

# Analog Electronic Circuits – Lab 4

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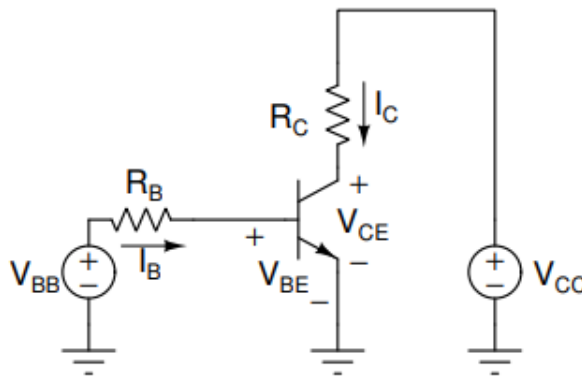
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## Experiment 1:

- Objective:

To determine the characteristics of a bipolar junction transistor.

- Circuit Diagram:



- Procedure:

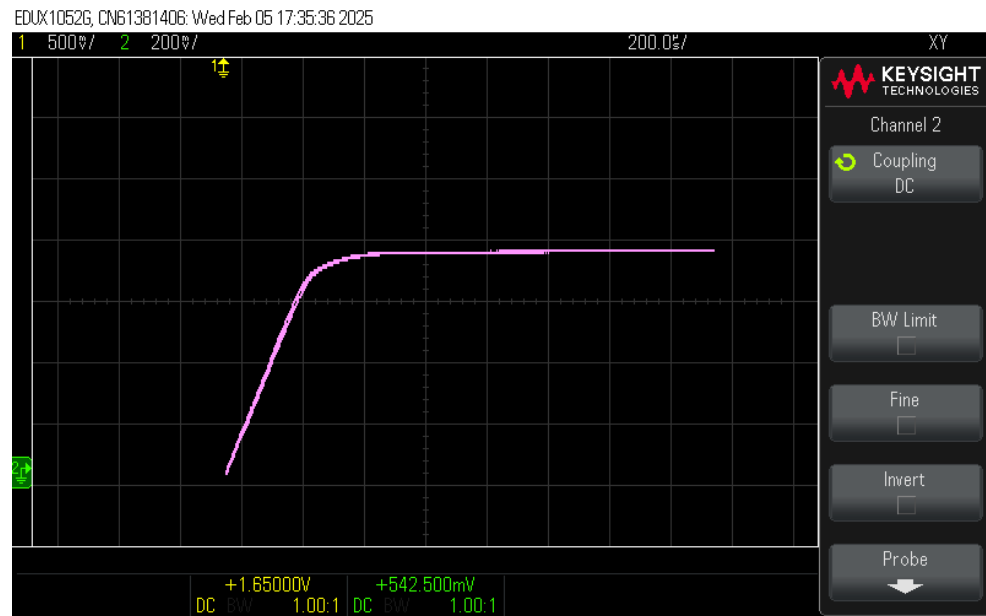
1. Assemble the above circuit and generate a sinusoidal signal of amplitude 4V and offset 2V, to mimic a DC sweep analysis, at  $V_{BB}$ . Set  $V_{CC} = 20V$ ,  $R_B = 10k\Omega$ ,  $R_C = 1k\Omega$ .
2. Find the XY plot for the above using the DSO.
3. Find  $V_{BE}$  and  $V_{CE}$  for  $V_{BB}$  voltages 0.2V, 0.3V, 0.4V, 0.5V, .... 4V.
4. Calculate  $I_B$ ,  $I_C$  and  $\beta$  using the formulae,

