Music Data Analysis

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Introduction:

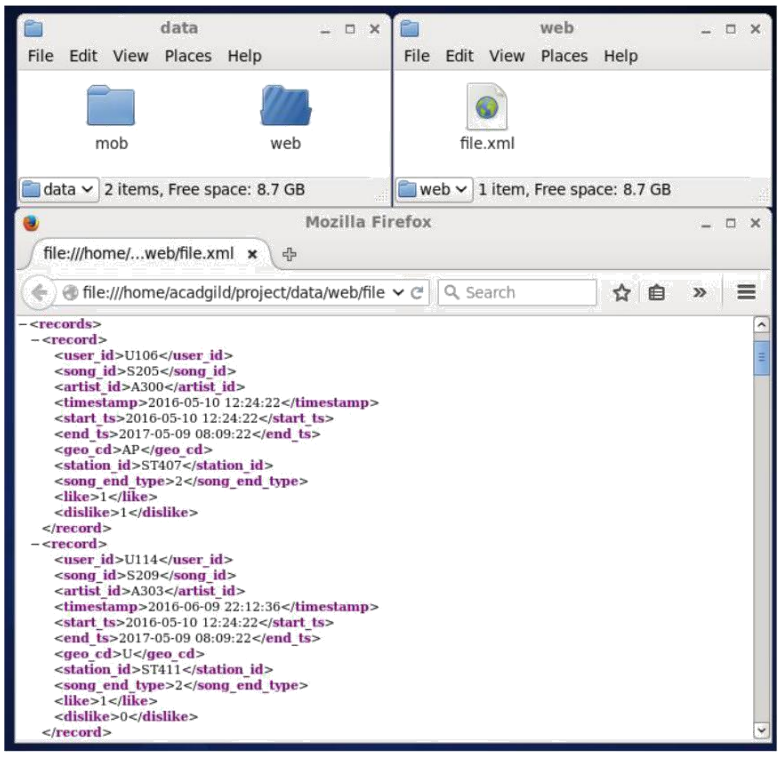
A leading music-catering company is planning to analyse large amount of data received from varieties of sources, namely mobile app and website to track the behaviour of users, classify users, calculate royalties associated with the song and make appropriate business strategies. The file server receives data files periodically after every 3 hours.

Data Description

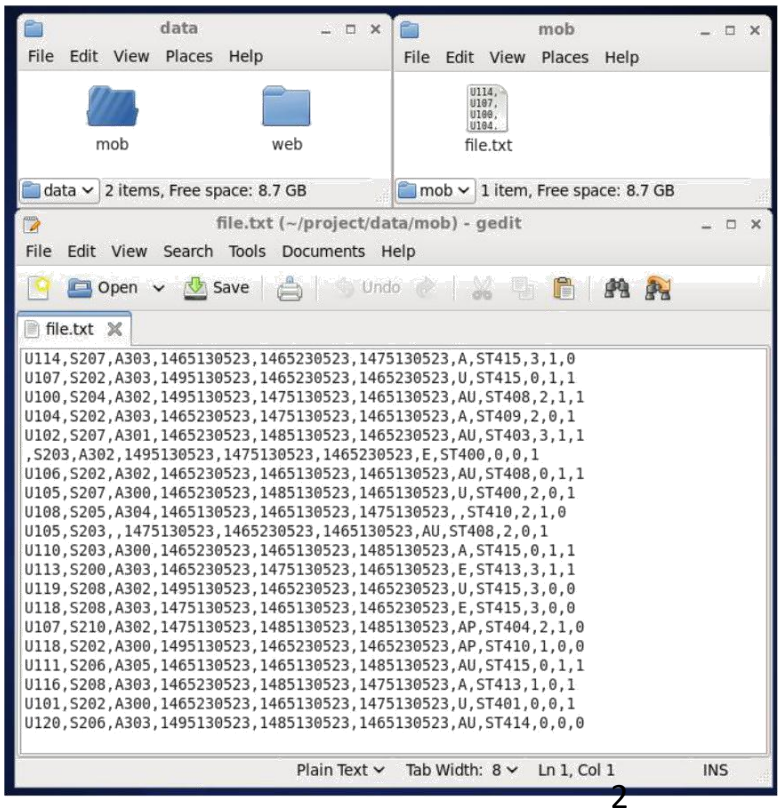
Column Name/Field Name	Column Description/Field Description
User_id	Unique identifier of every user
Song_id	Unique identifier of every song
Artist_id	Unique identifier of the lead artist of the song
Timestamp	Timestamp when the record was generated
Start_ts	Start timestamp when the song started to play
End_ts	End timestamp when the song was stopped
Geo_cd	Can be 'A' for USA region, 'AP' for asia pacific region, 'J' for Japan region, 'E' for europe and 'AU' for australia region
Station_id	Unique identifier of the station from where the song was played
Song_end_type	How the song was terminated. 0 means completed successfully 1 means song was skipped 2 means song was paused 3 means other type of failure like device issue, network error etc.
Like	0 means song was not liked 1 means song was liked
Dislike	0 means song was not disliked 1 means song was disliked

Data Files:

Source data from web applications is present at path /data/web in **xml** format.



Source data from mobile applications is present at /data/mob in **csv** format.

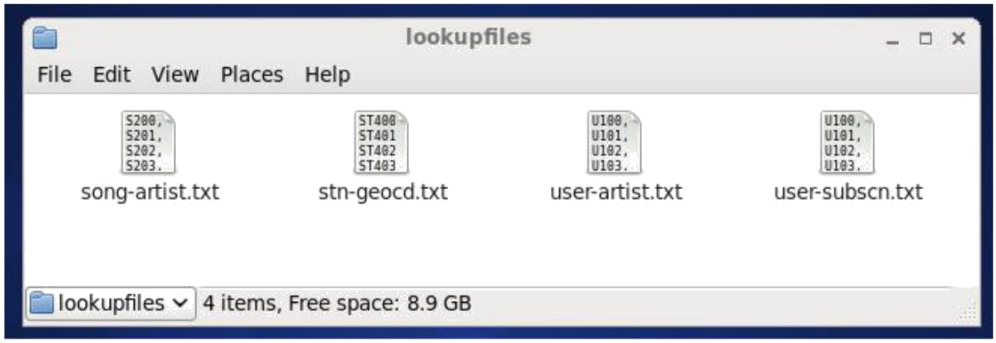


Look-Up Tables Files:

This data is present in lookup directory and loaded in HBase.

Table Name	Description
Station_Geo_Map	Contains mapping of a geo_cd with station_id
Subscribed_Users	Contains user_id, subscription_start_date and subscription_end_date. Contains details only for subscribed users
Song_Artist_Map	Contains mapping of song_id with artist_id alongwith royalty associated with each play of the song
User_Artist_Map	Contains an array of artist_id(s) followed by a user_id

Below are the data to be present in the lookup tables. There are 4 tables:



song-artist

Columns: **song_id**, **artist_id**

stn-geocd

Columns: **station_id, geo_cd**

stn-geocd.txt

```
ST400,A
ST401,AU
ST402,AP
ST403,J
ST404,E
ST405,A
ST406,AU
ST407,AP
ST408,E
ST409,E
ST410,A
ST411,A
ST412,AP
ST413,J
ST414,E
```

user-artist

Columns: **user_id, artists_array**

user-artist.txt

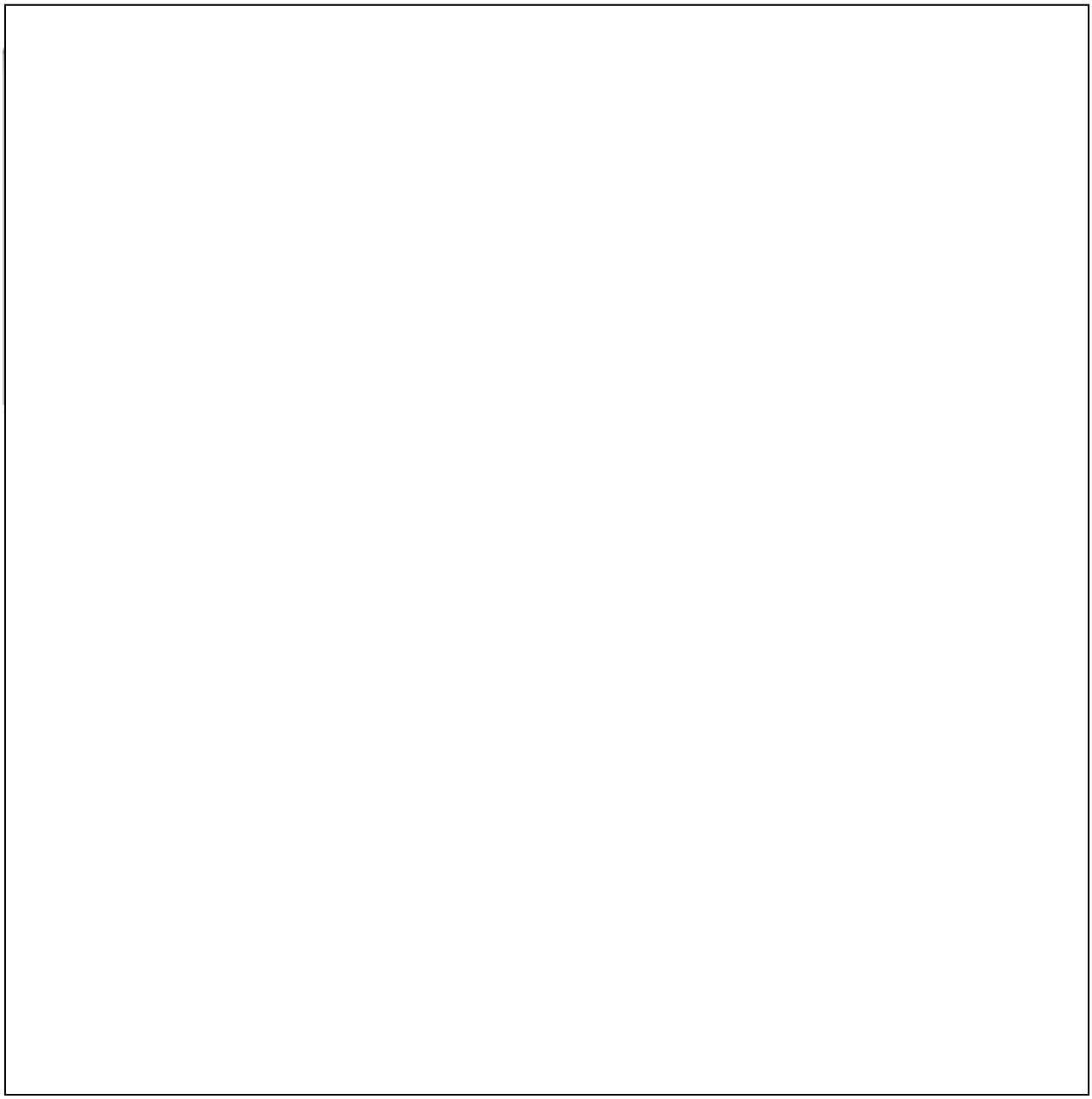
```
U100,A300&A301&A302
U101,A301&A302
U102,A302
U103,A303&A301&A302
U104,A304&A301
U105,A305&A301&A302
U106,A301&A302
U107,A302
U108,A300&A303&A304
U109,A301&A303
U110,A302&A301
U111,A303&A301
U112,A304&A301
U113,A305&A302
U114,A300&A301&A302
```

user-subscn

Columns: **user_id**, **subscn_start_dt, subscn_end_dt**

user-subscn.txt

```
U100,1465230523,1465130523
U101,1465230523,1475130523
U102,1465230523,1475130523
U103,1465230523,1475130523
U104,1465230523,1475130523
U105,1465230523,1475130523
U106,1465230523,1485130523
U107,1465230523,1455130523
U108,1465230523,1465230623
U109,1465230523,1475130523
U110,1465230523,1475130523
U111,1465230523,1475130523
U112,1465230523,1475130523
U113,1465230523,1485130523
U114,1465230523,1468130523
```



