```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
           import sklearn as sk
  In [2]:
          ed=pd.read_csv('/content/sample_data/Employee data.csv')
  In [3]:
          ed.head()
 Out [3]:
              satisfaction_level
                                last_evaluation number_project average_montly_hours time_spend_company
                                                                                                               Work_accident left promotion_last_5years
                                                                                                                                                            sale
           0 0.38
                                 0.53
                                                 2
                                                                  157
                                                                                         3
                                                                                                               0
           1
              0.80
                                 0.86
                                                 5
                                                                  262
                                                                                         6
                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                     0
           2 0.11
                                 0.88
                                                                  272
                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                     0
           3 0.72
                                 0.87
                                                 5
                                                                  223
                                                                                         5
                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                               1
           4 0.37
                                 0.52
                                                 2
                                                                  159
                                                                                         3
                                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                                     0
  In [4]:
          ed.tail()
 Out [4]:
                   satisfaction_level
                                     last_evaluation number_project average_montly_hours time_spend_company
                                                                                                                    Work_accident
                                                                                                                                    left
                                                                                                                                         promotion_last_5years
           14994 0.40
                                      0.57
                                                      2
                                                                       151
                                                                                              3
                                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                                         0
           14995 0.37
                                      0.48
                                                      2
                                                                       160
                                                                                              3
                                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                                         0
                                                                                                                                    1
                                                      2
                                                                                                                    0
           14996 0.37
                                      0.53
                                                                      143
                                                                                             3
                                                                                                                                         0
                                      0.96
                                                      6
                                                                      280
                                                                                              4
                                                                                                                    0
                                                                                                                                         0
           14997 0.11
                                                                                                                                    1
                                                                                              3
                                                                                                                    O
                                                                                                                                         O
           14998 0.37
                                      0.52
                                                      2
                                                                       158
  In [5]:
          ed.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 14999 entries, 0 to 14998
          Data columns (total 10 columns):
                                      Non-Null Count Dtype
               satisfaction_level
                                       14999 non-null
                                                       float64
               last evaluation
                                       14999 non-null
                                                       float64
               number_project
                                       14999
                                            non-null
               average_montly_hours
time_spend_company
                                      14999 non-null
                                                       int64
                                       14999
                                            non-null
                                                       int64
               Work_accident
                                       14999 non-null
                                                       int64
                                       14999
                                            non-null
               promotion_last_5years
sales
                                      14999 non-null
                                                       int64
                                       14999 non-null
                                                       object
               salary
                                       14999 non-null
                                                       object
          dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(2) memory usage: 1.1+ MB
  In [6]: ed.describe()
 Out [6]:
                  satisfaction level
                                    last evaluation
                                                     number_project
                                                                      average_montly_hours
                                                                                             time_spend_company
                                                                                                                   Work accident
                                                                                                                                              left
                                                                                                                                                   promotion las
           count 14999.000000
                                     14999.000000
                                                     14999.000000
                                                                      14999.000000
                                                                                             14999.000000
                                                                                                                    14999.000000
                                                                                                                                   14999.000000
                                                                                                                                                   14999.000000
           mean 0.612834
                                     0.716102
                                                     3.803054
                                                                      201.050337
                                                                                             3.498233
                                                                                                                   0.144610
                                                                                                                                    0.238083
                                                                                                                                                   0.021268
             std
                  0.248631
                                     0.171169
                                                     1.232592
                                                                      49.943099
                                                                                             1.460136
                                                                                                                   0.351719
                                                                                                                                    0.425924
                                                                                                                                                   0.144281
                  0.090000
                                     0.360000
                                                     2.000000
                                                                      96.000000
                                                                                             2.000000
                                                                                                                   0.000000
                                                                                                                                    0.000000
                                                                                                                                                   0.000000
            25%
                  0.440000
                                     0.560000
                                                     3.000000
                                                                      156.000000
                                                                                             3.000000
                                                                                                                   0.000000
                                                                                                                                    0.000000
                                                                                                                                                   0.000000
                                                     4.000000
                                                                                                                                    0.000000
                  0.640000
                                     0.720000
                                                                      200.000000
                                                                                             3.000000
                                                                                                                    0.000000
                                                                                                                                                   0.000000
            75%
                  0.820000
                                     0.870000
                                                     5.000000
                                                                      245.000000
                                                                                             4.000000
                                                                                                                   0.000000
                                                                                                                                    0.000000
                                                                                                                                                   0.000000
                 1.000000
                                     1.000000
                                                     7.000000
                                                                      310.000000
                                                                                             10.000000
                                                                                                                    1.000000
                                                                                                                                    1.000000
                                                                                                                                                   1.000000
            max
  In [7]: ed.shape
 Out [7]: (14999, 10)
          categorical_cols = ed.select_dtypes(include=['object']).columns
           print(categorical_cols)
          Index(['sales', 'salary'], dtype='object')
 In [10]: ed['sales'].unique()
Out [10]: array(['sales', 'accounting', 'hr', 'technical', 'support', 'man
    'IT', 'product_mng', 'marketing', 'RandD'], dtype=object)
                                                           'support', 'management',
 In [14]: ed['sales']=ed['sales'].replace(['sales', 'accounting', 'hr', 'technical', 'support', 'management','IT', 'prod
           pd.set_option('future.no_silent_downcasting', True)
 In [151:
          ed['sales'].value_counts(normalize='True')
```

