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DEPT : Electronics and TeleCommunication Engineering

MERN STACK TASK-week 2&3(Q1-Q35)

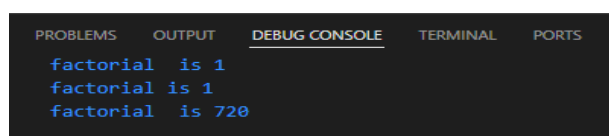
TASK 1.1: Implement a function to calculate the factorial of a number using recursion.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>
      SRI NITHYASRI-717823T153
    </title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      //factorial
      function factorial(num){

        if(num==0||num==1){ return 1;
        }else
        return num*factorial(num-1);
      }
      //var num=prompt("Enter any number: ");
      console.log("factorial is "+ factorial(0));
      console.log("factorial is "+ factorial(1));
      console.log("factorial is "+ factorial(6));
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output :



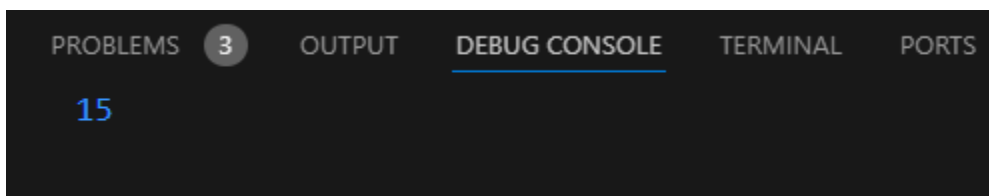
The screenshot shows a web browser's developer console with the 'DEBUG CONSOLE' tab selected. It displays three lines of output: 'factorial is 1', 'factorial is 1', and 'factorial is 720'. The first two lines correspond to the console.log statements for factorial(0) and factorial(1) in the code, and the third line corresponds to factorial(6). The output for factorial(6) is 720, which is correct.

TASK 1.2: Write a recursive function to find the nth Fibonacci number

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>
      SRI NITHYASRI-717823T153
    </title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      function fibNum(num){ if(num==0 ||
        num==1){
          return 0;
        }else{
          return (num-2)+(num-1);
        }
      }
      console.log(fibNum(9));
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output :



TASK 1.3: Create a function to determine the total number of ways one can climb a staircase with 1, 2, or 3 steps at a time using recursion.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>
      SRI NITHYASRI-717823T153
    </title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      function countWays(n){
        if(n<0){
```

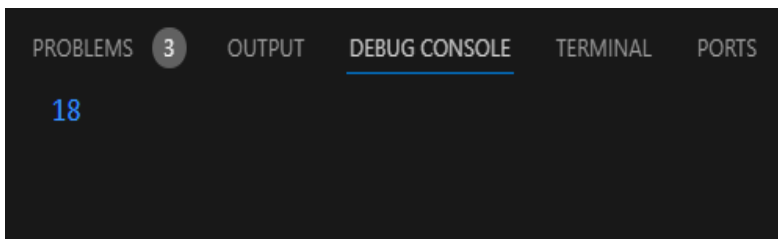
```

        return 0;
    }else if(n==0){ return 1;
        }else{
            return (n-1)+(n-2)+(n-3);
        }
    }
    console.log(countWays(8));
</script>
</body>

```

</html>

Output :



A screenshot of a web browser's developer console. The 'DEBUG CONSOLE' tab is selected, showing a single log entry with the value '18' in blue text.

TASK 1.4: Write a recursive function to flatten a nested array structure.

Program :

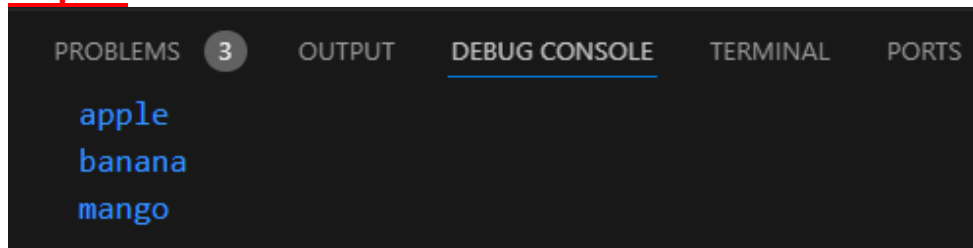
```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>
      SRINITHYASRI-717823T153
    </title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <script>
      var arr=["apple","banana","mango"];
      arr.forEach(element=>console.log(element));
    </script>
  </body>