Steps to perform data analysis on the Music Data:

Step 1: Launch all necessary daemons

Step 2: Start Job Scheduling (using Crontab)

Step 3: Populate Look-Up tables (i.e. Load all data to HBase)

Step 4: Perform Data Formatting (using Pig and Hive)

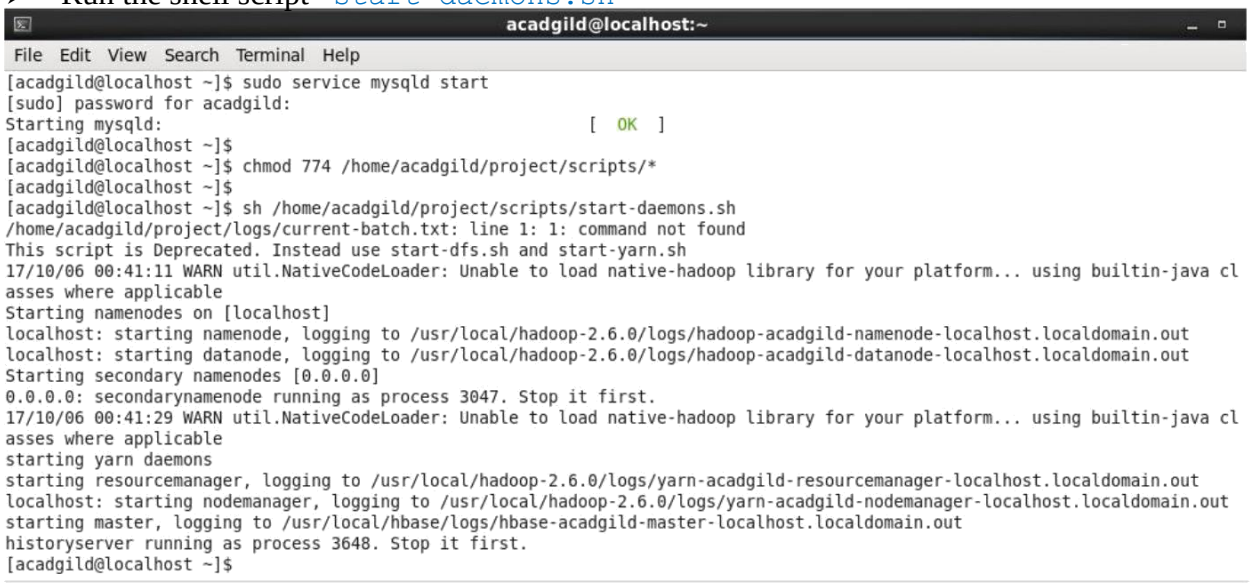
Step 5: Perform Data Enrichment and Cleaning (using Hive)

Step 6: Perform Data Analysis (using Spark)

Step 1:

Launch all necessary daemons

- Launch the Mysql Service using **sudo service mysqld start** command
- Give permissions to scripts folder in project, so we are able to run scripts from the bash shell.
- Run the shell script `start-daemons.sh`



 # file start-daemons.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

if [ -f "/home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/current-batch.txt" ]
then
 echo "Batch File Found!"
else
 echo -n "1" > "/home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/current-batch.txt"
fi

chmod 775 /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/current-batch.txt

batchid=`cat /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/current-batch.txt`
echo $batchid
LOGFILE=/home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Checking demons in cloudera vm" >> $LOGFILE
```

In the shell script start-daemons.sh used above, following operations is performed

start-daemons.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

if [ -f "/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt" ]
then
 echo "Batch File Found!"
else
 echo -n "1" > "/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt"
fi

chmod 775 /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt
batchid=cat `/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Starting daemons" >> $LOGFILE

start-all.sh
start-hbase.sh
mr-jobhistory-daemon.sh start historyserver
```

- Check if a file current-batch.txt has been created or not,

If already created, print Batch File Found! else create the file and add 1 to it to signify batch 1.

current-batch.txt

```
1
```

Give permissions to the file, so that we are able to modify it on the run.

- Get the batch id number from the batch file created above and create a Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1.

- Add a log to the Log File signifying that the all necessary daemons have been started.

log_batch_1

```
Starting daemons
```

- Start the dfs, yarn, hbase and jobhistory daemons.

Step 2:

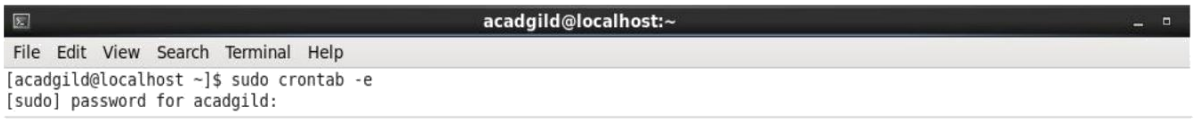
Start Job Scheduling

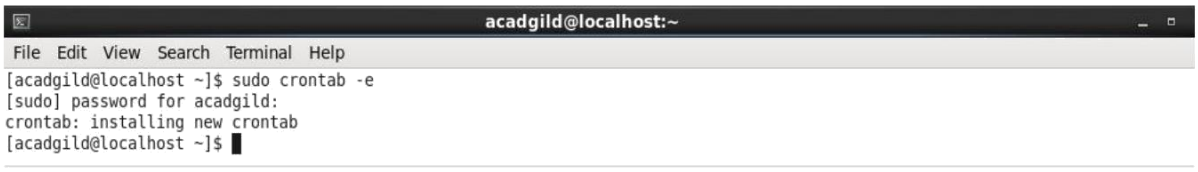
- Open the crontab file and insert the statement:

  * */3 * * * /home/acadgild/project/scripts/wrapper.sh

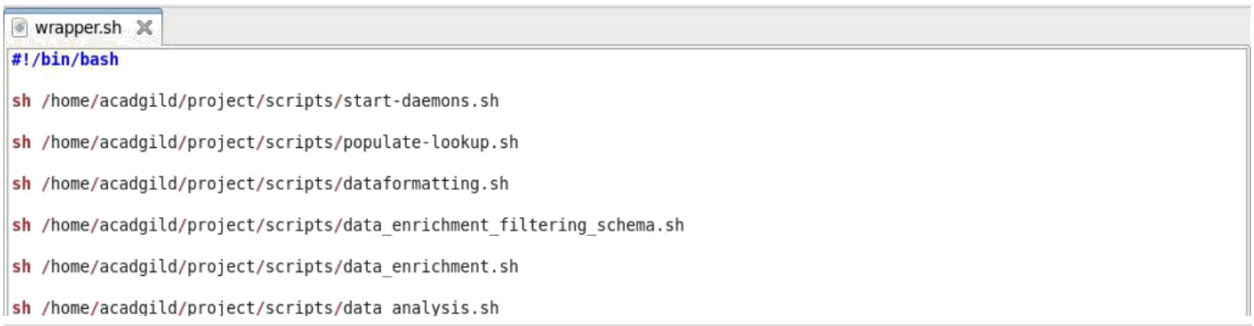
  Crontab is used for Job Scheduling. In the -e mode, Crontab schedules execution of commands by a regular user.

  The statement above runs the wrapper.sh shell script every 3 hours.





In the shell script wrapper.sh used above, all the processes needed to perform analysis on the Music Data is called once every 3 hours thereby creating a new batch. This is the job scheduling.



 # file wrapper.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

sh /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/scripts/start-daemons.sh

sh /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/scripts/populate-lookup.sh

sh /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/scripts/dataformatting.sh

sh /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/scripts/data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

sh /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/scripts/data_enrichment.sh

sh /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/scripts/data analysis.sh
```

Step 3:

Populate Look-Up tables

Below is the shell script populate-lookup.sh that is used to load the data for the lookup tables into HBase tables.

The following operations are performed:

- Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the lookup tables are being created and populated
- Create the HBase tables for the lookup data files: song-artist, stn-geocd and user-subscn with their column families
- For every lookup data file, read each line, extract the columns (comma separated) and add the data as rows to the corresponding HBase tables created above
- Run the hive script user-artist.hql. This will populate a hive table with the data in the lookup data file user-artist. This is because this file has an array column that is difficult to populate in HBase.

populate-lookup.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`

LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Creating LookUp Tables" >> $LOGFILE

echo "create 'station-geo-map', 'geo'" | hbase shell
echo "create 'subscribed-users', 'subscn'" | hbase shell
echo "create 'song-artist-map', 'artist'" | hbase shell


echo "Populating LookUp Tables" >> $LOGFILE

file="/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/stn-geocd.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 stnid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 geocd=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
 echo "put 'station-geo-map', '$stnid', 'geo:geo_cd', '$geocd'" | hbase shell
done <"$file"


file="/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/song-artist.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 songid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 artistid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
 echo "put 'song-artist-map', '$songid', 'artist:artistid', '$artistid'" | hbase shell
done <"$file"


file="/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/user-subscn.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 userid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 startdt=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
 enddt=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f3`
 echo "put 'subscribed-users', '$userid', 'subscn:startdt', '$startdt'" | hbase shell
 echo "put 'subscribed-users', '$userid', 'subscn:enddt', '$enddt'" | hbase shell
done <"$file"

hive -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/user-artist.hql
```

start-daemons.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

if [ -f "/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt" ]
then
 echo "Batch File Found!"
else
 echo -n "1" > "/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt"
fi

chmod 775 /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt
batchid=cat `/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Starting daemons" >> $LOGFILE

start-all.sh
start-hbase.sh
mr-jobhistory-daemon.sh start historyserver
```

current-batch.txt

