Table 1: Data dictionary: Selected variables corresponding to community and infrastructure-related dimensions and their data sources

Dimension	Feature Name	Feature description	Unit	Original/ Derived	Effect on Di- mension (+/-)	Original Source
	per_capita_income	Per capita income	INR '000	Original	1	Economic surveys, budget documents
Community vui- nerability	perc_women_literate	Women (15-49 years) who are literate	%	Original	1	[MoHFW(2022)]
	perc_child_uweight	Underweight children (<5 years)	%	Original	+	
	perc_women_uweight	Women (15-49 years) with low BMI	%	Original	+	
	perc_women_anaemic	Women (15-49 years) who are anaemic	%	Original	+	
Critical In-	highway_per_100sqkm	Highway density	km per 100 sq.km	Derived	+	[ESRI India(2023)]
irastructure Availability	roads_100sqkm	Road density	km per 100 sq.km	Derived	+	[ESRI India(2023)]
	transmission_100sqkm	Transmission line density	km per 100 sq.km	Derived	+	[OpenStreetMap(2024)]
	perc_extraction	Groundwater extraction level	%	Original	I	[3]
	perc_hh_electricity	Households with electricity	%	Original	+	[MoHFW(2022)]
nousenoid Es- sential Utility Access	perc_hh_sanitation	Households with improved sanitation facility	%	Original	+	
	perc_hh_drinkingwater	Households with improved drinking water source	%	Original	+	
	perc_hh_cleanfuel	Households with clean fuel for cooking	%	Original	+	
Social Infras- tructure Density	police_density	Police stations	nos. per 100,000 population	Derived	+	[ESRI India(2024)]
	schools_density	Schools	nos. per 100,000 population	Derived	+	[MoE(2023)]
	pri_health_density	Primary healthcare centers	nos. per 100,000 population	Derived	+	[MoHFW(2018), MoHFW(2019)]
	sec_health_density	Secondary & tertiary healthcare facilities	nos. per 100,000 population	Derived	+	

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