

## Discipline Specific Core



## University of Kerala

|                |  |                  |                   |                    |                  |
|----------------|--|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Discipline     | ECONOMICS  |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Course Code    | UK1DSCECO100   |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Course Title   | PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS  |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Type of Course | DSC  |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Semester       | I  |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Academic Level | 100 - 199  |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Course Details | Credit   | Lecture per week | Tutorial per week | Practical per week | Total Hours/Week |
|                | 4  | 4 hours          | -                 | -                  | 4                |
| Pre-requisites | Basic understanding of Economics   |                  |                   |                    |                  |
| Course Summary | The course introduces the fundamental concepts, theories, and principles of Economics. It provides a necessary foundation for understanding the workings of economies at the micro and macro levels. |                  |                   |                    |                  |



**Detailed Syllabus:**

| Module     | Unit   | Content  | Hrs.      |
|------------|--|--|-----------|
| <b>I</b>   | <b>Introduction to Economics</b>                     |  |           |
|            |  | Economics-Definitions-Scarcity and Choice- -Trade-offs in Economics, opportunity cost-Rationality  |           |
|            |  | Role of Assumptions-Economic Models-Circular Flow of Income. Production Possibility Frontier- Positive and Normative Economics. Techniques of Economic Analysis: Theories, Models, and Tools.  |           |
|            |  | Micro and Macro Economics, Capitalism-Socialism-Mixed Economy-Market Economy   |           |
| <b>II</b>  | <b>Principles of Micro Economics</b>                 |  | <b>15</b> |
|            |  | Demand and Supply-Determinants-Shifts in demand and supply curves- - the role of Prices in allocating resources.   |           |
|            |  | Equilibrium – Elasticity (Types of elasticity, measurement of elasticity) - Consumer equilibrium – Utility-Marginal utility – Consumer surplus - Production – factors of production, production function – Laws – Total Revenue, Average Revenue, Marginal Revenue |           |
|            |  | Costs – Total Cost, Variable and Fixed costs, Average Cost, Marginal cost– Short Run and Long Run cost curves.   |           |
| <b>III</b> | <b>Principles of Macroeconomics</b>                  |  | <b>15</b> |
|            |  | Basic issues in macroeconomics-instability of output, Inflation, unemployment, Inflation and Unemployment relationship, stability, and business cycles (basic concepts only).  |           |
|            |  | Measurement of macroeconomic variables-National Income Accounting.   |           |
|            |  | Measurement of gross domestic product- product, income, and expenditure method- Personal income and disposable income- real versus nominal GDP.  |           |
| <b>IV</b>  | <b>Economic Development and International Trade.</b> |  |           |
|            |  | Meaning of Development – Development and Growth - Obstacles to Growth - measuring development- GDP, PCI, HDI, PQLI, GDI and MDPI   |           |
|            |  | International Trade-Absolute Advantage-Comparative Advantage-Gains from Trade.   |           |
| <b>V</b>   | <b>Analysis of Economic Issues</b>                   |  | <b>10</b> |
|            |  | Discussion on Income Inequality-Measurement of income inequality-Poverty-Unemployment-Trade Protectionism-Climate Change-Technological Disruption-Debt.  |           |
|            |  | Economic data sets can be used to assess and analyze economic growth rates, unemployment, inflation, and other economic measures.  |           |



|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  | Datasets containing economic data can be analyzed using graphs to understand trends and patterns and draw conclusions about economic and structural changes. |  |
|--|--|--|--|

### Reading List

Gregory Mankiw, Principles of Economics (2019), Cengage.

Richard T Froyen, Macro Economics-Theories, and Policies, Pearson

Stephen Dobson and Susan Palfreman, Introduction to Economics, Oxford University

Press Samuelson, Paul A and William D Nordhaus, Economics (18th Edition), Mc Graw

Hill. Nilanjan Banik, "The Indian Economy: A Macroeconomic Perspective", Sage

Publication <https://data.worldbank.org/> <https://www.imf.org/en/Data> Economic

Survey, GOI [www.mospi.nic.in](http://www.mospi.nic.in) [www.censusindia.gov.in](http://www.censusindia.gov.in)

David Begg, Gianluigi Vernasca, Stanley Fischer, and Rudiger Dornbusch

Economics 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill.