```
1
```


 # file populate-lookup.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/current-batch.txt`

LOGFILE=/home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Creating Lookup Table" >> $LOGFILE

echo "create 'station-geo-map', 'geo'" | hbase shell
echo "create 'subscribed-users', 'subscn'" | hbase shell
echo "create 'song-artist-map', 'artist'" | hbase shell


echo "Populating LookUp Tables" >> $LOGFILE

file="/home/cloudera/Assignment/musicProject/lookupfiles/stn-geocd.txt"
while IFS= read -r line
do
 stnid=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f1`
 geocd=`echo $line | cut -d',' -f2`
```

After the data in user-artist is loaded in the Hive Table users-artists, it is then saved as a text file as below (for data analysis using spark)

user-artist.hql

```
CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS project;

USE project;

CREATE TABLE users_artists
(
user_id STRING,
artists_array ARRAY<STRING>
)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
COLLECTION ITEMS TERMINATED BY '&';

LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/home/acadgild/project/lookupfiles/user-artist.txt'
OVERWRITE INTO TABLE users_artists;

INSERT OVERWRITE LOCAL DIRECTORY '/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/userartists'
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
STORED AS TEXTFILE
SELECT user_id,artists FROM users_artists LATERAL VIEW explode(artists_array) a AS artists;
```

Below is a view of the execution of the above:

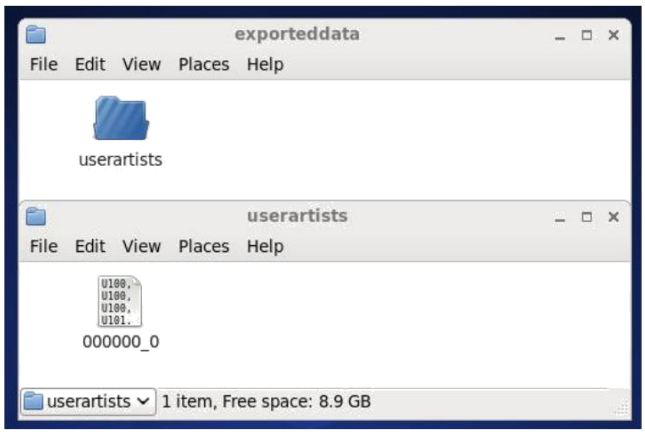
```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/populate-lookup.sh
2017-10-06 00:51:14,811 INFO  [main] Configuration.deprecation: hadoop.native.lib is deprecated. Instead, use io.native.lib.a
vailable
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 0.98.14-hadoop2, r4e4aabb93b52f1b0fef6b66edd06ec8923014dec, Tue Aug 25 22:35:44 PDT 2015

create 'station-geo-map', 'geo'
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hbase/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.6.4.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop-2.6.0/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/Sta
ticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
2017-10-06 00:51:19,344 WARN  [main] util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using b
uiltin-java classes where applicable
0 row(s) in 2.9460 seconds

Hbase::Table - station-geo-map
2017-10-06 00:51:27,628 INFO  [main] Configuration.deprecation: hadoop.native.lib is deprecated. Instead, use io.native.lib.a
vailable
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
OK
Time taken: 1.817 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.051 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.588 seconds
Loading data to table project.users_artists
Table project.users_artists stats: [numFiles=1, numRows=0, totalSize=240, rawDataSize=0]
OK
Time taken: 1.29 seconds
Query ID = acadgild_20171006010303_790650ac-df39-45ab-beab-e321b588edcb
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1507230696879_0001, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/proxy/application_1507230696879_0001/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/hadoop-2.6.0/bin/hadoop job  -kill job_1507230696879_0001
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2017-10-06 01:04:16,293 Stage-1 map = 0%,  reduce = 0%
2017-10-06 01:04:28,224 Stage-1 map = 100%,  reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 1.41 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 1 seconds 410 msec
Ended Job = job_1507230696879_0001
Copying data to local directory /home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/userartists
Copying data to local directory /home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/userartists
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1   Cumulative CPU: 1.41 sec   HDFS Read: 476 HDFS Write: 330 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 1 seconds 410 msec
OK
Time taken: 36.569 seconds
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

Output of the above (HBase):

```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hbase shell
2017-10-06 01:22:51,099 INFO  [main] Configuration.deprecation: hadoop.native.lib is deprecated. Instead, use io.native.lib.a
vailable
HBase Shell; enter 'help<RETURN>' for list of supported commands.
Type "exit<RETURN>" to leave the HBase Shell
Version 0.98.14-hadoop2, r4e4aabb93b52f1b0fef6b66edd06ec8923014dec, Tue Aug 25 22:35:44 PDT 2015

hbase(main):001:0> list
TABLE
song-artist-map
station-geo-map
subscribed-users
3 row(s) in 2.1830 seconds

=> ["song-artist-map", "station-geo-map", "subscribed-users"]
hbase(main):002:0> scan 'song-artist-map'
ROW                           COLUMN+CELL
 S200                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231503923, value=A300
 S201                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231516620, value=A301
 S202                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231529749, value=A302
 S203                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231542525, value=A303
 S204                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231555248, value=A304
 S205                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231567875, value=A301
 S206                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231580630, value=A302
 S207                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231593034, value=A303
 S208                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231605732, value=A304
 S209                         column=artist:artistid, timestamp=1507231618736, value=A305
10 row(s) in 0.2150 seconds

hbase(main):003:0> scan 'station-geo-map'
ROW                           COLUMN+CELL
 ST400                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231317923, value=A
 ST401                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231330364, value=AU
 ST402                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231342791, value=AP
 ST403                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231354787, value=J
 ST404                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231367658, value=E
 ST405                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231380119, value=A
 ST406                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231392585, value=AU
 ST407                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231405210, value=AP
 ST408                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231417589, value=E
 ST409                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231429942, value=E
 ST410                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231442135, value=A
 ST411                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231454143, value=A
 ST412                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231466386, value=AP
 ST413                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231478812, value=J
 ST414                        column=geo:geo_cd, timestamp=1507231491420, value=E
15 row(s) in 0.1420 seconds

hbase(main):004:0> scan 'subscribed-users'
ROW                           COLUMN+CELL
 U100                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231644509, value=1465130523
 U100                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231631720, value=1465230523
 U101                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231672165, value=1475130523
 U101                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231658717, value=1465230523
 U102                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231697657, value=1475130523
 U102                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231684928, value=1465230523
 U103                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231724152, value=1475130523
 U103                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231711008, value=1465230523
 U104                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231750013, value=1475130523
 U104                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231736885, value=1465230523
 U105                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231776615, value=1475130523
 U105                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231763146, value=1465230523
 U106                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231803327, value=1485130523
 U106                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231790177, value=1465230523
 U107                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231829462, value=1455130523
 U107                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231816627, value=1465230523
 U108                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231855404, value=1465230623
 U108                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231842490, value=1465230523
 U109                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231882001, value=1475130523
 U109                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231868908, value=1465230523
 U110                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231908613, value=1475130523
 U110                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231895355, value=1465230523
 U111                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231935200, value=1475130523
 U111                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231922281, value=1465230523
 U112                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231961593, value=1475130523
 U112                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231948389, value=1465230523
 U113                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507231987722, value=1485130523
 U113                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507231974658, value=1465230523
 U114                         column=subscn:enddt, timestamp=1507232014165, value=1468130523
 U114                         column=subscn:startdt, timestamp=1507232000831, value=1465230523
15 row(s) in 0.2770 seconds
```

Output of the above (Hive):

The data in the hive table (exploded) that was saved:



000000_0

```
U100,A300
U100,A301
U100,A302
U101,A301
U101,A302
U102,A302
U103,A303
U103,A301
U103,A302
U104,A304
U104,A301
U105,A305
U105,A301
U105,A302
U106,A301
U106,A302
U107,A302
U108,A300
U108,A303
U108,A304
U109,A301
U109,A303
U110,A302
U110,A301
U111,A303
U111,A301
U112,A304
U112,A301
U113,A305
U113,A302
U114,A300
U114,A301
U114,A302
```

Step 4:

Perform Data Formatting

Below is the shell script dataformatting.sh that is used toFormat the web xml data using Pig to a csv fomat and Load the 2 data files, mob and web (formatted by Pig), to a Hive Table for data enrichment

The following operations are performed:

- Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data is placed in the HDFS and the running of the Pig and Hive scripts for data formatting and loading respectively.
- Delete, if they exist, folders for the mob, web and formattedweb. This is done in-case any old data remains because of execution failure.
- Create the above folders web and mob that were deleted above and move the data from the Local FS to the HDFS. The formattedweb folder is created in the Pig Script.
- Run the pig script dataformatting.pig. This will format the web data (stored in the web folder in the HDFS) in xml format to csv format and store it in the HDFS in the folder formattedweb.
- Run the hive script formatted_hive_load.hql. This will load the data in the mob folder and formattedweb folder in the HDFS to a table formatted_input in Hive which will be used for data enrichment later.

dataformatting.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Placing data files from local to HDFS..." >> $LOGFILE

hdfs dfs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hdfs dfs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/formattedweb/
hdfs dfs -rm -r /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

hdfs dfs -put /home/acadgild/project/data/web/* /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/
hdfs dfs -put /home/acadgild/project/data/mob/* /user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/mob/

echo "Running pig script for data formatting..." >> $LOGFILE

pig -param batchid=$batchid /home/acadgild/project/scripts/dataformatting.pig

echo "Running hive script for formatted data load..." >> $LOGFILE

hive -hiveconf batchid=$batchid -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/formatted_hive_load.hql
```

dataformatting.pig

Stores the formatted data to a folder in the HDFS called formattedweb.

