The goal for your sixth assignment is to use the subset selection techniques we have been discussing to try to find a good model for the following problems:

**Communities and Crime:** The goal is predict the last column (ViolentCrimesPerPop) as a function of the other predictors. Note the first five predictors should be removed.

## Attribute Information:

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Attribute Information: (122 predictive, 5 non-predictive, 1 goal)
-- state: US state (by number) - not counted as predictive above, but
if considered, should be consided nominal (nominal)
-- county: numeric code for county - not predictive, and many missing
values (numeric)
-- community: numeric code for community - not predictive and many
missing values (numeric)
-- communityname: community name - not predictive - for information
only (string)
-- fold: fold number for non-random 10 fold cross validation,
potentially useful for debugging, paired tests - not predictive
(numeric)
-- population: population for community: (numeric - decimal)
-- householdsize: mean people per household (numeric - decimal)
-- racepctblack: percentage of population that is african american
(numeric - decimal)
-- racePctWhite: percentage of population that is caucasian (numeric -
decimal)
-- racePctAsian: percentage of population that is of asian heritage
(numeric - decimal)
-- racePctHisp: percentage of population that is of hispanic heritage
(numeric - decimal)
-- agePct12t21: percentage of population that is 12-21 in age (numeric
- decimal)
-- agePct12t29: percentage of population that is 12-29 in age (numeric
- decimal)
-- agePct16t24: percentage of population that is 16-24 in age (numeric
- decimal)
-- agePct65up: percentage of population that is 65 and over in age
(numeric - decimal)
-- numbUrban: number of people living in areas classified as urban
(numeric - decimal)
-- pctUrban: percentage of people living in areas classified as urban
(numeric - decimal)
-- medIncome: median household income (numeric - decimal)
-- pctWWage: percentage of households with wage or salary income in
1989 (numeric - decimal)
-- pctWFarmSelf: percentage of households with farm or self employment
income in 1989 (numeric - decimal)
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- -- pctWInvInc: percentage of households with investment / rent income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- -- pctWSocSec: percentage of households with social security income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- -- pctWPubAsst: percentage of households with public assistance income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- -- pctWRetire: percentage of households with retirement income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- -- medFamInc: median family income (differs from household income for non-family households) (numeric decimal)
- -- perCapInc: per capita income (numeric decimal)
- -- whitePerCap: per capita income for caucasians (numeric decimal)
- -- blackPerCap: per capita income for african americans (numeric decimal)
- -- indianPerCap: per capita income for native americans (numeric decimal)
- -- AsianPerCap: per capita income for people with asian heritage (numeric decimal)
- -- OtherPerCap: per capita income for people with 'other' heritage (numeric decimal)
- -- HispPerCap: per capita income for people with hispanic heritage (numeric decimal)
- -- NumUnderPov: number of people under the poverty level (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPopUnderPov: percentage of people under the poverty level (numeric decimal)
- -- PctLess9thGrade: percentage of people 25 and over with less than a 9th grade education (numeric decimal)
- -- PctNotHSGrad: percentage of people 25 and over that are not high school graduates (numeric decimal)
- -- PctBSorMore: percentage of people 25 and over with a bachelors degree or higher education (numeric decimal)
- -- PctUnemployed: percentage of people 16 and over, in the labor force, and unemployed (numeric decimal)
- -- PctEmploy: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed (numeric decimal)
- -- PctEmplManu: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in manufacturing (numeric decimal)
- -- PctEmplProfServ: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in professional services (numeric decimal)
- -- PctOccupManu: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in manufacturing (numeric decimal) #######
- -- PctOccupMgmtProf: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in management or professional occupations (numeric decimal)
- -- MalePctDivorce: percentage of males who are divorced (numeric decimal)
- -- MalePctNevMarr: percentage of males who have never married (numeric decimal)
- -- FemalePctDiv: percentage of females who are divorced (numeric decimal)
- -- TotalPctDiv: percentage of population who are divorced (numeric decimal)

