

\* Let us consider a sample dataset have one input ( $x_i^a$ ) and one output ( $y_i^a$ ) and no. of samples 2. Develop a sample linear regression model using rms prop optimiser.

sample (i)	$x_i^a$	$y_i^a$
1	0.2	3.4
2	0.4	3.8
3	0.6	4.2
4	0.8	4.6

Do manual calculations for 2 iterations.

Step ①:  $[x, y]$ ,  $\eta = 0.1$ , epochs = 2,  $m = 1$ ,  $c = -1$ ,  
 $\beta = -9$ ,  $C_m = \underline{C} = \underline{0}$ ,  $\epsilon = 10^{-8}$ .

Step ②:  $n = 1$ .

Step ③: sample = 1.

Step ④:  $g_m = -(3.4 - (-1)(0.2) + 1)(0.2)$   
 $= -0.84$ .

$$g_c = -(3.4 - (-1)(0.2) + 1) = -4.3$$

Step ⑤:  $E_m = (0.9)(0) + (1 - 0.9)(-0.84)^2 = 0.07$ .  
 $E_c = (0.9)(0) + (1 - 0.9)(-4.3)^2$   
 $= -1.764$ .

Step (6):  $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.07 + 10^8}} * 0.84 = 0.31$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{1.764 + 10^8}} * -4.2 = 0.31$

Step (7):  $m = m + \Delta m = 1 + 0.31 = 1.31$   
 $c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 0.31 = -0.69$

Step (8):  $sample = sample + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

Step (9): if (sample > ns) goto step (10).  
 $2 > 0$   
 else goto step (4)

Step (4):  $g_m = -(3.8 - (1.31)(0.4) + 0.69)0.4$   
 $= -1.5$   
 $g_c = -(3.8 - (1.31)(0.4) + 0.69) = -3.9$

Step (5):  ~~$E_m$~~   $E_m = (0.9)(0.07) + (0.1)(-1.5)^2$   
 $= 0.28$   
 $E_c = (0.9)(1.76) + (0.1)(-3.9)^2 = 3.01$

Step (6):  $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.28 + 10^8}} * -1.5 = 0.28$

$\Delta c = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{3.1 + 10^8}} * 3.9 = 0.22$

step-①:

$$C = C + \Delta C = -0.69 + 0.22 = -0.47$$

step-②:  $sample = sample + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

step-③: if (sample > n) goto step ⑩  
 $3 > 2$   
else goto step ④.

step-⑩:  $itr = itr + 1 = 1 + 1 = 2$

step-⑪: if (itr > epochs) goto step ⑫  
else goto step ③

step-③:  $sample = 1$

step-④:  $g_m = -(3.4) - (1.59)(0.2) + 0.47(0.2)$   
 $= -0.7$

$$g_c = (3.4 - (-1.59)(0.2) + 0.47) = -3.5$$

step-⑤:  $E_m = (0.9)(0.28) + (0.1)(0.7)^2 = 0.3$

$$E_c = (0.9)(3.1) + (0.1)(-3.5)^2 = 4.0$$

step-⑥:  $\Delta m = \frac{0.1}{\sqrt{0.3 + 10^8}} \neq -0.7 = 0.12$

$$\Delta C = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.0 + 10^8}} \neq -3.5 = 0.12$$

Step-(7):  $\Delta m = m + \Delta m = 1.59 + 0.12 = 1.71$   
 $C = C + \Delta C = 0.47 + 0.17 = 0.64$

Step-(8):  $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$   
 $= 1 + 1 = 2$

Step-(9): if (sample > n)  
 $2 > 2$   
 goto step-(10)  
 else goto step-(4)

Step-(5):  $E_m = (0.9)(0.3) + (0.1)(-1.4) \approx -0.46$   
 $E_c = (0.9)(4.0) + (0.1)(5.6) \approx 4.89$

Step-(6):  $\Delta m = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{0.46 + 10^8}} \approx 1.4 = 0.2$

$\Delta C = \frac{-0.1}{\sqrt{4.89 + 10^8}} \approx -3.6 = 0.10$

Step-(7):  $m = m + \Delta m = 1.71 + 0.2 = 1.91$   
 $C = C + \Delta C = 0.64 + 0.16 = 0.80$

Step-(8):  $\text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$

Step-(9): if (sample > n)  
 $3 > 2$   
 goto step-(10)

else

goto step-(4)

Step-(10):

$$itr = itr + 1 = 2 + 1 = 3$$

Step-(11):

if(  $itr > epochs$  )

$$3 > 2$$

goto step-(12)

else

goto step-(3)

Step-(12):

$$m = 1.9$$

$$e = 0.14$$