dataformatting.pig

```
REGISTER /home/acadgild/project/lib/piggybank.jar;

DEFINE XPath org.apache.pig.piggybank.evaluation.xml.XPath();

A =  LOAD '/user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/web/' using org.apache.pig.piggybank.storage.XMLLoader('record') as
(x:chararray);

B = FOREACH A GENERATE TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/user_id')) AS user_id,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/song_id')) AS song_id,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/artist_id')) AS artist_id,
    ToUnixTime(ToDate(TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/timestamp')),'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')) AS timestamp,
    ToUnixTime(ToDate(TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/start_ts')),'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')) AS start_ts,
    ToUnixTime(ToDate(TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/end_ts')),'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')) AS end_ts,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/geo_cd')) AS geo_cd,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/station_id')) AS station_id,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/song_end_type')) AS song_end_type,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/like')) AS like,
    TRIM(XPath(x, 'record/dislike')) AS dislike;

STORE B INTO '/user/acadgild/project/batch${batchid}/formattedweb/' USING PigStorage(',');
```

formatted_hive_load.hql

Combines the data from mob and formattedweb to make one data-set and stores it partitioned by batchid.

formatted_hive_load.hql

```
USE project;

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS formatted_input
(
User_id STRING,
Song_id STRING,
Artist_id STRING,
Timestamp STRING,
Start_ts STRING,
End_ts STRING,
Geo_cd STRING,
Station_id STRING,
Song_end_type INT,
Like INT,
Dislike INT
)
PARTITIONED BY
(batchid INT)
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ',';

LOAD DATA INPATH '/user/acadgild/project/batch${hiveconf:batchid}/formattedweb/'
INTO TABLE formatted_input PARTITION (batchid=${hiveconf:batchid});

LOAD DATA INPATH '/user/acadgild/project/batch${hiveconf:batchid}/mob/'
INTO TABLE formatted_input PARTITION (batchid=${hiveconf:batchid});
```

Below is a view of the execution of the above:

```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/dataformatting.sh
17/10/06 01:12:12 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
rm: `/user/acadgild/project/batch1/web/': No such file or directory
17/10/06 01:12:15 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
rm: `/user/acadgild/project/batch1/formattedweb/': No such file or directory
17/10/06 01:12:19 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
rm: `/user/acadgild/project/batch1/mob/': No such file or directory
2017-10-06 01:12:35,446 INFO  [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOCAL
2017-10-06 01:12:35,453 INFO  [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : MAPREDUCE
2017-10-06 01:12:35,453 INFO  [main] pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked MAPREDUCE as the ExecType
2017-10-06 01:12:35,596 [main] INFO  org.apache.pig.Main - Apache Pig version 0.14.0 (r1640057) compiled Nov 16 2014, 18:02:0
```

Below is a look into the HDFS:

```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
17/10/06 01:11:56 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2015-11-20 11:46 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2015-11-17 02:03 oozie-acad
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2015-11-17 02:00 share
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
17/10/06 01:16:28 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 4 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2015-11-20 11:46 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2015-11-17 02:03 oozie-acad
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:12 project
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2015-11-17 02:00 share
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls project
17/10/06 01:16:37 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:12 project/batch1
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls project/batch1
17/10/06 01:16:45 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:13 project/batch1/formattedweb
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:12 project/batch1/mob
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:12 project/batch1/web
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls project/batch1/mob
17/10/06 01:18:33 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       1239 2017-10-06 01:12 project/batch1/mob/file.txt
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls project/batch1/web
17/10/06 01:18:40 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       6716 2017-10-06 01:12 project/batch1/web/file.xml
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls project/batch1/formattedweb
17/10/06 01:20:30 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:13 project/batch1/formattedweb/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       1236 2017-10-06 01:13 project/batch1/formattedweb/part-m-00000
```

Below is a look at the data in the table **formatted_input**:

```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hive

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/local/hive/lib/hive-common-0.14.0.jar!/hive-log4j.properties
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hive/lib/hive-jdbc-0.14.0-standalone.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.clas
s]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop-2.6.0/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/Sta
ticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
hive> SHOW DATABASES;
OK
b1
default
project
Time taken: 0.033 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
```

```
hive> select * from formatted_input;
OK
U114    S207    A303    1465130523      1465230523      1475130523      A       ST415   3       1       0       1
U107    S202    A303    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      U       ST415   0       1       1       1
U100    S204    A302    1495130523      1475130523      1465130523      AU      ST408   2       1       1       1
U104    S202    A303    1465230523      1475130523      1465130523      A       ST409   2       0       1       1
U102    S207    A301    1465230523      1485130523      1465230523      AU      ST403   3       1       1       1
        S203    A302    1495130523      1475130523      1465230523      E       ST400   0       0       1       1
U106    S202    A302    1465230523      1465130523      1465130523      AU      ST408   0       1       1       1
U105    S207    A300    1465230523      1485130523      1465130523      U       ST400   2       0       1       1
U108    S205    A304    1465130523      1465130523      1475130523              ST410   2       1       0       1
U105    S203            1475130523      1465230523      1465130523      AU      ST408   2       0       1       1
U110    S203    A300    1465230523      1465130523      1485130523      A       ST415   0       1       1       1
U113    S200    A303    1465230523      1475130523      1465130523      E       ST413   3       1       1       1
U119    S208    A302    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      U       ST415   3       0       0       1
U118    S208    A303    1475130523      1465130523      1465230523      E       ST415   3       0       0       1
U107    S210    A302    1475130523      1485130523      1485130523      AP      ST404   2       1       0       1
U118    S202    A300    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      AP      ST410   1       0       0       1
U111    S206    A305    1465130523      1465130523      1485130523      AU      ST415   0       1       1       1
U116    S208    A303    1465230523      1485130523      1475130523      A       ST413   1       0       1       1
U101    S202    A300    1465230523      1465130523      1475130523      U       ST401   0       0       1       1
U120    S206    A303    1495130523      1485130523      1465130523      AU      ST414   0       0       0       1
U106    S205    A300    1462863262      1462863262      1494297562      AP      ST407   2       1       1       1
U114    S209    A303    1465490556      1462863262      1494297562      U       ST411   2       1       0       1
U113    S203    A304    1465490556      1465490556      1462863262      U       ST405   0       0       1       1
U108    S200    A302    1468094889      1462863262      1468094889      U       ST414   0       0       1       1
U102    S203    A305    1465490556      1465490556      1494297562      U       ST404   2       0       0       1
        S208    A300    1465490556      1494297562      1465490556      U       ST411   1       0       1       1
U115    S200    A300    1465490556      1494297562      1465490556      AU      ST404   3       0       0       1
U111    S204    A300    1465490556      1465490556      1468094889      U       ST410   3       1       1       1
U120    S201    A300    1494297562      1465490556      1468094889              ST410   3       0       1       1
U113    S203            1465490556      1465490556      1465490556      A       ST402   1       1       0       1
U109    S203    A304    1462863262      1494297562      1468094889      E       ST405   1       1       1       1
U110    S202    A303    1494297562      1494297562      1468094889      AU      ST402   2       1       0       1
U100    S200    A301    1494297562      1494297562      1494297562      AP      ST410   3       1       1       1
U101    S208    A300    1462863262      1468094889      1462863262      E       ST408   0       1       1       1
U106    S206    A300    1494297562      1465490556      1462863262      A       ST405   3       1       0       1
U107    S202    A304    1494297562      1468094889      1462863262      U       ST409   0       0       0       1
U103    S204    A300    1468094889      1494297562      1465490556      AU      ST411   2       1       0       1
U103    S202    A300    1465490556      1465490556      1465490556      A       ST415   2       1       1       1
U113    S203    A303    1462863262      1468094889      1494297562      U       ST408   2       0       0       1
U113    S204    A301    1494297562      1494297562      1465490556      E       ST415   3       0       1       1
Time taken: 0.089 seconds, Fetched: 40 row(s)
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK
formatted_input
users_artists
Time taken: 0.052 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
```

Below is a look at the data in the table **formatted_input** in the hive warehouse:

```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1
17/10/06 01:31:20 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       1239 2017-10-06 01:12 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1/file
.txt
-rw-r--r--   1 acadgild supergroup       1236 2017-10-06 01:13 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/formatted_input/batchid=1/part
-m-00000
```

Step 5:

Perform Data Enrichment and Cleaning

The data enrichment is carried out in two steps:

- Create lookup tables in Hive and import the data from the HBase lookup tables to them. This is done by shell script data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh
- Perform the data enrichment to the data in formatted_input using the lookup tables. This is done by shell script data_enrichment.sh

data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

Below is the shell script data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh where the following operations are performed:

- Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the Hive lookup tables are created from the HBase lookup tables.
- Run the hive script create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql . This will create the lookup tables in Hive and import the data from the HBase lookup tables to the Hive lookup tables.

data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid

echo "Creating hive tables on top of hbase tables for data enrichment and filtering..." >> $LOGFILE

hive -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql
```

create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql

Create Hive lookup tables and save lookup table subscribed_users to Local FS.

create_hive_hbase_lookup.hql

```
USE project;

create external table if not exists station_geo_map
(
station_id String,
geo_cd string
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,geo:geo_cd")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="station-geo-map");
```

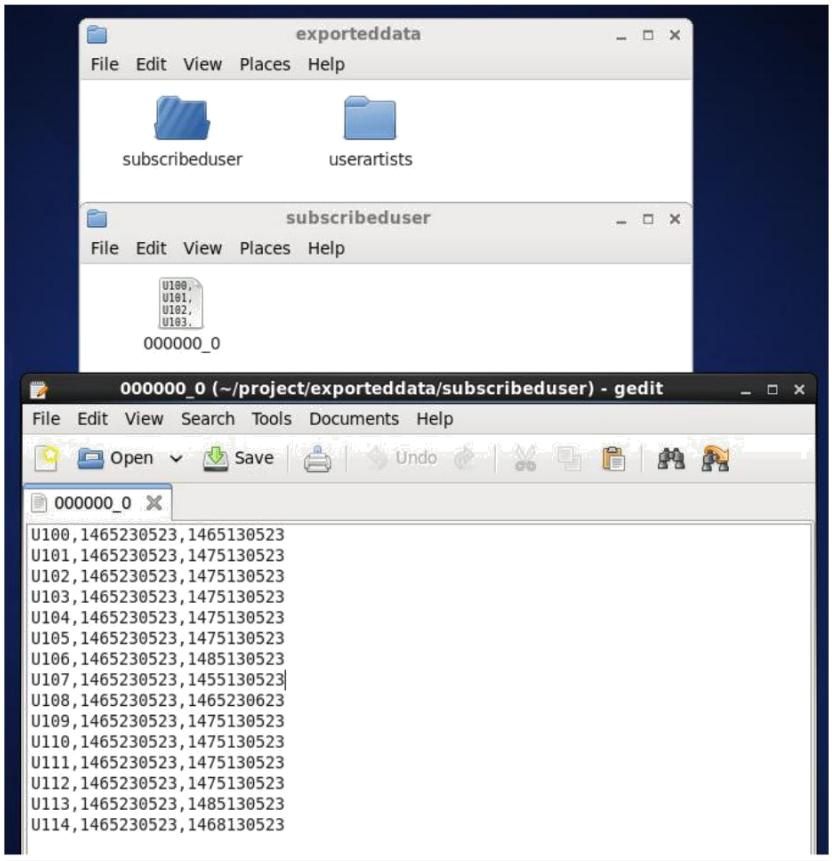
```
create external table if not exists subscribed_users
(
user_id STRING,
subscn_start_dt STRING,
subscn_end_dt STRING
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,subscn:startdt,subscn:enddt")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="subscribed-users");

