
                                                                                                           Amount
                  Tiffany
                                                                        Patrick
                                                                                Wallace-
            0
                           81
                               Female
                                           0-
                                                Diabetes
                                                          2022-11-17
                                                                                                Medicare
                                                                                                          37490.98
                Ramirez
                                                                               Hamilton
                                                                        Parker
                                                                                  Burke,
                                                                         Diane
                  Ruben
                                                            2023-06-
                                                                                  Griffin
            1
                           35
                                                  Asthma
                                 Male
                                          0+
                                                                                         UnitedHealthcare
                                                                                                          47304.06
                  Burns
                                                                  01
                                                                       Jackson
                                                                                    and
                                                                                 Cooper
                                                            2019-01-
                   Chad
                                                                          Paul
                                                                                 Walton
            2
                           61
                                           B-
                                                  Obesity
                                                                                                          36874.90
                                 Male
                                                                                                Medicare
                   Byrd
                                                                  09
                                                                         Baker
                                                                                   LLC
                                                            2020-05-
                                                                         Brian
                                                                                  Garcia
                 Antonio
            3
                           49
                                           B-
                                                  Asthma
                                                                                                          23303.32
                                 Male
                                                                                                Medicare
               Frederick
                                                                  02
                                                                      Chandler
                                                                                    Ltd
                                                                                  Jones,
                    Mrs.
                                                            2021-07-
                                                                        Dustin
                                                                                  Brown
                                                  Arthritis
                                                                                         UnitedHealthcare
            4
                 Brandy
                           51
                                 Male
                                           0-
                                                                                                          18086.34
                                                                  09
                                                                        Griffin
                                                                                    and
                 Flowers
                                                                                 Murray
           healthcare.groupby('Medical Condition')['Billing Amount'].describe()
In [58]:
Out[58]:
                           count
                                                 std
                                                               min
                                                                        25%
                                                                                    50%
                                                                                               75%
                                                                                                           max
                                  mean
                  Medical
                Condition
                 Arthritis
                           1650.0
                                  25187.631230
                                                 13765.174836
                                                               1009.42 13754.4250
                                                                                    24739.165
                                                                                               36579.1225
                                                                                                           49985.97
                  Asthma
                           1708.0
                                  25416.869813
                                                 14346.783976
                                                               1032.26
                                                                        13252.5075
                                                                                    25073.450
                                                                                               38069.7575
                                                                                                           49974.30
                  Cancer
                           1703.0 25539.096142
                                                 14081.988383
                                                               1020.34
                                                                        13345.0900
                                                                                    25610.640
                                                                                               37712.8800
                                                                                                           49994.98
                 Diabetes
                           1623.0
                                  26060.116106
                                                 14013.920462
                                                               1071.46
                                                                        14261.6300
                                                                                    26162.200
                                                                                               38420.8600
                                                                                                           49954.97
            Hypertension
                           1688.0
                                  25198.034070
                                                 14137.135459
                                                               1084.42
                                                                        12710.1650
                                                                                    24920.455
                                                                                               37773.1350
                                                                                                           49995.90
                                                               1000.18
                  Obesity
                           1628.0
                                  25720.842850
                                                 14040.788115
                                                                        13784.8500
                                                                                    25365.025
                                                                                               37751.7150
                                                                                                           49974.16
In [59]:
           avg_billing_amt = round(healthcare.groupby('Medical Condition')[['Billing Amount']].m
                columns={'Billing Amount': 'Average Billing Amount'}).sort_values('Average Billing
           avg_billing_amt
```

 $\triangleright$ 

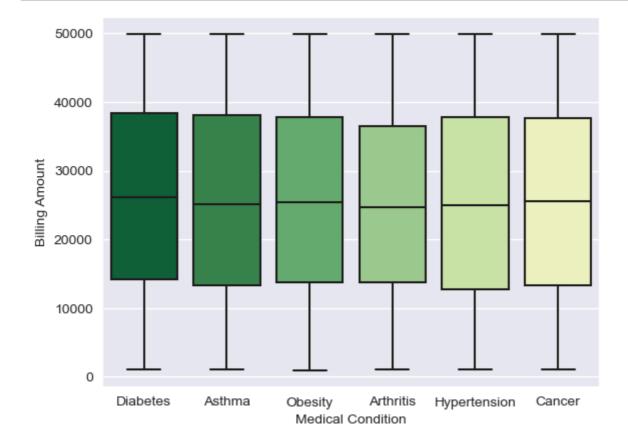
#### Out[59]:

In [57]:

healthcare.head()

	Medical Condition	Average Billing Amount
0	Diabetes	26060.12
1	Obesity	25720.84
2	Cancer	25539.10
3	Asthma	25416.87
4	Hypertension	25198.03
5	Arthritis	25187.63

In [60]: ax = sns.boxplot(data = healthcare, x = 'Medical Condition', y = 'Billing Amount', pal



In [ ]:

# Q16. Are there any patterns in medication prescriptions based on medical conditions?

In [61]: healthcare.head()

Out[61]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										•	•

```
In [62]: medication_pattern = healthcare.pivot_table(index ='Medical Condition',columns = 'Med
medication_pattern
Out[62]:
```

Medication	Aspirin	Ibuprofen	Lipitor	Paracetamol	Penicillin
<b>Medical Condition</b>					
Arthritis	322	320	318	324	366
Asthma	370	340	346	310	342
Cancer	291	352	350	346	364
Diabetes	335	301	326	327	334
Hypertension	328	335	356	323	346
Obesity	322	328	319	332	327

In [63]: sns.heatmap(medication\_pattern, annot = True,fmt ='g');



In [ ]:

Q17. What is the distribution of test results among patients?

```
healthcare.head()
 In [64]:
Out[64]:
                                                                                                                             Blood
                                                                                                                                                          Medical
                                                                                                                                                                                                Date of
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Insurance
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Billing
                                                                               Age
                                                                                                 Gender
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Doctor
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Hospital
                                                                                                                                                    Condition
                                                                                                                                                                                     Admission
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Provider
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Amount 1
                                                                                                                                Type
                                                        Tiffany
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Patrick
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Wallace-
                                       0
                                                                                     81
                                                                                                  Female
                                                                                                                                       0-
                                                                                                                                                        Diabetes
                                                                                                                                                                                      2022-11-17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Medicare
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            37490.98
                                                    Ramirez
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Hamilton
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Parker
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Burke,
                                                        Ruben
                                                                                                                                                                                            2023-06-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Diane
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Griffin
                                        1
                                                                                     35
                                                                                                                                     0+
                                                                                                                                                            Asthma
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       UnitedHealthcare 47304.06
                                                                                                          Male
                                                          Burns
                                                                                                                                                                                                              01
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Jackson
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       and
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Cooper
                                                                                                                                                                                             2019-01-
                                                            Chad
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Paul
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Walton
                                       2
                                                                                                                                                            Obesity
                                                                                     61
                                                                                                          Male
                                                                                                                                        B-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            36874.90
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Medicare
                                                             Byrd
                                                                                                                                                                                                              09
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Baker
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     LLC
                                                                                                                                                                                             2020-05-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Brian
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Garcia
                                                     Antonio
                                       3
                                                                                     49
                                                                                                          Male
                                                                                                                                        B-
                                                                                                                                                            Asthma
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            23303.32
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Medicare
                                                 Frederick
                                                                                                                                                                                                              02
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Chandler
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Ltd
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Jones,
                                                              Mrs.