</html>

```

Ouput :



A screenshot of a web browser's developer console. The 'DEBUG CONSOLE' tab is selected, showing three log entries: 'apple', 'banana', and 'mango', each on a new line in blue text.

TASK1.5:Implement the recursive function of Tower Of Hanoi

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function towerOfHanoi(n, source, auxiliary, target) { if (n
    === 1) {
      console.log(`Move disk 1 from ${source} to ${target}`); return;
    }
    towerOfHanoi(n - 1, source, target, auxiliary); console.log(`Move
    disk ${n} from ${source} to ${target}`) towerOfHanoi(n - 1, auxiliary,
    source, target);
  }
  const numberOfDisks = 3; towerOfHanoi(numberOfDisks,
  'A', 'B', 'C');
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		Move disk 1 from A to C Move disk 2 from A to B Move disk 1 from C to B Move disk 3 from A to C Move disk 1 from B to A Move disk 2 from B to C Move disk 1 from A to C		

TASK2.1 :Write a function that takes arbitrary arguments as input and provides its sum as the result.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function arbSum(){ var
      sum=0;
      for(var num of arguments){
        sum+=num;
      }
      return sum;
    }
    console.log(arbSum(23,56,89));
    console.log(arbSum(67,78,89,0));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
	168			
	234			

TASK2.2: Modify a function to accept an array of numbers and return their sum using the spread syntax

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function sum(...nums){
      return nums.reduce((total,num)=>total+num,0);}
var nums = [5,6,8];
console.log(sum(...nums));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
19				

TASK2.3: Create a deep clone of an object using JSON methods.

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    let object={
      name:"Sri Nithyasri",
      age:"18",
    }
    var str=JSON.stringify(object);
    console.log(str);
    var obj2=JSON.parse(str);
    console.log(obj2);
  </script>
</html>

</body>

</html>
```

Output:

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		{ "name": "Sri Nithyasri", "age": "18" }		
		> { name: 'Sri Nithyasri', age: '18' }		

TASK2.4: Write a function that returns a new object, merging two provided objects using the spread syntax.

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    var obj1={
      name:"Sri",
      age:"18",
    };
    var obj2={
      name1:"Nithyasri",
      age1:"19",
    };
    var result={...obj1,...obj2};
    console.log(result);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		> {name: 'Sri', age: '18', name1: 'Nithyasri', age1: '19'}		

TASK2.5: Serialize a JavaScript object into a JSON string and then parse it back into an object.