$$I_B = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BE}}{R_B}$$

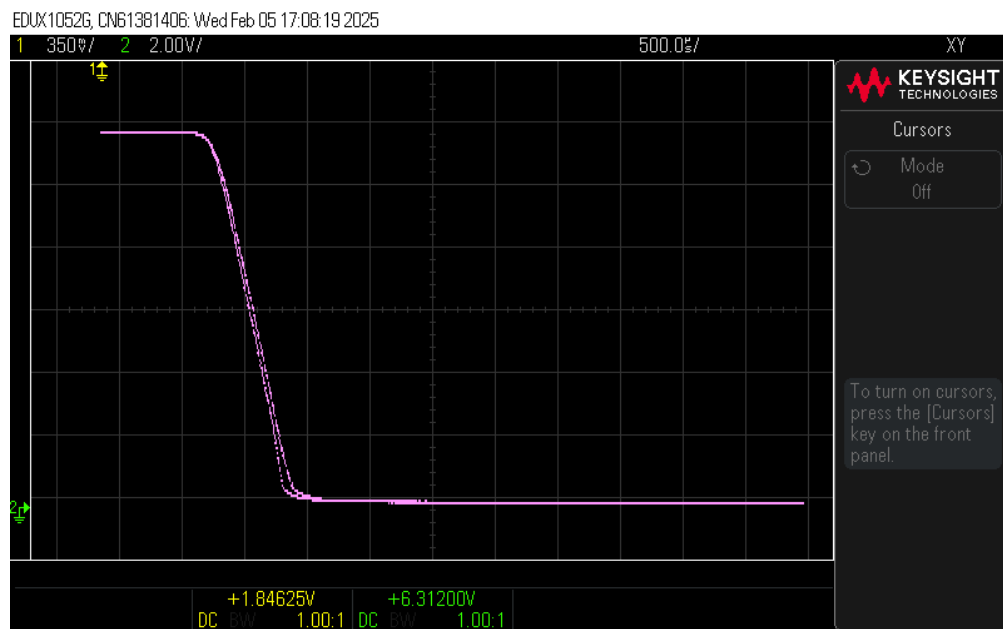
$$I_C = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CE}}{R_C}$$

$$\beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B}$$

- Observations:



$V_{BE}$  vs  $V_{BB}$



$V_{CE}$  vs  $V_{BB}$

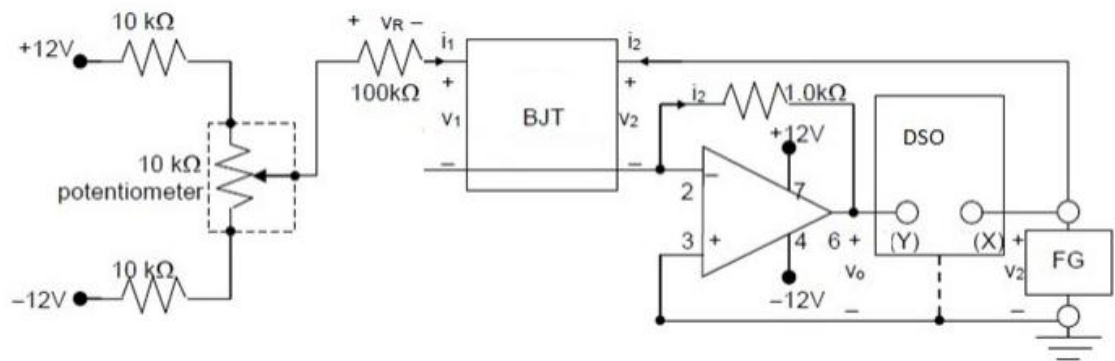
$V_{BB}$ (V)	$V_{BE}$ (V)	$I_B$ (A)	$V_{CE}$ (V)	$I_C$ (A)	$\beta$
0.2	0.199	$9.8039 \times 10^{-8}$	11.98	2E-05	204
0.3	0.299	$9.8039 \times 10^{-8}$	11.98	2E-05	204
0.4	0.399	$9.8039 \times 10^{-8}$	11.98	2E-05	204
0.5	0.498	$1.9608 \times 10^{-7}$	11.97	3E-05	153
0.6	0.59	$9.8039 \times 10^{-7}$	11.68	0.00032	326.4
0.7	0.638	$6.0784 \times 10^{-6}$	9.86	0.00214	352.0645
0.8	0.657	$1.402 \times 10^{-5}$	6.825	0.005175	369.1259
0.9	0.67	$2.2549 \times 10^{-5}$	4.075	0.007925	351.4565
1	0.683	$3.1078 \times 10^{-5}$	1.575	0.010425	335.4416
1.2	0.699	$4.9118 \times 10^{-5}$	0.25	0.01175	239.2216
1.4	0.704	$6.8235 \times 10^{-5}$	0.161875	0.011838	173.4898
1.6	0.705	$8.7745 \times 10^{-5}$	0.1425	0.011858	135.1358
1.8	0.707	0.00010716	0.12825	0.011872	110.7885
2	0.708	0.00012667	0.11875	0.011881	93.79934
3	0.712	0.00022431	0.0925	0.011908	53.08413
4	0.716	0.00032196	0.078	0.011922	37.02935

