# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: srihari krishnakumar

Email: 241501093@rajalakshmi.edu.in

Roll no: 241501093 Phone: 7200067930

Branch: REC

Department: I AI & ML FA

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Degree: B.E - AI & ML



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

## Input Format

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

### **Output Format**

For option 1 (insertion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
- 2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1 10

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Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.
     Elements in the queue are: 10
     Invalid option.
     Answer
     #include <stdio.h>
     #include <stdlib.h>
     #define max 5
     int queue[max];
     int front = -1, rear = -1;
    int insertq(int *data){
       if(rear == max - 1){
          return 0;
       if(front == -1)
          front = 0;
       rear++;
       queue[rear] = *data;
       return 1;
     }
     int delq(){
      if(front == -1 || front > rear){
          printf("Queue is empty.\n");
          return 0;
       printf("Deleted number is: %d\n", queue[front]);
       front++;
       if(front > rear) {
          front = rear = -1;
       return 1;
     }
if(front == -1 || front > rear){
printf("Queue is email
          printf("Queue is empty.\n");
```

```
return;
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       printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
       for(int i = front; i <= rear; i++){</pre>
         printf("%d ", queue[i]);
       }
       printf("\n");
    int main()
       int data, reply, option;
       while (1)
        if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
           break;
         switch (option)
            case 1:
              if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
                break:
              reply = insertq(&data);
              if (reply == 0)
                printf("Queue is full.\n");
              else
                printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
              break;
            case 2:
                          Called without arguments
              delq(); //
              break;
            case 3:
              display();
              break;
            default:
              printf("Invalid option.\n");
              break;
         }
       return 0;
Status : Correct
```

Marks : 10/10

241501093