


 mca@localhost:~   
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[mca@localhost ~]\$ echo "what is your name";read name;  
what is your name  
sreeshna  
[mca@localhost ~]\$ echo "Hello" \$name  
Hello sreeshna  
[mca@localhost ~]\$

```
mca@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
Hello sreeshna  
[mca@localhost ~]$ mkdir MES  
[mca@localhost ~]$ cd MES  
[mca@localhost MES]$ mkdir MCA  
[mca@localhost MES]$ cd MCA  
[mca@localhost MCA]$ touch SEM1.txt  
[mca@localhost MCA]$ touch SEM2.txt  
[mca@localhost MCA]$ cd  
[mca@localhost ~]$ cd MES  
[mca@localhost MES]$ mkdir MBA  
[mca@localhost MES]$ cd MBA  
[mca@localhost MBA]$ touch SEM1.txt  
[mca@localhost MBA]$ touch SEM2.txt  
[mca@localhost MBA]$ cd ..  
[mca@localhost MES]$ cd CSE  
bash: cd: CSE: No such file or directory  
[mca@localhost MES]$ mkdir CSE  
[mca@localhost MES]$ cd CSE  
[mca@localhost CSE]$ touch SEM1.txt  
[mca@localhost CSE]$ touch SEM2.txt  
[mca@localhost CSE]$ cd ..  
[mca@localhost MES]$ mkdir EEE  
[mca@localhost MES]$ cd EEE  
[mca@localhost EEE]$ touch SEM1.txt  
[mca@localhost EEE]$ touch SEM2.txt  
[mca@localhost EEE]$ cd  
[mca@localhost ~]$ ls  
cn Downloads newfile1.txt newfile3.txt Public Videos  
Desktop MES newfile2 newfile4.txt sl.txt  
Documents Music newfile2.txt Pictures Templates  
[mca@localhost ~]$ cd MES  
[mca@localhost MES]$ ls  
CSE EEE MBA MCA
```

```
mca@localhost:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[mca@localhost MES]$ cat >school.txt
A school is both the educational institution and building designed to provide learning spaces and learning environments for the teaching of students under the direction of teachers. Most countries have systems of formal education, which is sometimes compulsory.[2] In these systems, students progress through a series of schools that can be built and operated by both government and private organization. The names for these schools vary by country (discussed in the Regional terms section below) but generally include primary school for young children and secondary school for teenagers who have completed primary education. An institution where higher education is taught is commonly called a university college or university.
[mca@localhost MES]$ mv school.txt college.txt
[mca@localhost MES]$ cat college.txt
A school is both the educational institution and building designed to provide learning spaces and learning environments for the teaching of students under the direction of teachers. Most countries have systems of formal education, which is sometimes compulsory.[2] In these systems, students progress through a series of schools that can be built and operated by both government and private organization. The names for these schools vary by country (discussed in the Regional terms section below) but generally include primary school for young children and secondary school for teenagers who have completed primary education. An institution where higher education is taught is commonly called a university college or university.
[mca@localhost MES]$ cat >MES
MES College of Engineering is a Kuttippuram, Malappuram-based private engineering college. It is Kerala's first self-financing engineering college, with a campus that extends for more than a mile alongside the Bharathappuzha River. It was founded in 1994 as a minority-serving institution.[mca@localhost MES]$ CD
bash: CD: command not found...
Similar command is: 'cd'
[mca@localhost MES]$ cd
[mca@localhost ~]$ cd MES
[mca@localhost MES]$ mkdir MESCE
[mca@localhost MES]$ cp MES MESCE
```

```
mca@localhost:~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[mca@localhost ~]$ cat >MONTH.txt  
april  
may  
july  
june  
[mca@localhost ~]$ cat >year.txt  
2000  
2001  
2022  
2033  
[mca@localhost ~]$ paste -d "|" MONTH.txt year .txt  
paste: year: No such file or directory  
[mca@localhost ~]$ paste -d "|" MONTH.txt year.txt  
april|2000  
may|2001  
july|2022  
june|2033  
[mca@localhost ~]$ mv MES MESCE  
mv: cannot overwrite non-directory 'MESCE' with directory 'MES'  
[mca@localhost ~]$ cd MESCE  
bash: cd: MESCE: Not a directory  
[mca@localhost ~]$ mkdiv MESCE  
bash: mkdiv: command not found...  
[mca@localhost ~]$ mkdir MESCE  
mkdir: cannot create directory 'MESCE': File exists  
[mca@localhost ~]$
```

 mca@localhost:~/MESCE   
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[mca@localhost ~]\$ mv MES MESCE  
[mca@localhost ~]\$ cd MESCE  
[mca@localhost MESCE]\$ LS  
bash: LS: command not found...  
Similar command is: 'ls'  
[mca@localhost MESCE]\$ ls  
college.txt CSE EEE MBA MCA MES MESCE  
[mca@localhost MESCE]\$