INSERT OVERWRITE LOCAL DIRECTORY '/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser'
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
STORED AS TEXTFILE
SELECT * FROM subscribed_users;
```

```
create external table if not exists song_artist_map
(
song_id STRING,
artist_id STRING
)
STORED BY 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.hbase.HBaseStorageHandler'
with serdeproperties
("hbase.columns.mapping"=":key,artist:artistid")
tblproperties("hbase.table.name"="song-artist-map");
```

Below is a view of the execution of the above:

```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ sh /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_enrichment_filtering_schema.sh

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/local/hive/lib/hive-common-0.14.0.jar!/hive-log4j.properties
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hive/lib/hive-jdbc-0.14.0-standalone.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.clas
s]
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/usr/local/hadoop-2.6.0/share/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/Sta
ticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple_bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
OK
Time taken: 1.466 seconds
OK
Time taken: 2.198 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.297 seconds
Query ID = acadgild_20171006013838_b459e5fd-ce6e-44a4-b846-3a962417819a
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks is set to 0 since there's no reduce operator
Starting Job = job_1507230696879_0003, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/proxy/application_1507230696879_0003/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/hadoop-2.6.0/bin/hadoop job  -kill job_1507230696879_0003
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 0
2017-10-06 01:38:18,978 Stage-1 map = 0%,  reduce = 0%
2017-10-06 01:38:29,735 Stage-1 map = 100%,  reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.35 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 2 seconds 350 msec
Ended Job = job_1507230696879_0003
Copying data to local directory /home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser
Copying data to local directory /home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1   Cumulative CPU: 2.35 sec   HDFS Read: 276 HDFS Write: 405 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 2 seconds 350 msec
OK
Time taken: 28.021 seconds
OK
Time taken: 0.208 seconds
```

Output of the saved table subscribed_users in the Local FS**:**



Output in Hive:

The tables were created and populated as intended.

```
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK
formatted_input
song_artist_map
station_geo_map
subscribed_users
users_artists
Time taken: 0.037 seconds, Fetched: 5 row(s)
hive> select * from song_artist_map;
OK
S200    A300
S201    A301
S202    A302
S203    A303
S204    A304
S205    A301
S206    A302
S207    A303
S208    A304
S209    A305
Time taken: 0.292 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive> select * from station_geo_map;
OK
ST400   A
ST401   AU
ST402   AP
ST403   J
ST404   E
ST405   A
ST406   AU
ST407   AP
ST408   E
ST409   E
ST410   A
ST411   A
ST412   AP
ST413   J
ST414   E
Time taken: 0.194 seconds, Fetched: 15 row(s)
hive> select * from subscribed_users;
OK
U100    1465230523      1465130523
U101    1465230523      1475130523
U102    1465230523      1475130523
U103    1465230523      1475130523
U104    1465230523      1475130523
U105    1465230523      1475130523
U106    1465230523      1485130523
U107    1465230523      1455130523
U108    1465230523      1465230623
U109    1465230523      1475130523
U110    1465230523      1475130523
U111    1465230523      1475130523
U112    1465230523      1475130523
U113    1465230523      1485130523
U114    1465230523      1468130523
Time taken: 0.26 seconds, Fetched: 15 row(s)
```

2) data_enrichment.sh

Below is the shell script data_enrichment.sh where the following operations are performed:

- Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1.
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data enrichment has begun.
- Run the hive script data_enrichment.hql. This will create a Hive table enriched_data that will hold the data that is enriched and partitioned based on given rules as pass or fail (status) and batchid.
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the valid and invalid outputs are being recorded in their respective folders.
- Copy the data from the pass and fail folders (valid & invalid) in the Hive warehouse to the Local FS.

data_enrichment.sh

```
#!/bin/bash

batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid
VALIDDIR=/home/acadgild/project/processed_dir/valid/batch_$batchid
INVALIDDIR=/home/acadgild/project/processed_dir/invalid/batch_$batchid

echo "Running hive script for data enrichment and filtering..." >> $LOGFILE

hive -hiveconf batchid=$batchid -f /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_enrichment.hql

if [ ! -d "$VALIDDIR" ]
then
mkdir -p "$VALIDDIR"
fi

if [ ! -d "$INVALIDDIR" ]
then
mkdir -p "$INVALIDDIR"
fi

echo "Copying valid and invalid records in local file system..." >> $LOGFILE

hdfs dfs -get /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=$batchid/status=pass/* $VALIDDIR
hdfs dfs -get /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=$batchid/status=fail/* $INVALIDDIR

echo "Deleting older valid and invalid records from local file system..." >> $LOGFILE

find /home/acadgild/project/processed_dir/ -mtime +7 -exec rm {} \;
```

data_enrichment.hql

Rules for data enrichment

1. If any of *like* or *dislike* is **NULL** or *absent*, consider it as 0.
2. If fields like *Geo_cd* and *Artist_id* are **NULL** or *absent*, consult the lookup tables for fields *Station_id* and *Song_id* respectively to get the values of *Geo_cd* and *Artist_id*.
3. If corresponding lookup entry is not found, consider that record to be invalid.

NULL or absent field	Look up field	Look up table (Table from which record can be updated)
Geo_cd	Station_id	Station_Geo_Map
Artist_id	Song_id	Song_Artist_Map

For the data enrichment, a table enriched_data is created and the table is overwritten with the result of the below operations:

- The data in the formatted_input table is joined with the lookup tables station_geo_map and song_artist_map to fill in the data gaps that can be obtained by said tables.

- The same data is then filtered by the rules given above and partitioned by status (pass or fail) and batchid.

The data of the enriched_data table is then stored in a folder in the Local FS.

data_enrichment.hql

```
SET hive.auto.convert.join=false;
SET hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;

USE project;

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS enriched_data
(
User_id STRING,
Song_id STRING,
Artist_id STRING,
Timestamp STRING,
Start_ts STRING,
End_ts STRING,
Geo_cd STRING,
Station_id STRING,
Song_end_type INT,
Like INT,
Dislike INT
)
PARTITIONED BY
(batchid INT,
status STRING)
STORED AS ORC;


INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE enriched_data
PARTITION (batchid, status)
SELECT
i.user_id,
i.song_id,
sa.artist_id,
i.timestamp,
i.start_ts,
i.end_ts,
sg.geo_cd,
i.station_id,
IF (i.song_end_type IS NULL, 3, i.song_end_type) AS song_end_type,
IF (i.like IS NULL, 0, i.like) AS like,
IF (i.dislike IS NULL, 0, i.dislike) AS dislike,
i.batchid,
IF((i.like=1 AND i.dislike=1)
OR i.user_id IS NULL
OR i.song_id IS NULL
OR i.timestamp IS NULL
OR i.start_ts IS NULL
OR i.end_ts IS NULL
OR i.geo_cd IS NULL
OR i.user_id=''
OR i.song_id=''
OR i.timestamp=''
OR i.start_ts=''
OR i.end_ts=''
OR i.geo_cd=''
OR sg.geo_cd IS NULL
OR sg.geo_cd=''
OR sa.artist_id IS NULL
OR sa.artist_id='', 'fail', 'pass') AS status
FROM formatted_input i
LEFT OUTER JOIN station_geo_map sg ON i.station_id = sg.station_id
LEFT OUTER JOIN song_artist_map sa ON i.song_id = sa.song_id
WHERE i.batchid={hiveconf:batchid};
```