### Course Outcomes

| No.  | Upon completion of the course, the graduate will be able to                         | Cognitive Level    | PSO addressed  |
|------|---|--------------------|----------------|
| CO-1 | Solid understanding of the fundamental economic concepts and theories.              | R, U               | PSO-1          |
| CO-2 | Analyze economic problems and make informed decisions using economic reasoning.     | R, U, Ap, An, E, C | PSO-1<br>PSO-2 |
| CO-3 | Apply economic principles to evaluate real-world problems and to provide solutions. | R, U, Ap, An, E, C | PSO-2          |
| CO-4 | Interpret economic data and trends to assess economic performance                   | R, U, Ap, An, E    | PSO-3          |

**R-Remember, U-Understand, Ap-Apply, An-Analyze, E-Evaluate, C-Create**

*Note: 1 or 2 COs/module*

**Name of the Course: Credits: 4:0:0 (Lecture: Tutorial: Practical)**

| CO No | CO  | PO/PSO                 | Cognitive Level    | Category | Lecture (L)/Tutorial (T) | Practical (P) |
|-------|---|------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------|
| CO-1  | Solid understanding of the fundamental economic concepts and theories.          | PO-1<br>PSO-1          | R, U               | F, C     | L                        |               |
| CO-2  | Analyze economic problems and make informed decisions using economic reasoning. | PO-2<br>PSO-1<br>PSO-2 | R, U, Ap, An, E, C | C, P     | L                        |               |



|      |   |       |                    |      |   |  |
|------|---|-------|--------------------|------|---|--|
| CO-3 | Apply economic principles to evaluate real-world problems and to provide solutions. | PO-2  | R, U, Ap, An, E, C | P, M | L |  |
|      |   | PSO-2 |                    |      |   |  |
| CO-4 | Interpret economic data and trends to assess economic performance                   | PO-3  | R, U, Ap, An, E    | P, M | L |  |
|      |   | PO-7  |                    |      |   |  |
|      |   | PO-8  |                    |      |   |  |
|      |   | PSO-3 |                    |      |   |  |
|      |   | PSO-6 |                    |      |   |  |

**F-Factual, C- Conceptual, P-Procedural, M-Met cognitive**

### Mapping of COs with PSOs and POs:

| CO No.  | PO1 | PO2  | PO3  | PO4 | PO5 | PO6  | PO7 | PO8 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 | PSO4 | PSO5 | PSO6 | Average |
|---------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| CO1     | 3   | 2    | -    | -   | -   | 2    | -   | -   | 3    | 2    | -    | -    | -    | 2    | 2.34    |
| CO2     | 2   | 3    | 2    | -   | 1   | 2    | -   | -   | 3    | 3    | -    | 1    | -    | 2    | 2.11    |
| CO3     | 1   | 3    | 2    | -   | 1   | 2    | 1   | -   | 2    | 3    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1.75    |
| CO4     | 2   | 3    | 1    | -   | -   | 1    | 3   | 2   | 2    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | 3    | 2.2     |
| Average | 2   | 2.75 | 1.67 |     | 1   | 1.75 | 2   | 2   | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2    | 1.5  | 1    | 2.25 |         |

### Correlation Levels:

| Level | Correlation        |
|-------|--------------------|
| -     | Nil                |
| 1     | Slightly / Low     |
| 2     | Moderate / Medium  |
| 3     | Substantial / High |

### Assessment Rubrics:

- Quiz / Assignment/ Discussion / Seminar
- Midterm Exam
- Programming Assignments
- Final Exam

### Mapping of COs to Assessment Rubrics:

| CO | Internal Exam | Assignment | Project Evaluation | End Semester Examination |
|----|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|----|---------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|



|     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| CO1 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ |
| CO2 | ✓ | ✓ | - | ✓ |
| CO3 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| CO4 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

