

Assignment 1

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Abstract—This document contains the solution for Assignment 1 (ICSC Class 10 2017 Q.11(b))

Problem: PQR is a triangle. S is a point on the side QR of PQR such that $\angle PSR = \angle QPR$. Given $QP = 8\text{cm}$, $PR = 6\text{cm}$ and $SR = 3\text{cm}$

- 1) Prove $\triangle PQR \sim \triangle SPR$
- 2) Find the length of sides QR and PS
- 3) $\frac{\text{area}(\triangle PQR)}{\text{area}(\triangle SPR)}$

Solution:

- 1) In $\triangle PQR$ and $\triangle SPR$
 $\angle PSR = \angle QPR$.
 $\angle r$ is common to both
 3rd angles are equal
 therefore $\triangle PQR \sim \triangle SPR$
 Hence sides are proportional.

$$\begin{aligned}
 2) \quad \frac{QR}{PR} &= \frac{PQ}{PS} = \frac{PR}{SR} \\
 \implies \frac{QR}{6} &= \frac{8}{PS} = \frac{6}{3} \\
 \implies QR &= 12 \text{ and } PS = 4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3) \quad \frac{\text{area}(\triangle PQR)}{\text{area}(\triangle SPR)} = \frac{6^2}{3^2} = \frac{4}{1}$$