```
INSERT OVERWRITE LOCAL DIRECTORY '/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/enricheddata'
ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
STORED AS TEXTFILE
SELECT * FROM enriched_data;
```

Output in Hive :

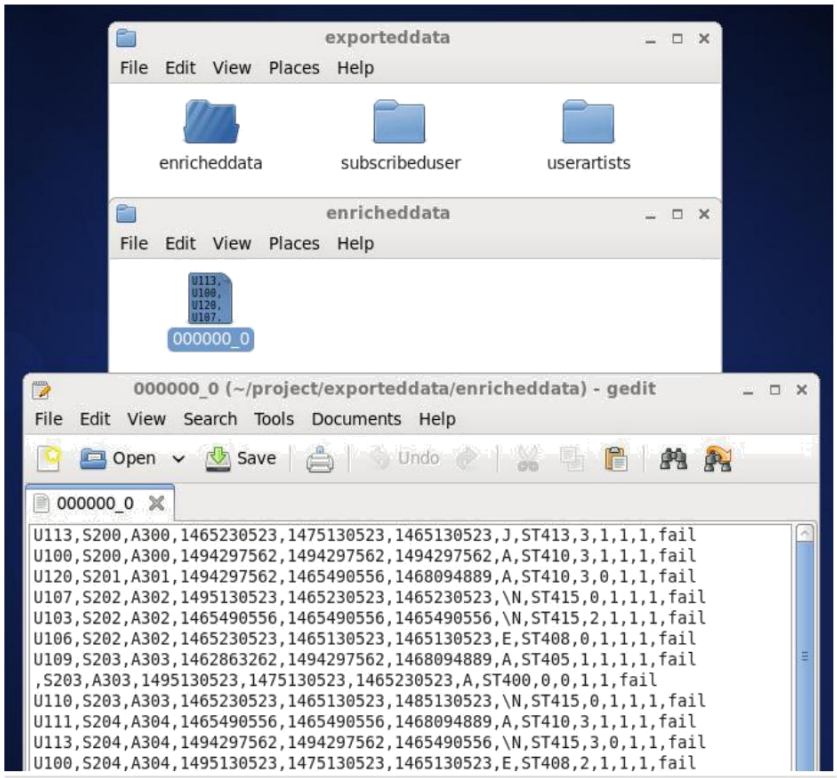
```
acadgild@localhost:~
File  Edit  View  Search  Terminal  Help
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK
enriched_data
formatted_input
song_artist_map
station_geo_map
subscribed_users
users_artists
Time taken: 0.035 seconds, Fetched: 6 row(s)
hive> SELECT * FROM enriched_data;
OK
U113    S200    A300    1465230523      1475130523      1465130523      J       ST413   3       1       1       1       fail
U100    S200    A300    1494297562      1494297562      1494297562      A       ST410   3       1       1       1       fail
U120    S201    A301    1494297562      1465490556      1468094889      A       ST410   3       0       1       1       fail
U107    S202    A302    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      NULL    ST415   0       1       1       1       fail
U103    S202    A302    1465490556      1465490556      1465490556      NULL    ST415   2       1       1       1       fail
U106    S202    A302    1465230523      1465130523      1465130523      E       ST408   0       1       1       1       fail
U109    S203    A303    1462863262      1494297562      1468094889      A       ST405   1       1       1       1       fail
        S203    A303    1495130523      1475130523      1465230523      A       ST400   0       0       1       1       fail
U110    S203    A303    1465230523      1465130523      1485130523      NULL    ST415   0       1       1       1       fail
U111    S204    A304    1465490556      1465490556      1468094889      A       ST410   3       1       1       1       fail
U113    S204    A304    1494297562      1494297562      1465490556      NULL    ST415   3       0       1       1       fail
U100    S204    A304    1495130523      1475130523      1465130523      E       ST408   2       1       1       1       fail
U106    S205    A301    1462863262      1462863262      1494297562      AP      ST407   2       1       1       1       fail
U108    S205    A301    1465130523      1465130523      1475130523      A       ST410   2       1       0       1       fail
U111    S206    A302    1465130523      1465130523      1485130523      NULL    ST415   0       1       1       1       fail
U114    S207    A303    1465130523      1465230523      1475130523      NULL    ST415   3       1       0       1       fail
U102    S207    A303    1465230523      1485130523      1465230523      J       ST403   3       1       1       1       fail
        S208    A304    1465490556      1494297562      1465490556      A       ST411   1       0       1       1       fail
U118    S208    A304    1475130523      1465130523      1465230523      NULL    ST415   3       0       0       1       fail
U119    S208    A304    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      NULL    ST415   3       0       0       1       fail
U101    S208    A304    1462863262      1468094889      1462863262      E       ST408   0       1       1       1       fail
U107    S210    NULL    1475130523      1485130523      1485130523      E       ST404   2       1       0       1       fail
U115    S200    A300    1465490556      1494297562      1465490556      E       ST404   3       0       0       1       pass
U108    S200    A300    1468094889      1462863262      1468094889      E       ST414   0       0       1       1       pass
U107    S202    A302    1494297562      1468094889      1462863262      E       ST409   0       0       0       1       pass
U101    S202    A302    1465230523      1465130523      1475130523      AU      ST401   0       0       1       1       pass
U110    S202    A302    1494297562      1494297562      1468094889      AP      ST402   2       1       0       1       pass
U118    S202    A302    1495130523      1465230523      1465230523      A       ST410   1       0       0       1       pass
U104    S202    A302    1465230523      1475130523      1465130523      E       ST409   2       0       1       1       pass
U102    S203    A303    1465490556      1465490556      1494297562      E       ST404   2       0       0       1       pass
U113    S203    A303    1465490556      1465490556      1462863262      A       ST405   0       0       1       1       pass
U113    S203    A303    1462863262      1468094889      1494297562      E       ST408   2       0       0       1       pass
U105    S203    A303    1475130523      1465230523      1465130523      E       ST408   2       0       1       1       pass
U113    S203    A303    1465490556      1465490556      1465490556      AP      ST402   1       1       0       1       pass
U103    S204    A304    1468094889      1494297562      1465490556      A       ST411   2       1       0       1       pass
U106    S206    A302    1494297562      1465490556      1462863262      A       ST405   3       1       0       1       pass
U120    S206    A302    1495130523      1485130523      1465130523      E       ST414   0       0       0       1       pass
U105    S207    A303    1465230523      1485130523      1465130523      A       ST400   2       0       1       1       pass
U116    S208    A304    1465230523      1485130523      1475130523      J       ST413   1       0       1       1       pass
U114    S209    A305    1465490556      1462863262      1494297562      A       ST411   2       1       0       1       pass
Time taken: 0.076 seconds, Fetched: 40 row(s)
```

Output in Hive Warehouse**:**

Below is a view of the enriched_data in the Hive warehouse, partitioned by status and batchid

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=1
17/10/06 01:55:06 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java cl
asses where applicable
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:51 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=1/status
=fail
drwxr-xr-x   - acadgild supergroup          0 2017-10-06 01:51 /user/hive/warehouse/project.db/enriched_data/batchid=1/status
=pass
[acadgild@localhost ~]$
```

Output saved in the Local FS:



Step 6:

Perform Data Analysis

Below is the shell script data_analysis.sh where the following operations are performed:

- Get the batch id number from the batch file and get the Log File for the batch using the batch id. This will be log_batch_1
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data analysis is being performed using Spark and that the result is being exported to the Local FS.
- Run the spark script data_analysis.scala . This will perform the data analysis required in the problem statement given and save the result to the Local FS.
- Add logs to the Log File signifying that the data analysis has completed and that the batch is being incremented. Here from 1 to 2
- Get batchid number from batch file and increment the batchid by 1.

data_analysis.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
batchid=`cat /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt`
LOGFILE=/home/acadgild/project/logs/log_batch_$batchid
echo "Running Spark Script for Data Analysis..." >> $LOGFILE
echo "Exporting analyzed data to Local FS..." >> $LOGFILE
cat /home/acadgild/project/scripts/data_analysis.scala | spark-shell
echo "All Activities Complete..." >> $LOGFILE
echo "Incrementing batchid..." >> $LOGFILE
batchid=`expr $batchid + 1`
echo -n $batchid > /home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt
```

Below is the file data_analysis.scala that will perform the data analysis for the given problem statements on the enriched_data that was saved to the Local FS.

Initialization**:**

- Import Row, DataFrame, Structure type and function dependencies needed to perform analysis.
- Get the batchid from the batch file and store it in the variable **batid**
- Get the data that was exported and saved in the Local FS from the steps above i.e. enriched_data, subscribed_user and user_artists and perform the foll. on each of them:

- Create the schema for the data
- Create a DataFrame from the schema and data
- Create a temporary table from the DataFrame created

data_analysis.scala

```
import org.apache.spark.sql.Row
import org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame
import org.apache.spark.sql.types.{StructType,StructField,StringType,NumericType,IntegerType,ArrayType}

import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._


val batid = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/logs/current-batch.txt").map(x => x.toInt).toDF().first.getInt(0)


//Music Data
val data = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/enricheddata/000000_0")

val MDSchemaString =
"user_id:string,song_id:string,artist_id:string,timestamp:string,start_ts:string,end_ts:string,geo_cd:string,station_id:strin

val MDdataSchema = StructType(MDSchemaString.split(",").map(fieldInfo => StructField(fieldInfo.split(":")(0), if
(fieldInfo.split(":")(1).equals("string")) StringType else IntegerType, true)))

val MDrowRDD = data.map(_.split(",")).map(r => Row(r(0), r(1), r(2), r(3), r(4), r(5), r(6), r(7), r(8).toInt, r(9).toInt, r
(10).toInt, r(11).toInt, r(12)))

val MusicDataDF = spark.createDataFrame(MDrowRDD, MDdataSchema)

MusicDataDF.registerTempTable("Music_Data")



//Subscribed Users
val data = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/subscribeduser/000000_0")

val SUSchemaString = "user_id:string,start_dt:string,end_dt:string"

val SUdataSchema = StructType(SUSchemaString.split(",").map(fieldInfo => StructField(fieldInfo.split(":")(0), if
(fieldInfo.split(":")(1).equals("string")) StringType else IntegerType, true)))

val SUrowRDD = data.map(_.split(",")).map(r => Row(r(0), r(1), r(2)))

val SubscribedUsersDF = spark.createDataFrame(SUrowRDD, SUdataSchema)

SubscribedUsersDF.registerTempTable("Music_SubscribedUsers")


//User Artists
val data = sc.textFile("/home/acadgild/project/exporteddata/userartists/000000_0")

val UASchemaString = "user_id:string,artists:string"

val UAdataSchema = StructType(UASchemaString.split(",").map(fieldInfo => StructField(fieldInfo.split(":")(0), if
(fieldInfo.split(":")(1).equals("string")) StringType else IntegerType, true)))

val UArowRDD = data.map(_.split(",")).map(r => Row(r(0), r(1)))

val UserArtistsDF = spark.createDataFrame(UArowRDD, UAdataSchema)

UserArtistsDF.registerTempTable("Music_UserArtists")


val Top10Stations = spark.sql(s"SELECT station_id, COUNT(DISTINCT song_id) AS total_distinct_songs_played, COUNT(DISTINCT
user_id) AS distinct_user_count, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND like=1 GROUP BY
station_id,batchid ORDER BY total_distinct_songs_played DESC LIMIT 10");

Top10Stations.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_stations")


val users_behavior = spark.sql(s"SELECT CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST
(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS
DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END AS user_type, SUM(ABS(CAST(music.end_ts AS
DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(music.start_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration, batchid FROM Music_Data music LEFT OUTER JOIN
Music_SubscribedUsers subusers ON music.user_id=subusers.user_id WHERE music.status='pass' AND music.batchid=$batid GROUP
BY CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0)))
THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt
AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END,batchid")

users_behavior.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/users_behavior")
```

```
val connected_artists = spark.sql(s"SELECT ua.artists, COUNT(DISTINCT ua.user_id) AS user_count, md.batchid FROM
Music_UserArtists ua INNER JOIN ( SELECT artist_id, song_id, user_id, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND
batchid=$batid ) md ON ua.artists=md.artist_id AND ua.user_id=md.user_id GROUP BY ua.artists,batchid ORDER BY user_count
DESC LIMIT 10")

connected_artists.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/connected_artists")
```

```
val top_10_royalty_songs = spark.sql(s"SELECT song_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(start_ts AS DECIMAL
(20,0)))) AS duration, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND (like=1 OR song_end_type=0) GROUP
BY song_id,batchid ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_royalty_songs.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_royalty_songs")
```

