

Exp. No. 20

Write a C program to compute TRAILING() – operator precedence

parser for the given grammar

$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$

$F \rightarrow (E) \mid \text{id}$

Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
// Parsing Table
```

```
char arr[18][3] = {
    {'E', '+', 'F'}, {'E', '*', 'F'}, {'E', '(', 'F'}, {'E', ')', 'F'}, {'E', 'i', 'F'},
    {'E', '$', 'F'},
    {'F', '+', 'F'}, {'F', '*', 'F'}, {'F', '(', 'F'}, {'F', ')', 'F'}, {'F', 'i', 'F'}, {'F',
    '$', 'F'},
    {'T', '+', 'F'}, {'T', '*', 'F'}, {'T', '(', 'F'}, {'T', ')', 'F'}, {'T', 'i', 'F'},
    {'T', '$', 'F'}
};
```

```
// Production Rules
```

```
char prod[6] = "EETTF";
```

```
char res[6][3] = {
    {'E', '+', 'T'}, {'T', '\0', '\0'}, {'T', '*', 'F'}, {'F', '\0', '\0'},
    {'(', 'E', ')'}, {'i', '\0', '\0'}
};
```

```
// Stack for Productions
```

```
#define STACK_SIZE 10
```

```
char stack[STACK_SIZE][2];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
// Function to Install a Rule
```

```
void install(char pro, char re) {
    if (top >= STACK_SIZE - 1) {
        printf("Stack Overflow! Too many rules.\n");
        return;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < 18; ++i) {
```

```

        if (arr[i][0] == pro && arr[i][1] == re) {
            arr[i][2] = 'T';
            stack[++top][0] = pro;
            stack[top][1] = re;
            break;
        }
    }
}

int main() {
    int i, j;
    char pro, re, pri = ' ';

    // Fill Parsing Table
    for (i = 0; i < 6; ++i) {
        for (j = 2; j >= 0; --j) {
            if (strchr("+-()*i$", res[i][j])) {
                install(prod[i], res[i][j]);
                break;
            } else if (strchr("EFT", res[i][j]) && j > 0 && strchr("+-
()*i$", res[i][j - 1])) {
                install(prod[i], res[i][j - 1]);
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    // Processing Stack
    while (top >= 0) {
        pro = stack[top][0];
        re = stack[top--][1];
        for (i = 0; i < 6; ++i) {
            if (res[i][0] == pro && res[i][0] != prod[i]) {
                install(prod[i], re);
            }
        }
    }

    // Print Parsing Table
    printf("\nParsing Table:\n");

```

```

for (i = 0; i < 18; ++i) {
    printf("\t");
    for (j = 0; j < 3; ++j) {
        printf("%c\t", arr[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

// Print Production Rules
printf("\nProductions:\n");
for (i = 0; i < 18; ++i) {
    if (pri != arr[i][0]) {
        pri = arr[i][0];
        printf("\n\t%c -> ", pri);
    }
    if (arr[i][2] == 'T') {
        printf("%c ", arr[i][1]);
    }
}

printf("\n");
return 0;
}

```

```

Output

Parsing Table:
E + T
E * T
E ( F
E ) T
E i F
E $ F
F + F
F * F
F ( F
F ) T
F i F
F $ F
T + F
T * T
T ( F
T ) T
T i F
T $ F

Productions:
E -> + * )
F -> )
T -> * )

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

