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1  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2  """
3  Created on Thu Jun 10 21:50:10 2021
4
5  @author: SESWARAN
6  """
7
8  %% Library Import
9  import numpy as np
10 from math import log10,floor
11 import sys
12 %% Significant digit round up
13 def round_sig(x, sig):
14     return round(x, sig-int(floor(log10(abs(x))))-1)
15
16
17 %% Get User Input & Generate Random 2X2 Matrix
18 print('Number of unknowns = 2. i.e. 2X2 matrix')
19 unknowns = 2
20 elementDtype = int(input('Enter number of data type for martix elements (int = 1/
float = 2):'))
21 sigDigits = int(input('Enter the number of significant digits (d):'))
22
23 # Generate Randon martix
24 if elementDtype == 2:
25     matrixA = np.random.rand(unknowns,unknowns+1)
26     # significant digit reduction
27     for i in range(unknowns):
28         for j in range(unknowns+1):
29             matrixA[i][j] = round_sig(matrixA[i][j],sigDigits)
30     del i,j
31
32 elif elementDtype == 1:
33     rangeRandom = int(input('Enter max value range for array values (e.g. 10):'))
34     matrixA = np.random.randint(rangeRandom,size=(unknowns,unknowns+1))
35 else:
36     print('Incorrect Data type entered. Enter Correct Data type!!')
37
38 # Print Matrix
39 print('Linear system equations are:')
40 print(f'{matrixA[0][0]}x + {matrixA[0][1]}y = {matrixA[0][2]}')
41 print(f'{matrixA[1][0]}x + {matrixA[1][1]}y = {matrixA[1][2]}')
42
43 %% Applying Gauss Elimination without Pivot i.e Back Substitution
44 x = np.zeros(unknowns)
45 for i in range(unknowns):
46     if matrixA[i][i] == 0.0:
47         sys.exit('Divide by zero detected!')
48
49     for j in range(i+1, unknowns):
50         ratio = matrixA[j][i]/matrixA[i][i]
51
52         for k in range(unknowns+1):
53             matrixA[j][k] = matrixA[j][k] - ratio * matrixA[i][k]
54
55 # Back Substitution
56 x[unknowns-1] = matrixA[unknowns-1][unknowns]/matrixA[unknowns-1][unknowns-1]
57
58 for i in range(unknowns-2,-1,-1):
59     x[i] = matrixA[i][unknowns]
60
61     for j in range(i+1,unknowns):
62         x[i] = x[i] - matrixA[i][j]*x[j]
63
64     x[i] = x[i]/matrixA[i][i]
65
66 # Displaying solution
67 print('\n Values for unknowns are using elimination method: ')
68 print(f'x ={round_sig(x[0],sigDigits)} ')
69 print(f'y ={round_sig(x[1],sigDigits)} ')
70
71 %% Applying Gauss Elimination with Pivot

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72 for i in range(0,unknowns-2):      # Loop through the columns of the matrix
73
74     if np.abs(matrixA[i,i])==0:
75         for k in range(i+1,unknowns-1):
76             if np.abs(matrixA[k,i])>np.abs(matrixA[i,i]):
77                 matrixA[[i,k]]=matrixA[[k,i]]      # Swaps ith and kth rows
                                                         to each other
78                 break
79
80     for j in range(i+1,unknowns-1):      # Loop through rows below diagonal for each
column
81         m = matrixA[j,i]/matrixA[i,i]
82         matrixA[j,:] = matrixA[j,:] - m*matrixA[i,:]
83
84 y = np.zeros(unknowns)
85 # Back Substitution
86 y[unknowns-1] = matrixA[unknowns-1][unknowns]/matrixA[unknowns-1][unknowns-1]
87
88 for i in range(unknowns-2,-1,-1):
89     y[i] = matrixA[i][unknowns]
90
91     for j in range(i+1,unknowns):
92         y[i] = y[i] - matrixA[i][j]*x[j]
93
94     y[i] = y[i]/matrixA[i][i]
95
96 # Displaying solution
97 print('\n Values for unknowns are using Pivoting method: ')
98 print(f'x ={round_sig(y[0],sigDigits)} ')
99 print(f'y ={round_sig(y[1],sigDigits)} ')

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