```
val top_10_unsubscribed_users = spark.sql(s"SELECT md.user_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(md.end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(md.start_ts AS
DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration FROM Music_Data md LEFT OUTER JOIN Music_SubscribedUsers su ON md.user_id=su.user_id WHERE
md.status='pass' AND md.batchid=$batid AND (su.user_id IS NULL OR (CAST(md.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(su.end_dt AS
DECIMAL(20,0)))) GROUP BY md.user_id ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_unsubscribed_users.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_unsubscribed_users")
```

Problem Statements:

- Determine top 10 station_id(s) where maximum number of songs were played, which were liked by unique users.
- Determine total duration of songs played by each type of user, where type of user can be '**subscribed**' or '**unsubscribed**'. An unsubscribed user is the one whose record is either not present in **Subscribed_users** lookup table or has *subscription_end_date* earlier than the *timestamp* of the song played by him.
- Determine top 10 connected artists. Connected artists are those whose songs are most listened by the unique users who follow them.
- Determine top 10 songs who have generated the maximum revenue. Royalty applies to a song only if it was *liked* or was *completed successfully* or both.
- Determine top 10 unsubscribed users who listened to the songs for the longest duration.

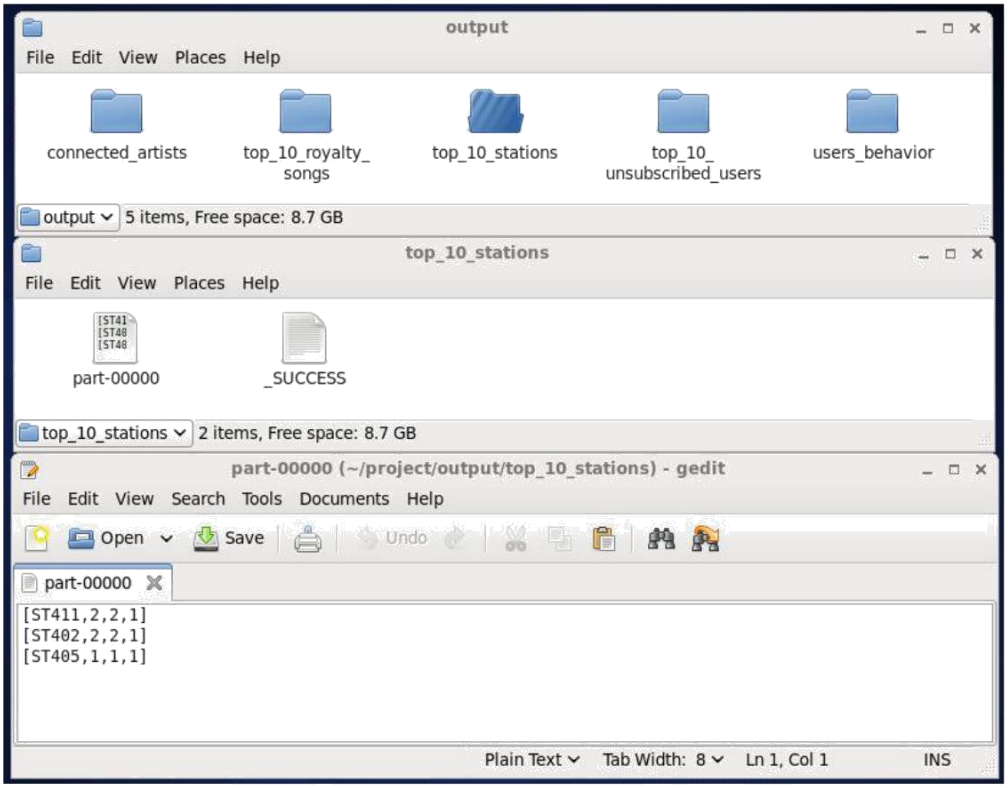
Problem Statement 1:

Determine top 10 station_id(s) where maximum number of songs were played, which were liked by unique users.

Code:

```
val Top10Stations = spark.sql(s"SELECT station_id, COUNT(DISTINCT song_id) AS total_distinct_songs_played, COUNT(DISTINCT
user_id) AS distinct_user_count, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND like=1 GROUP BY
station_id,batchid ORDER BY total_distinct_songs_played DESC LIMIT 10");

Top10Stations.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_stations")
```

Output:



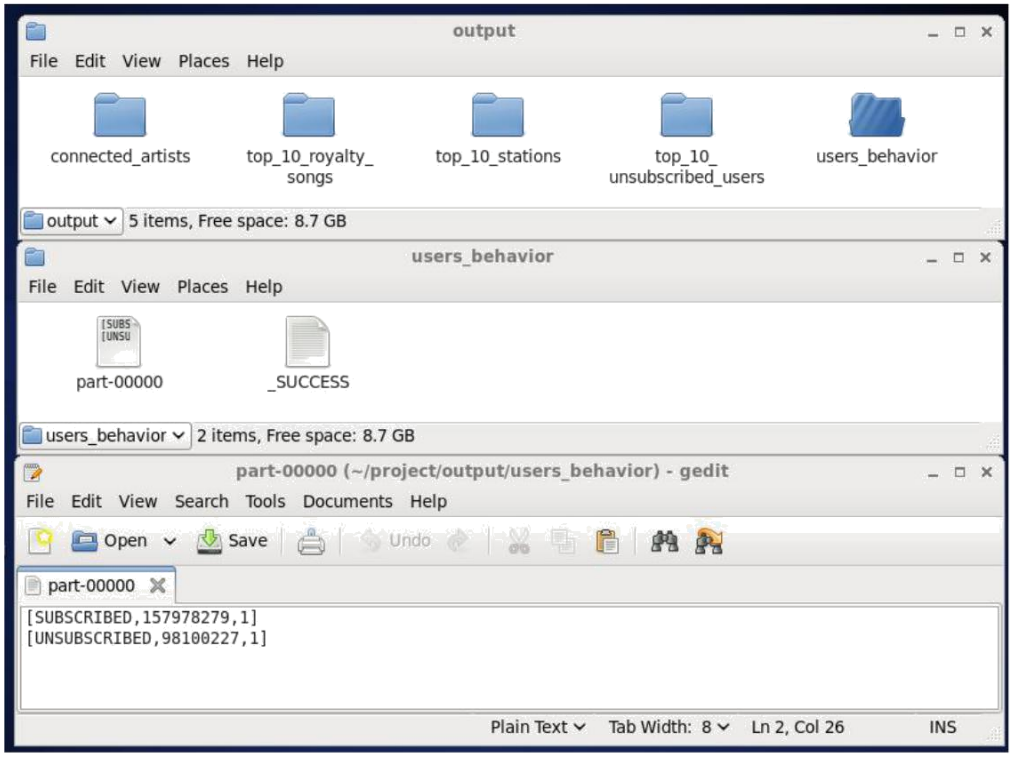
Problem Statement 2:

Determine total duration of songs played by each type of user, where type of user can be '**subscribed**' or '**unsubscribed**'. An unsubscribed user is the one whose record is either not present in **Subscribed_users** lookup table or has *subscription_end_date* earlier than the *timestamp* of the song played by him.

Code:

```
val users_behavior = spark.sql(s"SELECT CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST
(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS
DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END AS user_type, SUM(ABS(CAST(music.end_ts AS
DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(music.start_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration, batchid FROM Music_Data music LEFT OUTER JOIN
Music_SubscribedUsers subusers ON music.user_id=subusers.user_id WHERE music.status='pass' AND music.batchid=$batid GROUP
BY CASE WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NULL OR CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(subusers.end_dt AS DECIMAL(20,0)))
THEN 'UNSUBSCRIBED' WHEN (subusers.user_id IS NOT NULL AND CAST(music.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) <= CAST(subusers.end_dt
AS DECIMAL(20,0))) THEN 'SUBSCRIBED' END,batchid")

users_behavior.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/users_behavior")
```

Output:



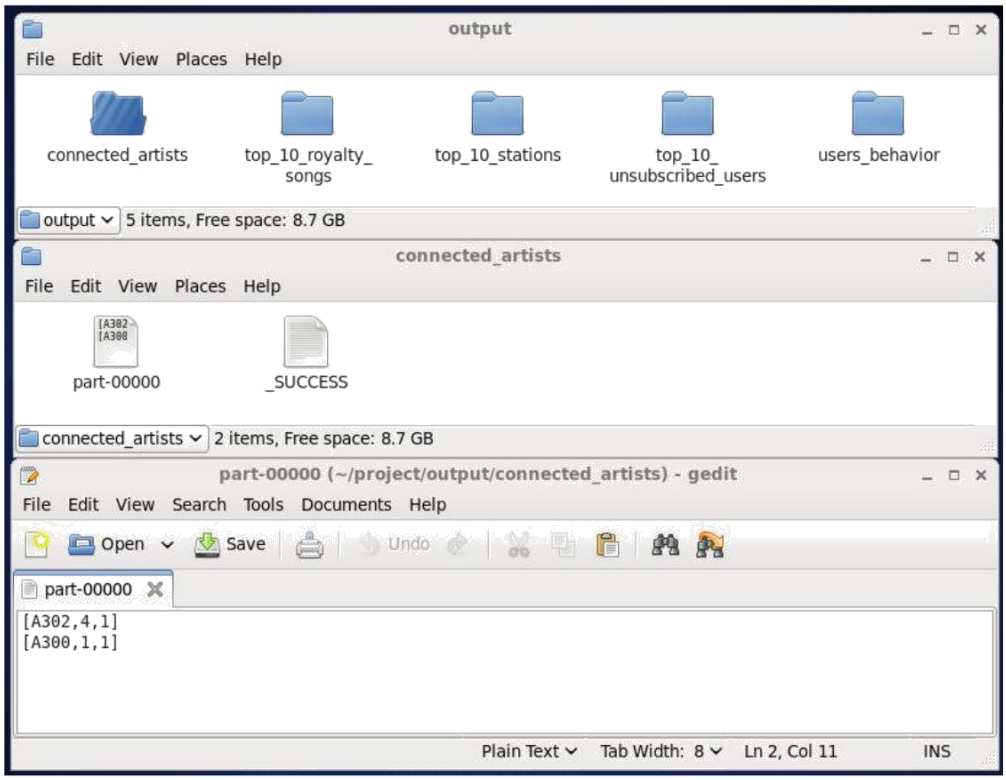
Problem Statement 3:

Determine top 10 connected artists. Connected artists are those whose songs are most listened by the unique users who follow them.

Code:

```
val connected_artists = spark.sql(s"SELECT ua.artists, COUNT(DISTINCT ua.user_id) AS user_count, md.batchid FROM
Music_UserArtists ua INNER JOIN ( SELECT artist_id, song_id, user_id, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND
batchid=$batid ) md ON ua.artists=md.artist_id AND ua.user_id=md.user_id GROUP BY ua.artists,batchid ORDER BY user_count
DESC LIMIT 10")

connected_artists.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/connected_artists")
```

Output:



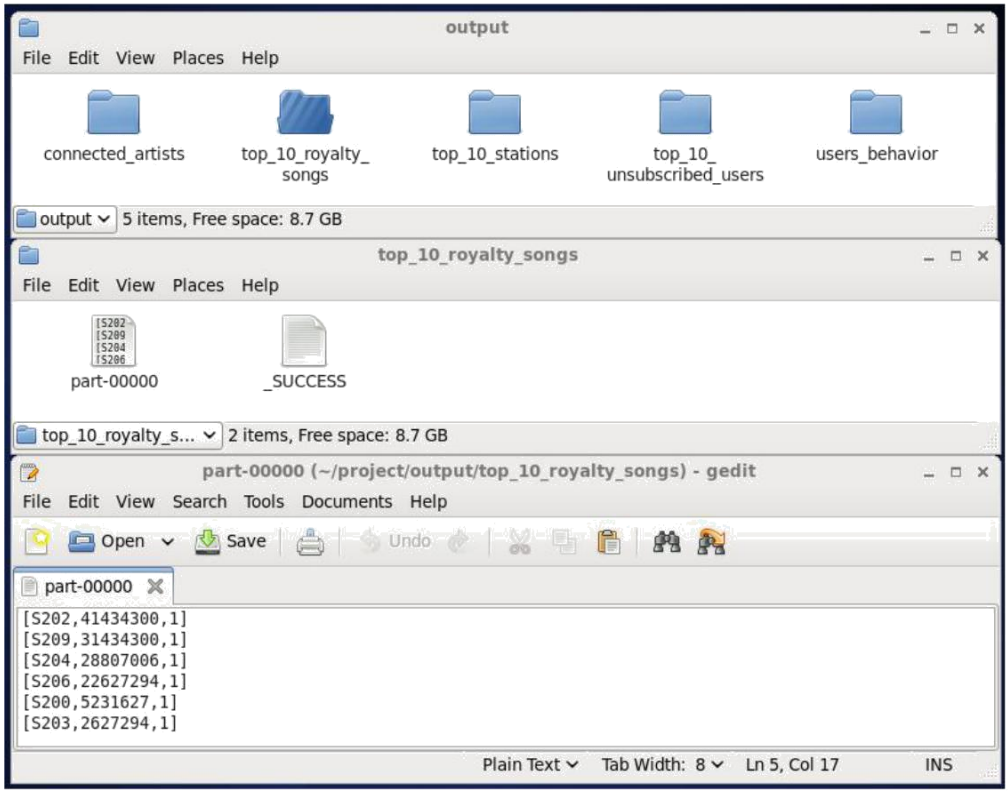
Problem Statement 4:

Determine top 10 songs who have generated the maximum revenue. Royalty applies to a song only if it was *liked* or was *completed successfully* or both.

Code:

```
val top_10_royalty_songs = spark.sql(s"SELECT song_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(start_ts AS DECIMAL
(20,0)))) AS duration, batchid FROM Music_Data WHERE status='pass' AND batchid=$batid AND (like=1 OR song_end_type=0) GROUP
BY song_id,batchid ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_royalty_songs.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_royalty_songs")
```

Output:



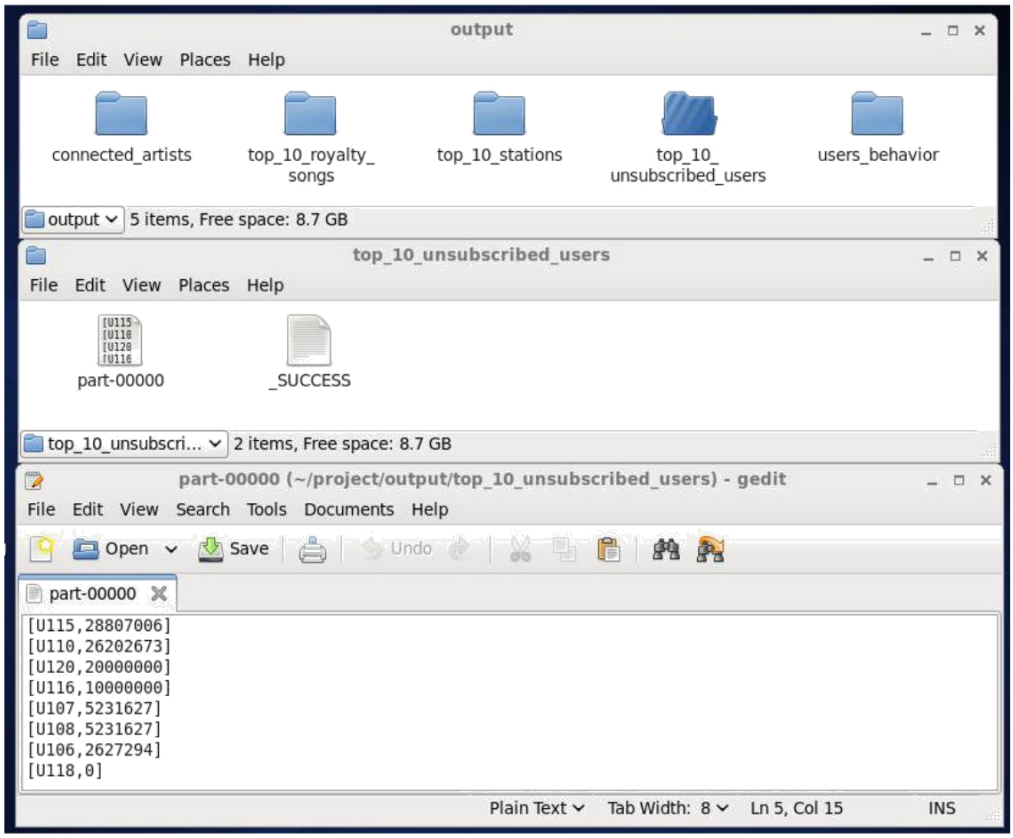
Problem Statement 5:

Determine top 10 unsubscribed users who listened to the songs for the longest duration.

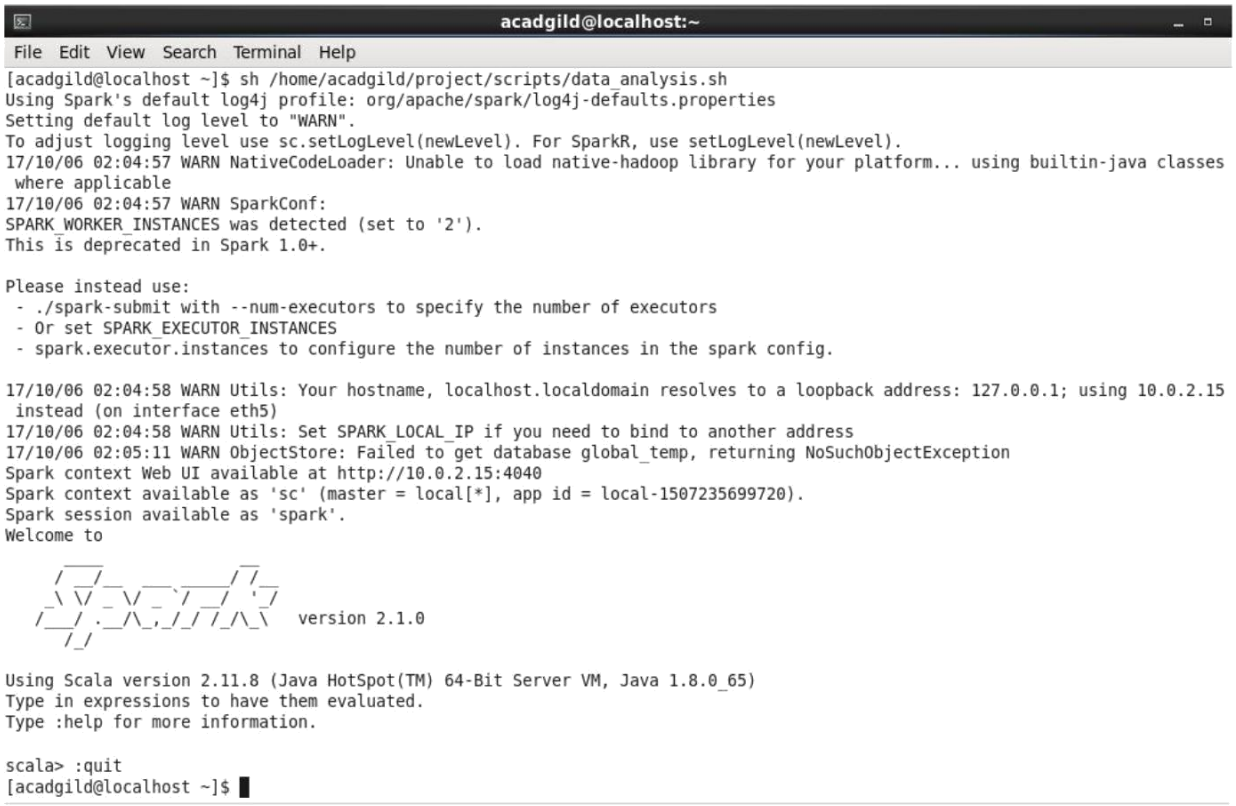
Code:

```
val top_10_unsubscribed_users = spark.sql(s"SELECT md.user_id, SUM(ABS(CAST(md.end_ts AS DECIMAL(20,0))-CAST(md.start_ts AS
DECIMAL(20,0)))) AS duration FROM Music_Data md LEFT OUTER JOIN Music_SubscribedUsers su ON md.user_id=su.user_id WHERE
md.status='pass' AND md.batchid=$batid AND (su.user_id IS NULL OR (CAST(md.timestamp AS DECIMAL(20,0)) > CAST(su.end_dt AS
DECIMAL(20,0)))) GROUP BY md.user_id ORDER BY duration DESC LIMIT 10")

top_10_unsubscribed_users.rdd.saveAsTextFile("/home/acadgild/project/output/top_10_unsubscribed_users")
```

Output:



Below is a view of the execution of the above:



Post Analysis:

A view of the log file post analysis.

log_batch_1

```
Starting daemons
Creating LookUp Tables
Populating LookUp Tables
Placing data files from local to HDFS...
Running pig script for data formatting...
Running hive script for formatted data load...
Creating hive tables on top of hbase tables for data enrichment and filtering...
Running hive script for data enrichment and filtering...
Copying valid and invalid records in local file system...
Deleting older valid and invalid records from local file system...
Running Spark Script for Data Analysis...
Exporting analyzed data to Local FS...
All Activities Complete...
Incrementing batchid...
```

The batchid is incremented from 1 to 2:

current-batch.txt

```
2
```

A view of the log folder: