### Assignment 1

**Subject: Basics of C** 

Professor: Dr. D. S. Patnaik

#### Part 1: Theory Questions $(8 \times 3 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. What is a variable? Explain with an example.
- 2. List and explain the rules for naming variables in C.
- 3. What is a constant? How does it differ from a variable?
- 4. Explain the types of constants in C with examples.
- 5. What are keywords in C? List any 10 keywords.
- 6. What is the basic structure of a C program?
- 7. What are comments in C? Explain the types of comments with examples.
- 8. What are library functions? Give an example.

# Part 2: Programming Questions $(4 \times 4 = 16 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Write a C program to calculate the area of a rectangle.
  - (a) Using hardcoded values
- 2. Write a program to calculate the area of a circle.
  - Modify the program to also calculate the volume of a cylinder when given radius and height as input.
- 3. Write a program to convert a temperature given in Celsius (Centigrade) to Fahrenheit.
- 4. Write a program to calculate simple interest.
  - The program should take principal, number of years, and rate of interest as inputs and calculate the simple interest using the formula:

## **Submission Guidelines**

- Write your answers in a notebook, then scan and convert them into a PDF.
- Upload the PDF to Google Drive and share the link.
- Submit the Google Drive link in the Google Form provided.

## Deadline

- Submit by: April 2, 2025, before 5 PM
- In-time Submission Bonus: 10 Marks
- Total Marks: 50
- Late Submissions: Accepted until 10 PM on April 2, 2025 (No bonus marks)

#### Best of Luck!