## Experiment 2:-

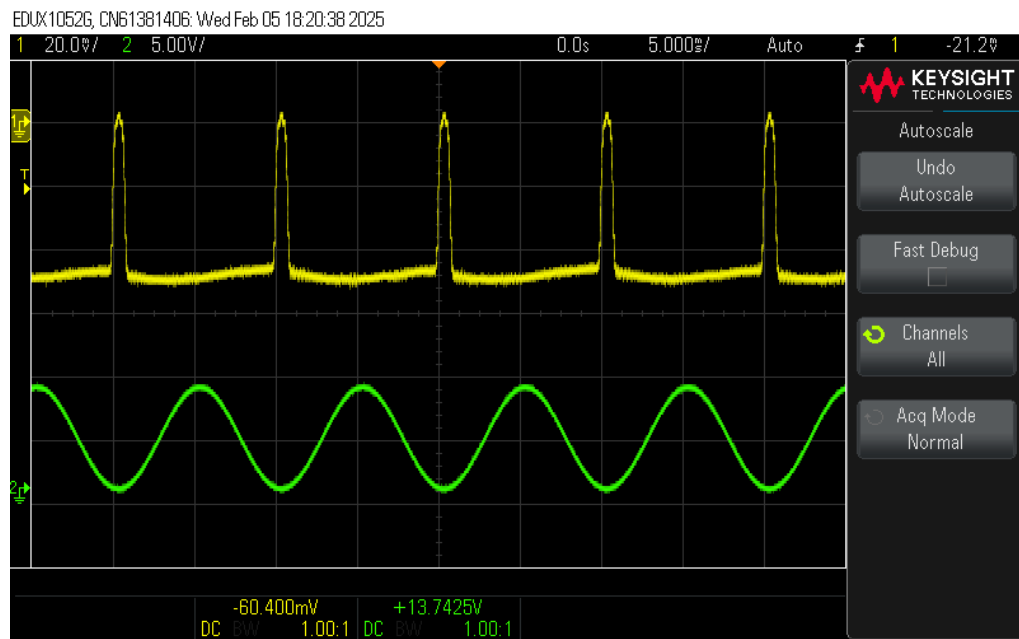
- Objective:

To determine the output characteristics of a BJT.

- Circuit Diagram:



- Observations:-



Response at  $V_o$

$V_{BB}$ (V)	$V_{BE}$ (V)	$I_B$ (A)	$V_{CE}$ (V)	$V_O$ (V)
0.2	0.199	$1 \times 10^{-8}$	3.97	0
0.3	0.277	$2.3 \times 10^{-7}$	3.97	0
0.4	0.366	$3.4 \times 10^{-7}$	3.98	0.001
0.5	0.492	$8 \times 10^{-8}$	3.98	0.002
0.6	0.563	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	3.98	0.0014
0.8	0.778	$2.2 \times 10^{-7}$	3.98	0.0014
1	0.932	$6.8 \times 10^{-7}$	3.97	0.0014
1.2	1.08	$1.2 \times 10^{-6}$	3.97	0.0015
1.4	1.01	$3.9 \times 10^{-6}$	3.97	0.0015
1.6	1.44	$1.6 \times 10^{-6}$	3.98	0.0015
2	1.8	$2 \times 10^{-6}$	3.98	0.0014
3	2.62	$3.8 \times 10^{-6}$	3.96	0.0014