- -- PersPerFam: mean number of people per family (numeric decimal)
- -- PctFam2Par: percentage of families (with kids) that are headed by two parents (numeric decimal)
- -- PctKids2Par: percentage of kids in family housing with two parents (numeric decimal)
- -- PctYoungKids2Par: percent of kids 4 and under in two parent households (numeric decimal)
- -- PctTeen2Par: percent of kids age 12-17 in two parent households (numeric decimal)
- -- PctWorkMomYoungKids: percentage of moms of kids 6 and under in labor force (numeric decimal)
- -- PctWorkMom: percentage of moms of kids under 18 in labor force (numeric decimal)
- -- NumIlleg: number of kids born to never married (numeric decimal)
- -- PctIlleg: percentage of kids born to never married (numeric decimal)
- -- NumImmig: total number of people known to be foreign born (numeric decimal)
- -- PctImmigRecent: percentage of \_immigrants\_ who immigated within last 3 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctImmigRec5: percentage of \_immigrants\_ who immigated within last 5 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctImmigRec8: percentage of \_immigrants\_ who immigated within last 8 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctImmigRec10: percentage of \_immigrants\_ who immigated within last 10 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctRecentImmig: percent of \_population\_ who have immigrated within the last 3 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctRecImmig5: percent of \_population\_ who have immigrated within the last 5 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctRecImmig8: percent of \_population\_ who have immigrated within the last 8 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctRecImmig10: percent of \_population\_ who have immigrated within the last 10 years (numeric decimal)
- -- PctSpeakEnglOnly: percent of people who speak only English (numeric decimal)
- -- PctNotSpeakEnglWell: percent of people who do not speak English well (numeric decimal)
- -- PctLargHouseFam: percent of family households that are large (6 or more) (numeric decimal)
- -- PctLargHouseOccup: percent of all occupied households that are large (6 or more people) (numeric decimal)
- -- PersPerOccupHous: mean persons per household (numeric decimal)
- -- PersPerOwnOccHous: mean persons per owner occupied household (numeric decimal)
- -- PersPerRentOccHous: mean persons per rental household (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPersOwnOccup: percent of people in owner occupied households (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPersDenseHous: percent of persons in dense housing (more than 1 person per room) (numeric decimal)

- -- PctHousLess3BR: percent of housing units with less than 3 bedrooms (numeric decimal)
- -- MedNumBR: median number of bedrooms (numeric decimal)
- -- HousVacant: number of vacant households (numeric decimal)
- -- PctHousOccup: percent of housing occupied (numeric decimal)
- -- PctHousOwnOcc: percent of households owner occupied (numeric decimal)
- -- PctVacantBoarded: percent of vacant housing that is boarded up (numeric decimal)
- -- PctVacMore6Mos: percent of vacant housing that has been vacant more than 6 months (numeric decimal)
- -- MedYrHousBuilt: median year housing units built (numeric decimal)
- -- PctHousNoPhone: percent of occupied housing units without phone (in 1990, this was rare!) (numeric decimal)
- -- PctWOFullPlumb: percent of housing without complete plumbing facilities (numeric decimal)
- -- OwnOccLowQuart: owner occupied housing lower quartile value
  (numeric decimal)
- -- OwnOccMedVal: owner occupied housing median value (numeric decimal)
- -- OwnOccHiQuart: owner occupied housing upper quartile value (numeric decimal)
- -- RentLowQ: rental housing lower quartile rent (numeric decimal)
- -- RentMedian: rental housing median rent (Census variable H32B from file STF1A) (numeric decimal)
- -- RentHighQ: rental housing upper quartile rent (numeric decimal)
- -- MedRent: median gross rent (Census variable H43A from file STF3A includes utilities) (numeric decimal)
- -- MedRentPctHousInc: median gross rent as a percentage of household income (numeric decimal)
- -- MedOwnCostPctInc: median owners cost as a percentage of household income for owners with a mortgage (numeric decimal)
- -- MedOwnCostPctIncNoMtg: median owners cost as a percentage of household income for owners without a mortgage (numeric decimal)
- -- NumInShelters: number of people in homeless shelters (numeric decimal)
- -- NumStreet: number of homeless people counted in the street (numeric decimal)
- -- PctForeignBorn: percent of people foreign born (numeric decimal)
- -- PctBornSameState: percent of people born in the same state as currently living (numeric decimal)
- -- PctSameHouse85: percent of people living in the same house as in 1985 (5 years before) (numeric decimal)
- -- PctSameCity85: percent of people living in the same city as in 1985 (5 years before) (numeric decimal)
- -- PctSameState85: percent of people living in the same state as in 1985 (5 years before) (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasSwornFT: number of sworn full time police officers (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasSwFTPerPop: sworn full time police officers per 100K population (numeric decimal)

