

# Recursion

- Functions
- Memory management (functions)

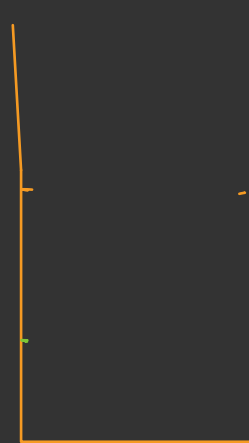
```
void print(int n) {  
    syso(n);  
    print2();  
}
```

```
void print2() {  
    syso(Hi);  
}
```

```
main() {  
    int a = 5;  
    syso(a);  
    print(4),  
    argument  
    print2();  
    syso("End Main")  
}
```

Console

5  
4  
Hi  
Hi  
End Main



Stack

```

1 void print1(int n) {
    sys0(n);
    print2(2) ←
}

```

```

2 void print2(int n)
    sys0(n) ←
    print3(3); ←
}

```

```

3 void print3(int n)
    sys0(n) ←
    print4(4) ←
} ←

```

```

4 void print4(int n)
    sys0(n) ←
    print5(5); ←←←
} ←

```

```

5 void print5(int n)
    sys0(n) ←
} ←

```

```

main() {
    sys0(Main Starts) ←
    print1(1); ←
}
    sys0(Main Ends)

```

Console

Main Starts

1

2

3

4

5

Main Ends



stack

p    <    void print (int n) { Console

    syso (n);  
    print (n+1);  
}

main () {

    syso ("Main starts"); ←  
    print (1); ←

} ←

if ( ) {

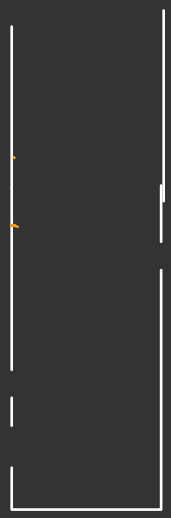
    break

    —  
    —

    m  
    —  
    —

Main Starts

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5



Stack

```
void printDecreasing(int n){
```

```
if (n == 0) {
```

```
    syso(n);
```

```
    return;
```

```
}
```

```
    syso(n);
```

```
    printDecreasing(n-1);
```

```
}
```

printDecreasing(5)

Recursion tree