Program :

```
\
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    var obj={
      name:"sri",
      age:"19",
    }
    var a=JSON.stringify(obj);
    console.log(a);
    var b=JSON.parse(a);
    console.log(b);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		<pre>{"name":"sri","age":"19"} > {name: 'sri', age: '19'}</pre>		

TASK3.1: Create a function that returns another function, capturing a local variable

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function sqrFun(){
return function(num) {
  return num*num;
};
}
const sqr = sqrFun();
console.log(sqr(2));
console.log(sqr(89));
console.log(sqr(90));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
	4			
	7921			
	8100			

TASK3.2: Implement a basic counter function using closure, allowing incrementing and displaying the current count.

Program :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function createCounter(){
    let a=0;
    if(a==0){
      console.log("Count Variable is Created");
    }
    return function(){
      a++;
      console.log(`The Current count is : ${a}`);
    };
  }
  const counter=createCounter();
  counter();
  counter();
  counter();
  </script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		Count Variable is Created		
		The Current count is : 1		
		The Current count is : 2		
		The Current count is : 3		

TASK3.4: Use closures to create private variables within a function

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function Count(){
      var a=1;
      return {
        increment:function(){
          a++;
          return a; },
        decrement:function(){
          a--;
          return a; },
        getCount:function(){
          return a; }}
    }
    let count=Count();
    console.log(count.increment());
    console.log(count.decrement());
    console.log(count.getCount());
    console.log(count.c);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
	2			
	1			
	1			
	undefined			

TASK3.3: Write a function to create multiple counters, each with its own separate count.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<title>
Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
</title>
<body>
<script>
function createCounter() {
let count = 0;
return {
increment: function() {
count++;
},
getCount: function() {
return count;
}
};
}
const counter1 = createCounter();
const counter2 = createCounter();
counter1.increment();
counter1.increment();
console.log(counter1.getCount());

counter2.increment();
console.log(counter2.getCount());
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
	2			
	1			

TASK3.5: Build a function factory that generates functions based on some input using closures.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
  <body>
    <script>
      function multiplier(factor) {
        return function(number) {
          return number * factor;
        };
      }
      const double = multiplier(2);
      const triple = multiplier(3);
      console.log(double(9));
      console.log(triple(8));
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
	18			
	24			

TASK4.1: Create a new promise that resolves after a set number of seconds and returns a greeting.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html><head>
  <title>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function myPromise(){
      return new Promise((resolve)=>{
        setTimeout(()=>{
          resolve();
          console.log("Warm Greetings(this text takes 5000milli seconds to load)");
        }, 5000);
      });
    }
  </script>

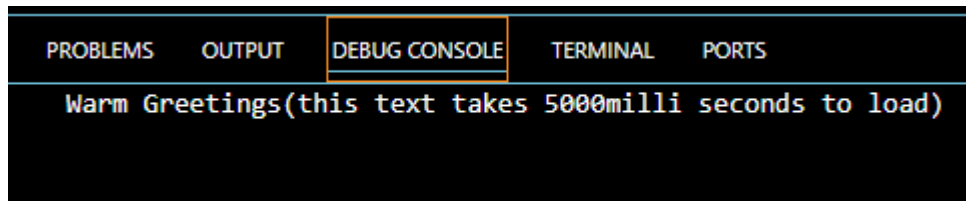
```

```

    },5000); })
}
    myPromise();
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output :



TASK4.2: Fetch data from an API using promises, and then chain another promise to process this data.

Program :

```

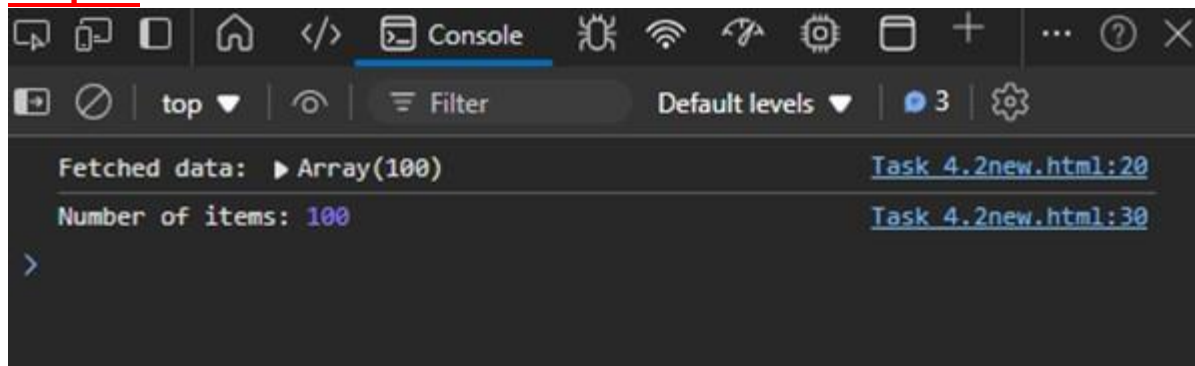
<html>
  <head>
<title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
<script>
function fetchData(url) {
return fetch(url)
.then(response => response.json())
.then(data => {
console.log('Fetched data:', data);
return data;
})
.then(data => {
const count = data.length;
console.log('Number of items:', count);