- -- LemasSwFTFieldOps: number of sworn full time police officers in field operations (on the street as opposed to administrative etc) (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasSwFTFieldPerPop: sworn full time police officers in field operations (on the street as opposed to administrative etc) per 100K population (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasTotalReq: total requests for police (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasTotReqPerPop: total requests for police per 100K popuation (numeric decimal)
- -- PolicReqPerOffic: total requests for police per police officer (numeric decimal)
- -- PolicPerPop: police officers per 100K population (numeric decimal)
- -- RacialMatchCommPol: a measure of the racial match between the community and the police force. High values indicate proportions in community and police force are similar (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPolicWhite: percent of police that are caucasian (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPolicBlack: percent of police that are african american (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPolicHisp: percent of police that are hispanic (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPolicAsian: percent of police that are asian (numeric decimal)
- -- PctPolicMinor: percent of police that are minority of any kind (numeric decimal)
- -- OfficAssgnDrugUnits: number of officers assigned to special drug units (numeric decimal)
- -- NumKindsDrugsSeiz: number of different kinds of drugs seized (numeric decimal)
- -- PolicAveOTWorked: police average overtime worked (numeric decimal)
- -- LandArea: land area in square miles (numeric decimal)
- -- PopDens: population density in persons per square mile (numeric decimal)
- -- PctUsePubTrans: percent of people using public transit for commuting (numeric decimal)
- -- PolicCars: number of police cars (numeric decimal)
- -- PolicOperBudg: police operating budget (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasPctPolicOnPatr: percent of sworn full time police officers on patrol (numeric decimal)
- -- LemasGangUnitDeploy: gang unit deployed (numeric decimal but really ordinal 0 means NO, 1 means YES, 0.5 means Part Time)
- -- LemasPctOfficDrugUn: percent of officers assigned to drug units (numeric decimal)
- -- PolicBudgPerPop: police operating budget per population (numeric decimal)
- -- ViolentCrimesPerPop: total number of violent crimes per 100K popuation (numeric decimal) GOAL attribute (to be predicted)

**LPGA Winnings:** Your goal is to predict the annual prize winnings of LPGA golfers; note the dataset also includes a column for the log of the winnings. Recommend removing the first (ID) column.

## **Attribute Information:**

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Golfer id
            4 - 8
average drive (yards)
                      10-16
percent of fairways hit 18-24
percent of greens reached in regulation 26-32
average putts per round 34-40
percent of sand saves (2 shots to hole)
                                        42-48
                        50-56
prize winnings ($1000s)
            58-64
ln(prize)
tournaments played in
                        70-72
green in regulation putts per hole
                                   55-80
completed tournaments
                       86-88
average percentile in tournaments (high is good)
                                               90-96
rounds completed
                  100-104
average strokes per round
                            106-112
```

Please submits the results of your analysis by midnight on Sunday, February 28.

Best, Dr Semper