                                                                                                                                                                                             2021-07-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Dustin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Brown
                                                                                     51
                                                                                                                                       0-
                                                                                                                                                            Arthritis
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       UnitedHealthcare
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           18086.34
                                                       Brandy
                                                                                                          Male
                                                                                                                                                                                                              09
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Griffin
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       and
                                                     Flowers
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Murray
                                    pd.DataFrame(healthcare['Test Results'].value_counts()).rename(columns = {'count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count':'Count'
In [65]:
Out[65]:
                                                                                  Counts
                                         Test Results
                                                                                         3456
                                                Abnormal
                                       Inconclusive
                                                                                         3277
                                                       Normal
                                                                                         3267
                                    test_results_distribution = healthcare[['Test Results','Name']].groupby('Test Results
In [66]:
```

test\_results\_distribution

Count

3456

3277 3267

**Test Results** 

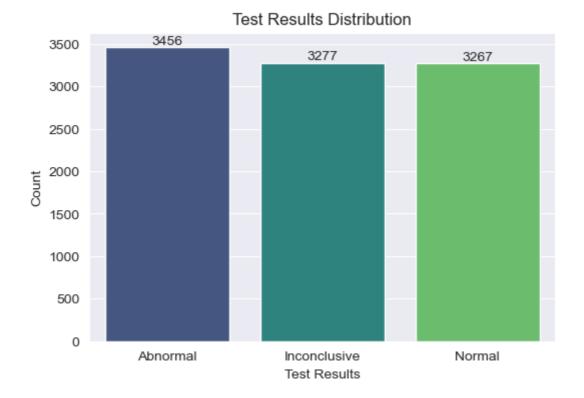
Inconclusive

**Abnormal** 

Normal

Out[66]:

```
In [67]: plt.figure(figsize = (6,4))
    plt.title('Test Results Distribution')
    plt.xlabel('Test Results')
    ax = sns.barplot(data = test_results_distribution, x = test_results_distribution.inde
    for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
```



#### Q18. Is there a relationship between the length of stay and medication prescribed?

In [68]: healthcare.head()

Out[68]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										<b>•</b>	•

In [69]: healthcare['Days in Hospital'] = (healthcare['Discharge Date'] - healthcare['Date of

```
In [70]: healthcare[['Days in Hospital', 'Medication']].groupby('Medication')[['Days in Hospita
Out[70]:
                         Days in Hospital
             Medication
                Aspirin
                              15.447663
              Ibuprofen
                              15.626012
                 Lipitor
                              15.422829
            Paracetamol
                              15.549439
               Penicillin
                              15.755171
          healthcare[['Days in Hospital', 'Medication']].groupby('Medication')[['Days in Hospita
In [71]:
Out[71]:
                         Days in Hospital
                         count mean
                                           std
                                                    min 25% 50% 75%
                                                                         max
             Medication
                Aspirin
                       1968.0 15.447663 8.627836
                                                     1.0
                                                               15.0
                                                                    23.0
                                                                          30.0
                                                          8.0
              lbuprofen 1976.0 15.626012 8.652698
                                                     1.0
                                                          8.0
                                                               15.0 23.0 30.0
                 Lipitor 2015.0 15.422829 8.633200
                                                     1.0
                                                          8.0
                                                               16.0
                                                                    23.0
                                                                          30.0
            Paracetamol 1962.0 15.549439 8.517364
                                                     1.0
                                                          8.0
                                                               15.0
                                                                    23.0
                                                                          30.0
               Penicillin 2079.0 15.755171 8.630708
                                                     1.0
                                                          8.0
                                                               16.0 23.0 30.0
In [72]:
           plt.figure(figsize=(10,4))
           sns.boxplot(data = healthcare, x = 'Medication', y='Days in Hospital', palette = 'GnE
              30
              25
              20
            Days in Hospital
              15
              10
               5
               0
                        Aspirin
                                           Lipitor
                                                            Penicillin
                                                                             Paracetamol
                                                                                                 lbuprofen
                                                           Medication
 In [ ]:
```

Q19. How does the billing amount vary between different insurance providers?

In [73]: healthcare.head()

# Out[73]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	1
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										•	<b>&gt;</b>

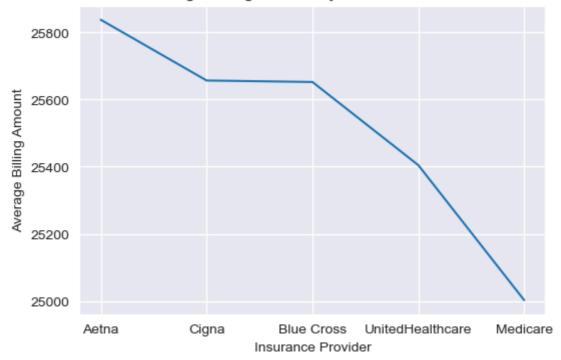
In [74]: Insurance\_Provider\_avg\_Billing\_amt = round(healthcare[['Insurance Provider','Billing
Insurance\_Provider\_avg\_Billing\_amt

# Out[74]:

# **Average Billing Amount**

Insurance Provider	
Aetna	25837.92
Cigna	25656.95
Blue Cross	25652.49
UnitedHealthcare	25404.69
Medicare	25002.48