})
.catch(error => {
console.log('Error:', error);
});
}
const apiUrl = 'https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts';
fetchData(apiUrl);
</script>
</body>

```

</html>

Output :



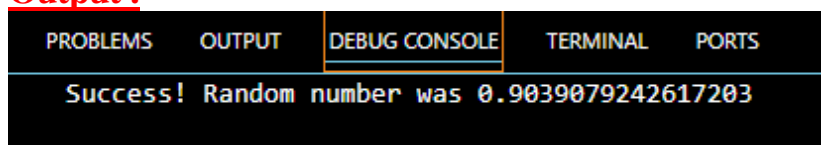
TASK4.3: Create a promise that either resolves or rejects based on a random number.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    const randomPromise = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
      const randomNumber = Math.random();
      if (randomNumber > 0.5) {
        resolve(`Success! Random number was ${randomNumber}`);
      } else {
        reject(`Failure! Random number was ${randomNumber}`);
      }
    });

    randomPromise
      .then(result => console.log(result))
      .catch(error => console.error(error));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :



TASK4.4: Use Promise.all to fetch multiple resources in parallel from an API.

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    const urls = [
      'https://httpbin.org/get',
      'https://httpbin.org/get',
      'https://httpbin.org/get',
      'https://httpbin.org/get'
    ];
    Promise.all(urls.map((url)=>fetch(url).then((response)=>response.json()))).then((jsons)=>{
      jsons.forEach((json)=>console.log(json));
    })
    .catch((error)=>console.error('error:',error));
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		> {args: {...}, headers: {...}, origin: '121.200.48.24', url: 'https://httpbin.org/get'}		
		> {args: {...}, headers: {...}, origin: '121.200.48.24', url: 'https://httpbin.org/get'}		
		> {args: {...}, headers: {...}, origin: '121.200.48.24', url: 'https://httpbin.org/get'}		
		> {args: {...}, headers: {...}, origin: '121.200.48.24', url: 'https://httpbin.org/get'}		

TASK4.5: Chain multiple promises to perform a series of asynchronous actions in sequence.

Program:

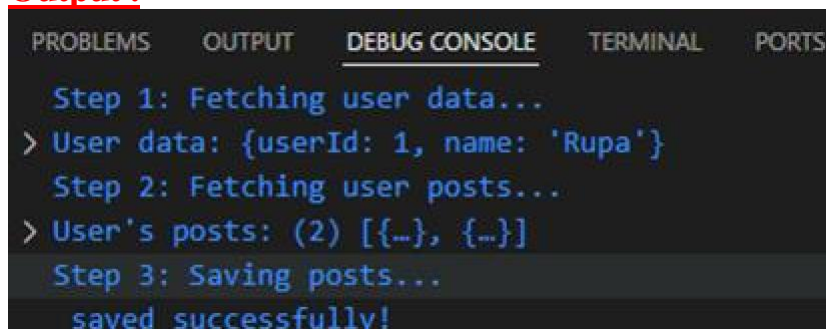
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <title>TASK 4.5</title>
  <body>
    <script>
      function step1() {
        return new Promise((resolve) => {
          console.log("Step 1: Fetching user data...");
          setTimeout(() => resolve({ userId: 1, name: "Rupa" }), 1000);
        });
      }
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```

function step2(user) {
return new Promise((resolve) => {
console.log("Step 2: Fetching user posts...");
  setTimeout(() => resolve([
    { id: 1, title: "Post 1" },
    { id: 2, title: "Post 2" }
  ]), 1000);
});
}
function step3(posts) {
  return new Promise((resolve) => {
    console.log("Step 3: Saving posts...");
    setTimeout(() => resolve(" saved successfully!"), 1000);
  });
}
step1()
  .then(user => {
    console.log("User data:", user);
    return step2(user);
  })
  .then(posts => {
    console.log("User's posts:", posts);
    return step3(posts);
  })
  .then(message => {
    console.log(message);
  })
  .catch(error => {
    console.error("Error:", error);
  });
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output :



