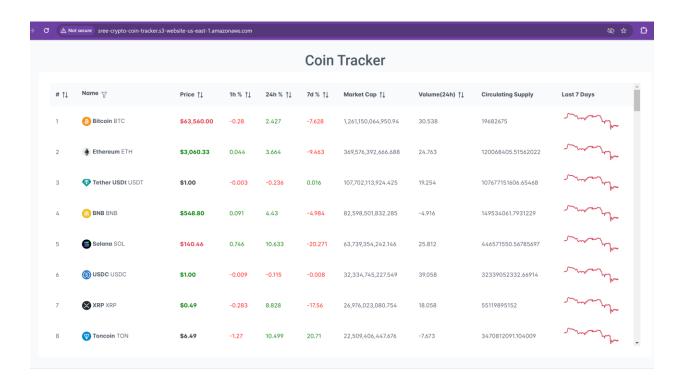
Crypto Coin Tracker Desktop Version





Coin Tracker

# ↑↓	Name γ	Price ↑↓
1	BTC 1.26T	\$63,663.96
2	♦ ETH 369.58B	\$3,060.33
3	USDT 107.70B	\$1.00
4	82.60B	\$550.10
5	SOL 63.74B	\$140.80
6	(§) USDC 32.33B	\$1.00
7	XRP 26.98B	\$0.49
8	TON 22.51B	\$6.49
	noge	