#### Q20. Are there any seasonal trends in hospital admissions?

In [76]: healthcare.head()

Out[76]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ı
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4											•

```
In [77]: seasonal_trend_2018 = healthcare[healthcare['doa_year']==2018]
    seasonal_trend_2018 = seasonal_trend_2018[['doa_month','Name']].groupby('doa_month')[
    seasonal_trend_2018
```

# Out[77]:

	doa_month	Patient_count
0	10	8
1	11	145
2	12	150

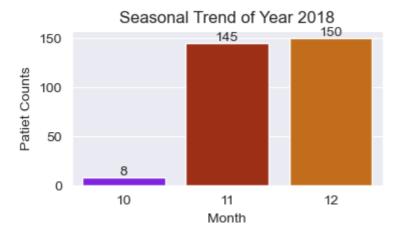
```
In [78]: seasonal_trend_2019 = healthcare[healthcare['doa_year']==2019]
    seasonal_trend_2019 = seasonal_trend_2019[['doa_month','Name']].groupby('doa_month')[
    seasonal_trend_2019
```

# Out[78]:

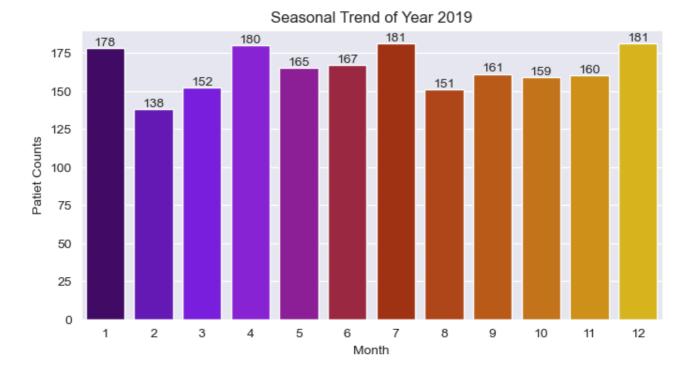
	doa_month	Patient_count
0	1	178
1	2	138
2	3	152
3	4	180
4	5	165
5	6	167
6	7	181
7	8	151
8	9	161
9	10	159
10	11	160
11	12	181

```
seasonal_trend_2020 = healthcare[healthcare['doa_year']==2020]
In [79]:
          seasonal_trend_2020 = seasonal_trend_2020[['doa_month','Name']].groupby('doa_month')[
          seasonal_trend_2020
Out[79]:
              doa_month Patient_count
                       1
                                  171
            1
                       2
                                  159
            2
                       3
                                  179
                       4
            3
                                  176
                       5
            4
                                  195
            5
                       6
                                  171
            6
                       7
                                  154
            7
                       8
                                  175
            8
                       9
                                  150
                      10
                                  159
            9
           10
                      11
                                  182
           11
                      12
                                  173
In [80]:
          seasonal_trend_2021 = healthcare[healthcare['doa_year']==2021]
          seasonal_trend_2021 = seasonal_trend_2021[['doa_month','Name']].groupby('doa_month')[
                                                                                                     \blacktriangleright
          seasonal_trend_2022 = healthcare[healthcare['doa_year']==2022]
In [81]:
          seasonal_trend_2022 = seasonal_trend_2022[['doa_month','Name']].groupby('doa_month')[
                                                                                                     \blacktriangleright
In [82]:
          seasonal_trend_2023 = healthcare[healthcare['doa_year']==2023]
          seasonal_trend_2023 = seasonal_trend_2023[['doa_month','Name']].groupby('doa_month')[
```

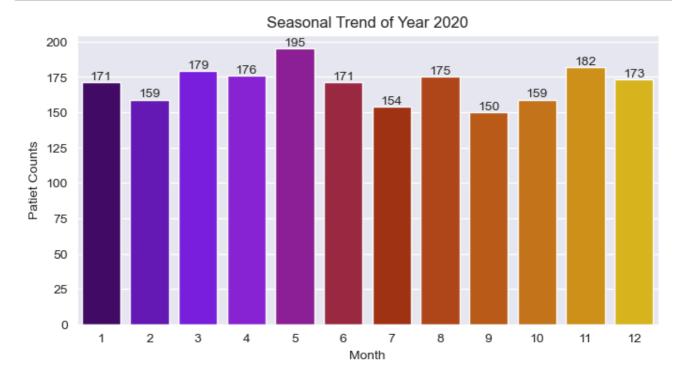
```
In [83]: plt.figure(figsize=(4,2))
   plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2018')
   ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2018, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
   for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
   plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
   plt.xlabel('Month');
```



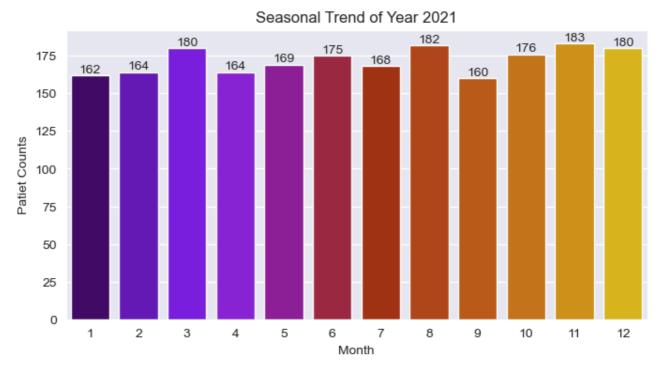
```
In [84]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
    plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2019')
    ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2019, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
    for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
    plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
    plt.xlabel('Month');
```



```
In [85]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
    plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2020')
    ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2020, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
    for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
    plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
    plt.xlabel('Month');
```

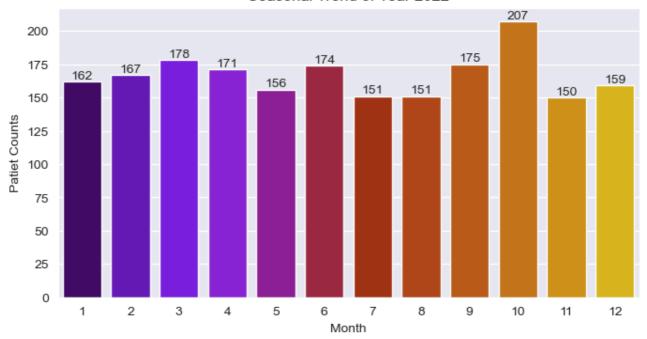


```
In [86]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
    plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2021')
    ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2021, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
    for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
    plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
    plt.xlabel('Month');
```



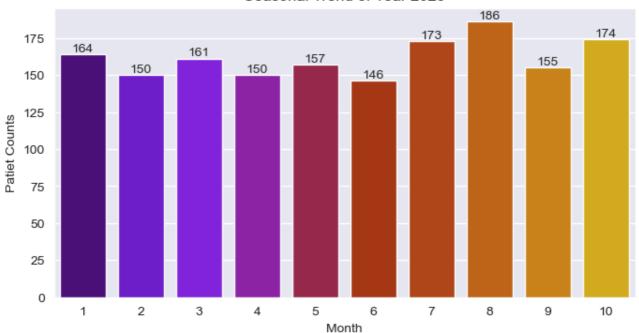
```
In [87]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
    plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2022')
    ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2022, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
    for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
    plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
    plt.xlabel('Month');
```

#### Seasonal Trend of Year 2022



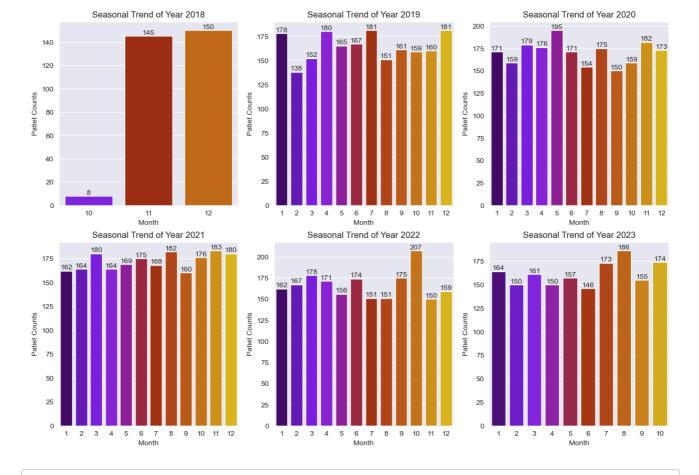
```
In [88]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,4))
    plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2023')
    ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2023, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
    for bars in ax.containers:
        ax.bar_label(bars)
    plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
    plt.xlabel('Month');
```

#### Seasonal Trend of Year 2023



In [ ]:		

```
In [89]: |plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
         plt.subplot(2,3,1)
         plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2018')
         ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2018, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet'
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(bars)
         plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
         plt.xlabel('Month')
         plt.subplot(2,3,2)
         plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2019')
         ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal trend 2019, x = 'doa month',y = 'Patient count',palet
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(bars)
         plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
         plt.xlabel('Month')
         plt.subplot(2,3,3)
         plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2020')
         ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2020, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(bars)
         plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
         plt.xlabel('Month')
         plt.subplot(2,3,4)
         plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2021')
         ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2021, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(bars)
         plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
         plt.xlabel('Month')
         plt.subplot(2,3,5)
         plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2022')
         ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal trend 2022, x = 'doa month',y = 'Patient count',palet
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar label(bars)
         plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
         plt.xlabel('Month')
         plt.subplot(2,3,6)
         plt.title('Seasonal Trend of Year 2023')
         ax = sns.barplot(data= seasonal_trend_2023, x = 'doa_month',y = 'Patient_count',palet
         for bars in ax.containers:
             ax.bar_label(bars)
         plt.ylabel('Patiet Counts')
         plt.xlabel('Month');
```



# Q21. Average Days Spend by Pateints for differnt Medical Condition?

In [90]: healthcare.head()

# Out[90]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ı
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										•	•

```
In [91]: avg_days_in_hospital = round(healthcare[['Medical Condition','Days in Hospital']].grc
          columns = {'Days in Hospital':'Average Count of Days'})
          avg_days_in_hospital.reset_index()
Out[91]:
              Medical Condition  Average Count of Days
           0
                                              16.0
                       Arthritis
           1
                       Asthma
                                              15.0
           2
                                              15.0
                       Cancer
           3
                      Diabetes
                                              16.0
           4
                   Hypertension
                                              15.0
           5
                       Obesity
                                              15.0
```

# Q22. Can we detect any anomalies or outliers in the billing amount that may indicate billing errors or fraud?

In [92]: healthcare.head()

#### Out[92]:

In [ ]:

	Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billing Amount	ı
0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.98	_
1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.06	
2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.90	
3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	B-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.32	
4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.34	
4										•	•

	4											•
ut[93]:		Name	Age	Gender	Blood Type	Medical Condition	Date of Admission	Doctor	Hospital	Insurance Provider	Billin Amou	_
	0	Tiffany Ramirez	81	Female	0-	Diabetes	2022-11-17	Patrick Parker	Wallace- Hamilton	Medicare	37490.9	98
	1	Ruben Burns	35	Male	0+	Asthma	2023-06- 01	Diane Jackson	Burke, Griffin and Cooper	UnitedHealthcare	47304.0	)6
	2	Chad Byrd	61	Male	B-	Obesity	2019-01- 09	Paul Baker	Walton LLC	Medicare	36874.9	90
	3	Antonio Frederick	49	Male	В-	Asthma	2020-05- 02	Brian Chandler	Garcia Ltd	Medicare	23303.3	32
	4	Mrs. Brandy Flowers	51	Male	0-	Arthritis	2021-07- 09	Dustin Griffin	Jones, Brown and Murray	UnitedHealthcare	18086.3	34
	4											•
[94]:		reshold_l althcare			'zscor	e_Billing	_Amount']	> thres	hold_lim	it]		
[94]:		Name Ag	e Ge	nder Blo		ledical ndition Ad	Date of Domission	ctor Hosp	NITAI	rance Billing vider Amount N	Room Number	Adn
	4											•
	Th	ere are no	outlie	ers prese	nt in the	dataset.						

Project Ended on 10th May 2024.