```

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
Step 1: Fetching user data...
> User data: {userId: 1, name: 'Rupa'}
Step 2: Fetching user posts...
> User's posts: (2) [{...}, {...}]
Step 3: Saving posts...
saved successfully!

```

TASK5.1: : Rewrite a promise-based function using async/await.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function PlaceFood(order){
      return new Promise((resolve)=>{
        setTimeout(()=>{
          console.log(`${order} Order Placed.`);
          resolve(order);
        },1000);  })  }
    function DeleiverFood(order){
      return new Promise((resolve)=>{
        setTimeout(()=>{
          console.log(`${order} Order Delivered.`);
          resolve(`${order} Order Delivered.`);
        },1000); })  }
    async function orders(food){
      const orderss=await PlaceFood(food);
      const deliver=await DeleiverFood(orderss);
      document.write(status);  }
    orders("Biriyani");
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
		Biriyani Order Placed. Biriyani Order Delivered.		

TASK 5.2: Create an async function that fetches data from an API and processes it.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function PlaceFood(order){
      return new Promise((resolve)=>{
        setTimeout(()=>{
          console.log(`${order} Order Placed.`);
          resolve(order);
        },1000);
      })
    }
    function PrepareFood(order){
      return new Promise((resolve)=>{
        setTimeout(()=>{
          console.log(`${order} Order Prepared.`);
          resolve(order);
        },1000);
      })
    }
    function DeleiverFood(order){
      return new Promise((resolve)=>{
        setTimeout(()=>{
          console.log(`${order} Order Delivered.`);
          resolve(`${order} Order Delivered.`);
        },1000);
      })
    }
    async function orders(food){
      const orderss=await PlaceFood(food);
      const Prepare=await PrepareFood(orderss);
      const deliver=await DeleiverFood(Prepare);
      document.write(status);
    }
    orders("Naan and Paneer butter Masala");
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
Naan and Paneer butter Masala Order Placed. Naan and Paneer butter Masala Order Prepared. Naan and Paneer butter Masala Order Delivered.				

TASK 5.3: Implement error handling in an async function using try/catch.

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <title>TASK 5.3</title>
  <body>
    <script>
      async function fetchData() {
        throw new Error('URL is missing!');
      }
      async function main() {
        try {
          const data = await fetchData();
          console.log('Data fetched:', data);
        } catch (error) {
          console.error('Error occurred:', error.message);
        }
      }
      main();
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
Error occurred: URL is missing!				

TASK 5.4: Use async/await in combination with Promise.all.

Program:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function one(){
      return new Promise((resolve,reject)=>{
        resolve("Hello!!!! "); });
    };
    function two(){
      return new Promise((resolve, reject)=>{
        resolve("Sriiiiiii "); });
    };
    function three(){
      return new Promise((resolve, reject)=>{
        return setTimeout(()=>{
          resolve("Nithyasriiiiiii");
        }, 2000); });
    };
    async function promiseExecution(){
      let promise = await Promise.all([one(),two(),three()]);
      console.log(promise);
    };
    promiseExecution();
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Output :

PROBLEMS	OUTPUT	DEBUG CONSOLE	TERMINAL	PORTS
> (3) ['Hello!!!! ', 'Sriiiiiii ', 'Nithyasriiiiiii']				

TASK 5.5: Create an async function that waits for multiple asynchronous operations to complete before proceeding.

Program:

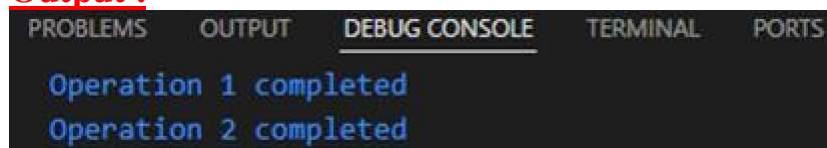
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <title>TASK 5.5</title>
  <body>
    <script>
```

```

function asyncOperation(name, delay) {
  return new Promise(resolve => {
    setTimeout(() => {
      console.log(`${name} completed`);
      resolve(name);
    }, delay);
  });
}
async function main() {
  try {
    const results = await Promise.all([
      asyncOperation('Operation 1', 1000),
      asyncOperation('Operation 2', 2000)
    ]);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error occurred:', error.message);
  }
}
main();
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output :



TASK 6.1: Create a module that exports a function, a class, and a variable.

Program:

```

function greet(name) {
  return `Hello, ${name}!`;
}
class Car {
  constructor(make, model) {
    this.make = make;
    this.model = model;
  }
  getDetails() {
    return `${this.make} ${this.model}`;
  }
}
const appVersion = "2.0.0";
export { greet, Car, appVersion };

```