sale

sale

sale

sale

sale

```
sales
             1 0.276018
             4 0.181345
             5 0.148610
             7 0.081805
             8 0.060137
             9 0.057204
            10 0.052470
             2 0.051137
             3 0.049270
             6 0.042003
         dtype: float64
In [16]: ed['salary'].unique()
Out [16]: array(['low', 'medium', 'high'], dtype=object)
In [25]: ed['salary'] = ed['salary'].map({'low': 1, 'medium': 2, 'high': 3})
         ed['salary'] = ed['salary'].fillna(0).astype(int)
In [26]: ed['salary'].value_counts(normalize='True')
Out [26]:
                proportion
          salary
             1 0.487766
              2 0.429762
             3 0.082472
         dtype: float64
 In [28]: ed.isnull().sum()
Out [28]:
                              0
              satisfaction_level 0
                last_evaluation 0
               number_project 0
          average_montly_hours 0
          time_spend_company 0
                Work_accident 0
                          left 0
         promotion_last_5years 0
                        sales 0
                       salary 0
         dtype: int64
 In [29]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
 In [30]: X=ed.drop('left',axis=1)
         y=ed['left']
 In [31]: X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
In [32]: X_train
Out [32]:
                 satisfaction_level last_evaluation number_project average_montly_hours time_spend_company Work_accident promotion_last_5years
                                                                                                                                         sales
                                                                                   4
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                          8
           9838 1.00
                                 0.61
                                               3
                                                              188
                                 0.78
                                               4
                                                              196
                                                                                   5
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                          4
           7689 0.16
           6557 0.80
                                 0.80
                                               3
                                                              175
                                                                                   2
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                          10
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                     0
           6872 0.66
                                 0.86
                                               4
                                                              112
                                                                                   6
                                                                                                                                          2
                                               7
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                          4
            820
                0.11
                                 0.93
                                                              284
```

Out [15]:

proportion

		satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_montly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	promotion_last_5years	sales
	5191	0.52	0.96	4	246	3	0	0	5
	13418	0.49	0.65	4	233	7	0	0	1
	5390	0.66	0.73	5	249	2	0	0	5
	860	0.79	1.00	4	218	5	0	0	1
	7270	0.98	0.86	2	219	4	0	0	1
	11999 ro	ws × 9 columns							
In [33]:	X_test	:							
Out [33]:		satisfaction level	last evaluation	number project	average_montly_hours	time spend company	Work accident	promotion last 5years	sales
	6723		0.96	5	226	2	1	0	9
	6473		0.80	3	166	2	0	0	7
	4679		0.98	3	214	2	0	0	1
	862		0.47	2	154	3	0	0	1
	7286		0.76	5	254	2	1	0	3
	3297		0.74	2	143	6	0	0	1
	14113		0.89	3	255	7	1	0	1
	5514		0.61	3	193	3	0	0	1
	9939		0.76	2	278	2	0	0	1
	14346		0.84	7	133	5	0	0	4
		vs × 9 columns							
	300010	VS × 9 COIUITIIIS							
In [34]:	y_trai	.n							
Out [34]:		left							
	9838	0							
	7689	0							
	6557	0							
	6872	0							
	820	1							
	5191								
	13418								
	5390								
	860								
	7270								
	11999 ro	ws × 1 columns							
	dtype: in								
In [36]:	y_test								
Out [36]:	4700	left							
	6723								
	6473								
	4679 862								
	7286								
	3297								
	14113								,
	5514								,
	9939								,
	14346								
	3000 rov	s × 1 columns							

dtype: int64

```
In [37]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         rf=RandomForestClassifier()
         rf.fit(X_train,y_train)
Out [37]: RandomForestClassifier
        RandomForestClassifier()
 In [38]: y_pred=rf.predict(X_test)
         accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
Out [38]: 0.988666666666667
In [39]: rf=RandomForestClassifier()
         rf.fit(X,v)
Out [39]: RandomForestClassifier
        RandomForestClassifier()
 In [40]: print(ed.columns)
        dtype='object')
 In [42]: new_data = pd.DataFrame({'satisfaction_level':[0.36], 'last_evaluation':[0.54], 'number_project':[6],
                'average_montly_hours':[265], 'time_spend_company':[5], 'Work_accident':[0], 'left':[0],
                'promotion_last_5years':[1], 'sales':[10], 'salary':[2]},index=[0])
 In [43]: new_data_aligned = new_data[rf.feature_names_in_]
 In [44]: p = rf.predict(new_data_aligned)
         print("Prediction:", p)
        Prediction: [0]
 In [47]: from google.colab import drive
         drive.mount('/content/drive')
        Mounted at /content/drive
 In [48]: import joblib
 In [49]: joblib.dump(rf, '/content/drive/My Drive/Models/employee_turnover_model.pkl')
Out [49]: ['/content/drive/My Drive/Models/employee_turnover_model.pkl']
 In [50]: loaded_model = joblib.load('/content/drive/My Drive/Models/employee_turnover_model.pkl')
 In [52]:
        prediction = loaded_model.predict(new_data_aligned)
 In [53]: print(prediction)
 In [54]: print(type(loaded_model))
        <class 'sklearn.ensemble._forest.RandomForestClassifier'>
 In [56]: import os
         model_path = '/content/drive/My Drive/models/employee_turnover_model.pkl'
         print(os.path.splitext(model_path))
        ('/content/drive/My Drive/models/employee_turnover_model', '.pkl')
 In [60]: import joblib
         model = joblib.load('/content/drive/My Drive/Models/employee_turnover_model.pkl')
         test_data = {
             'satisfaction_level': 0.36,
             'last_evaluation': 0.54,
             'number_project': 6,
             'average_montly_hours': 265,
             'time_spend_company': 5,
             'Work_accident': 0,
             'promotion_last_5years': 1,
```

```
'sales': 10,
    'salary': 2
}
import pandas as pd
df = pd.DataFrame([test_data])
prediction = model.predict(df)
print(prediction)

[0]
In []:
```