```
import { greet, Car, appVersion } from './myModule.js';
console.log(greet('Sri'));
const myCar = new Car('Benz', 'Model S');
console.log(myCar.getDetails());
console.log(`App version: ${appVersion}`);
```

Output :

```
Hello, Sri!
Benz Model S
App version: 2.0.0
```

TASK 6.2: Import the module in another JavaScript file and use the exported entities.

Program:

```
function greet(name) {
    return `Hello, ${name}!`;
}
class Car {
    constructor(make, model) {
        this.make = make;
        this.model = model;
    }
    getDetails() {
        return `${this.make} ${this.model}`;
    }
}
const appVersion = "2.0.0";
export { greet, Car, appVersion };

import { greet, Car, appVersion } from './myModule.js';
console.log(greet('Sri'));
const myCar = new Car('Benz', 'Model S');
console.log(myCar.getDetails());
console.log(`App version: ${appVersion}`);
```

Output :

```
Hello, Sri!
Benz Model S
App version: 2.0.0
```


TASK 6.3: Use named exports to export multiple functions from a module.

Program:

```
export function add(a, b) {  
    return a + b;  
}  
export function subtract(a, b) {  
    return a - b;  
}  
export function multiply(a, b) {  
    return a * b;  
}  
export function divide(a, b) {  
    if (b === 0) {  
        return 'Error: Division by zero';  
    }  
    return a / b;  
}
```

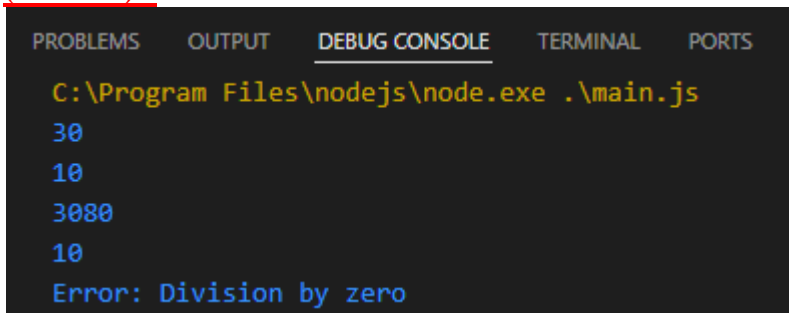
TASK 6.4: Use named imports to import specific functions from a module.

Program:

```
import { add, subtract, multiply, divide } from './myModule.js';  
console.log(add(10, 20));  
console.log(subtract(90,80));  
console.log(multiply(55,56));  
console.log(divide(50,5));  
console.log(divide(90, 0));
```

Output

(3and 4) :



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\main.js  
30  
10  
3080  
10  
Error: Division by zero
```

TASK 6.5: Use default export and import for a primary function of a module.

Program:

```
export default function calculate(a, b, operation) {  
    switch (operation) {
```

```

    case 'add':
        return a + b;
    case 'subtract':
        return a - b;
    case 'multiply':
        return a * b;
    case 'divide':
        if (b === 0) {
            return 'Error: Division by zero';
        }
        return a / b;
    default:
        return 'Invalid operation';
}
}

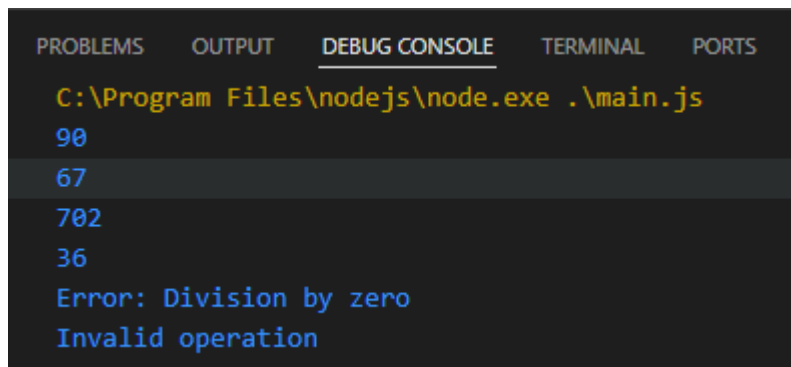
```

```

import calculate from './myModule.js';
console.log(calculate(40, 50, 'add'));
console.log(calculate(96, 29, 'subtract'));
console.log(calculate(18, 39, 'multiply'));
console.log(calculate(180, 5, 'divide'));
console.log(calculate(20, 0, 'divide'));
console.log(calculate(10, 5, 'unknown'));

```

Output :



```

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\main.js
90
67
702
36
Error: Division by zero
Invalid operation

```

TASK 7.1: Select an HTML element by its ID and change its content using JavaScript.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>Sri Nithyasri-717823T153</h1>
    <form>
      <label>Enter Number:</label>
      <input type="number" id="num" name="numm"><br>
      <input type="button" id="cal" value="Output" onclick="fact()">
      <p id="numm"></p>
    </form>
  </body>
  <script>
function fact(){
  var num1=parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
  var res=factorial(num1);
  document.getElementById("numm").innerHTML=res;
}
function factorial(num){
  if(num==0) return 1;
  else
    return factorial(num-1)*num;
}
  </script>
</html>
```

Output :

Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

Enter Number:

7.109985878048635e+74

TASK 7.2: Attach an event listener to a button, making it perform an action when clicked.

Program :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <h1>
      Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
    </h1>
    <form>
      <label>Enter Name:</label>
      <input type="text" id="nam" name="nam" ><br>
      <input type="button" id="cal" value="Display" onclick="display()">
      <p id="num"></p>
    </form>
  </body>
  <script>
function display(){

  var name=document.getElementById("nam").value;
  document.getElementById("num").innerHTML=document.write(`Hello! ${name}`);
}

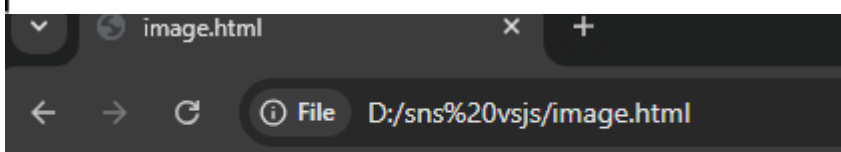
  </script>
</html>

```

Output :

Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

Enter Name:



Hello! Sri Nithyasri

TASK 7.3: Create a new HTML element and append it to the DOM.

Program :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
  <h1>
    Sri Nithyasri-717823T153
  </h1>

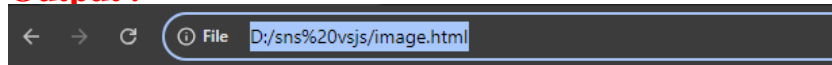
```

```

<p>Adding new HTML Element</p>
<div id="d">
  <p id="p1">This is the 1st line</p>
  <p id="p2">This is the 2nd line</p>
</div>
<script>
const a=document.createElement("p");
const node=document.createTextNode("new line");
a.appendChild(node);
const ele=document.getElementById("d");
ele.appendChild(a);
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

Output :



Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

Adding new HTML Element

This is the 1st line

This is the 2nd line

new line

TASK 7.4: Implement a function to toggle the visibility of an element.

Program :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<body>
  <p id="m">Hello<br></p>
  <button onclick="toggleElement()">
    Click to Toggle
  </button>
  <script>
    function toggleElement(){
      const a=document.getElementById('m');
      const vi=window.getComputedStyle(a).visibility;
      if (vi==='hidden')
        a.style.visibility='visible';
      else
        a.style.visibility='hidden';
    }
  </script>
</body>

```

</html>

Output :

Before toggling:

Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

Hello

After toggling:

Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

TASK 7.5: Use the DOM API to retrieve and modify the attributes of an element.

Program :

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <style>
    .attributee{
      color: blueviolet;
    };
  </style>
  <h1 id="Id">Hey Dood!</h1>
  <button onclick="addAttribute()">Add Element</button>
  <script>
    function addAttribute(){
      document.getElementById("Id").setAttribute("class","attributee");
    }
  </script>
</html>
```

Output :

Before adjusting the attribute:

← → ↻

Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

Welcome!!!!!!!!

After adjusting the attribute:

Sri Nithyasri-717823T153

Welcome!!!!!!!!