```
SQL> cl scr

SQL> SHOW USER
USER is "SCOTT"
SQL> CREATE SYNONYM Employee
  2  FOR SCOTT.Emp;
CREATE SYNONYM Employee
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01031: insufficient privileges


SQL> CONN SYSTEM
Connected.
SQL> GRANT CREATE SYNONYM
  2  TO SCOTT;

Grant succeeded.

SQL> CONN SCOTT/tiger
Connected.
SQL> CREATE SYNONYM Employee
  2  FOR SCOTT.Emp;

Synonym created.

SQL> SELECT * FROM TAB;

TNAME                          TABTYPE  CLUSTERID
------------------------------ -------  ----------
BONUS                          TABLE
CUSTOMER                       TABLE
DEPT                           TABLE
DEPT10                         TABLE
DUMMY                          TABLE
EMP                            TABLE
EMPLOYEE                       SYNONYM
ITEM                           TABLE
MYAUDIT                        TABLE
ORD                            TABLE
PRICE                          TABLE
PRODUCT                        TABLE
SALES                          VIEW
SALGRADE                       TABLE
TRAPPEDMESSAGES                TABLE

15 rows selected.
```

```
SQL> DESC Emp
 Name                                                         Null?
Type
 -------------------------------------------------------------- ------
-- -------------------------------------------
 EMPNO                                                        NOT
NULL NUMBER(4)
 ENAME
VARCHAR2(10)
 JOB
VARCHAR2(9)
 MGR
NUMBER(4)
 HIREDATE
DATE
 SAL
NUMBER(7,2)
 COMM
NUMBER(7,2)
 DEPTNO                                                       NOT
NULL NUMBER(2)

SQL> DESC Employee
 Name                                                         Null?
Type
 -------------------------------------------------------------- ------
-- -------------------------------------------
 EMPNO                                                        NOT
NULL NUMBER(4)
 ENAME
VARCHAR2(10)
 JOB
VARCHAR2(9)
 MGR
NUMBER(4)
 HIREDATE
DATE
 SAL
NUMBER(7,2)
 COMM
NUMBER(7,2)
 DEPTNO                                                       NOT
NULL NUMBER(2)

SQL> SELECT * FROM Emp;
```

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```
     EMPNO ENAME      JOB            MGR HIREDATE       SAL
COMM      DEPTNO
---------- ---------- --------- ---------- --------- ---------- ---------
- ----------
      7839 KING       PRESIDENT             17-NOV-81      5000
10
      7698 BLAKE      MANAGER         7839 01-MAY-81      2850
30
      7782 CLARK      MANAGER         7839 09-JUN-81      2450
10
      7566 JONES      MANAGER         7839 02-APR-81      2975
20
      7654 MARTIN     SALESMAN        7698 28-SEP-81      1250
1400      30
      7499 ALLEN      SALESMAN        7698 20-FEB-81      1600
300       30
      7844 TURNER     SALESMAN        7698 08-SEP-81      1500
0        30
      7900 JAMES      CLERK           7698 03-DEC-81       950
30
      7521 WARD       SALESMAN        7698 22-FEB-81      1250
500       30
      7902 FORD       ANALYST         7566 03-DEC-81      3000
20
      7369 SMITH      CLERK           7902 17-DEC-80       800
20
      7788 SCOTT      ANALYST         7566 09-DEC-82      3000
20
      7876 ADAMS      CLERK           7788 12-JAN-83      1100
20
      7934 MILLER     CLERK           7782 23-JAN-82      1300
10

14 rows selected.

SQL> SELECT * FROM Employee;

     EMPNO ENAME      JOB            MGR HIREDATE       SAL
COMM      DEPTNO
---------- ---------- --------- ---------- --------- ---------- ---------
- ----------
      7839 KING       PRESIDENT             17-NOV-81      5000
10
      7698 BLAKE      MANAGER         7839 01-MAY-81      2850
30
      7782 CLARK      MANAGER         7839 09-JUN-81      2450
10
```

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```
      7566 JONES       MANAGER        7839 02-APR-81        2975
20
      7654 MARTIN      SALESMAN       7698 28-SEP-81        1250
1400       30
      7499 ALLEN       SALESMAN       7698 20-FEB-81        1600
300        30
      7844 TURNER      SALESMAN       7698 08-SEP-81        1500
0          30
      7900 JAMES       CLERK          7698 03-DEC-81         950
30
      7521 WARD        SALESMAN       7698 22-FEB-81        1250
500        30
      7902 FORD        ANALYST        7566 03-DEC-81        3000
20
      7369 SMITH       CLERK          7902 17-DEC-80         800
20
      7788 SCOTT       ANALYST        7566 09-DEC-82        3000
20
      7876 ADAMS       CLERK          7788 12-JAN-83        1100
20
      7934 MILLER      CLERK          7782 23-JAN-82        1300
10

14 rows selected.

SQL> CONN DBASEC/DBASEC
Connected.
SQL> SELECT * FROM Employee;
SELECT * FROM Employee
              *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist


SQL> SELECT * FROM SCOTT.Employee;
SELECT * FROM SCOTT.Employee
                    *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist


SQL> CONN SCOTT/tiger
Connected.
SQL> GRANT SELECT
  2  ON Employee
  3  TO DBASEC;
```

Spool File For Oracle Students Trained by Mr.Sathish Yellanki

....

```
Grant succeeded.

SQL> CONN DBASEC/DBASEC
Connected.
SQL> SELECT * FROM SCOTT.Employee;

     EMPNO ENAME      JOB              MGR HIREDATE        SAL
COMM      DEPTNO
---------- ---------- --------- ---------- --------- ---------- ----------
- ----------
      7839 KING       PRESIDENT            17-NOV-81       5000
10
      7698 BLAKE      MANAGER         7839 01-MAY-81       2850
30
      7782 CLARK      MANAGER         7839 09-JUN-81       2450
10
      7566 JONES      MANAGER         7839 02-APR-81       2975
20
      7654 MARTIN     SALESMAN        7698 28-SEP-81       1250
1400        30
      7499 ALLEN      SALESMAN        7698 20-FEB-81       1600
300         30
      7844 TURNER     SALESMAN        7698 08-SEP-81       1500
0         30
      7900 JAMES      CLERK           7698 03-DEC-81        950
30
      7521 WARD       SALESMAN        7698 22-FEB-81       1250
500         30
      7902 FORD       ANALYST         7566 03-DEC-81       3000
20
      7369 SMITH      CLERK           7902 17-DEC-80        800
20
      7788 SCOTT      ANALYST         7566 09-DEC-82       3000
20
      7876 ADAMS      CLERK           7788 12-JAN-83       1100
20
      7934 MILLER     CLERK           7782 23-JAN-82       1300
10

14 rows selected.

SQL> SELECT * FROM Employee;
SELECT * FROM Employee
              *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist
```

```
SQL> cl scr

SQL> CONN SCOTT/tiger
Connected.
SQL> CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM Employee
  2  FOR SCOTT.Emp;
CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM Employee
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01031: insufficient privileges


SQL> CONN SYSTEM
Connected.
SQL> GRANT CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM
  2  TO SCOTT;

Grant succeeded.

SQL> CONN SCOTT/tiger
Connected.
SQL> CREATE PUBLIC SYNONYM Employee
  2  FOR SCOTT.Emp;

Synonym created.

SQL> CONN DBASEC/DBASEC
Connected.
SQL> SELECT * FROM Employee;

    EMPNO ENAME      JOB              MGR HIREDATE       SAL
COMM     DEPTNO
---------- ---------- --------- ---------- --------- ---------- ---------
- ----------
     7839 KING       PRESIDENT            17-NOV-81      5000
10
     7698 BLAKE      MANAGER         7839 01-MAY-81      2850
30
     7782 CLARK      MANAGER         7839 09-JUN-81      2450
10
     7566 JONES      MANAGER         7839 02-APR-81      2975
20
     7654 MARTIN     SALESMAN        7698 28-SEP-81      1250
1400        30
     7499 ALLEN      SALESMAN        7698 20-FEB-81      1600
300         30
```

```
        7844 TURNER      SALESMAN       7698 08-SEP-81        1500
0        30
        7900 JAMES       CLERK          7698 03-DEC-81         950
30
        7521 WARD        SALESMAN       7698 22-FEB-81        1250
500        30
        7902 FORD        ANALYST        7566 03-DEC-81        3000
20
        7369 SMITH       CLERK          7902 17-DEC-80         800
20
        7788 SCOTT       ANALYST        7566 09-DEC-82        3000
20
        7876 ADAMS       CLERK          7788 12-JAN-83        1100
20
        7934 MILLER      CLERK          7782 23-JAN-82        1300
10

14 rows selected.

SQL> SELECT * FROM TAB;

no rows selected

SQL> DROP TABLE Employee;
DROP TABLE Employee
           *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist


SQL> DROP SYNONYM Employee;
DROP SYNONYM Employee
             *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01434: private synonym to be dropped does not exist


SQL> DROP PUBLIC SYNONYM Employee;
DROP PUBLIC SYNONYM Employee
                    *
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01031: insufficient privileges


SQL> cl scr

SQL> CONN SCOTT/tiger
```

```
Connected.
SQL> cl scr

SQL> SET AUTOTRACE ON EXPLAIN
SQL> SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal)
  2  FROM Emp
  3  GROUP BY Deptno;

    DEPTNO    SUM(SAL)
---------- ----------
        30        9400
        20       10875
        10        8750


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 4067220884

-----------------------------------------------------------------------
--
| Id  | Operation          | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
--
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT   |      |    14 |   364 |     4  (25)| 00:00:01
|
|   1 |  HASH GROUP BY     |      |    14 |   364 |     4  (25)| 00:00:01
|
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP  |    14 |   364 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
-----------------------------------------------------------------------
--

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT SUM(Sal)
  2* FROM Emp
SQL> /

  SUM(SAL)
----------
```

```
     29025


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 2083865914

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
| Id  | Operation           | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT    |      |     1 |    13 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
|   1 |  SORT AGGREGATE     |      |     1 |    13 |            |
|
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP  |    14 |   182 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1   SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal), OrgSal
  2   FROM Emp,
  3   (
  4    SELECT SUM(Sal) OrgSal
  5    FROM Emp
  6   )
  7*  GROUP BY Deptno, OrgSal
  8   /

    DEPTNO   SUM(SAL)     ORGSAL
---------- ---------- ----------
        10       8750      29025
        20      10875      29025
        30       9400      29025


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
```

```
Plan hash value: 3003679369

----------------------------------------------------------------------------
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time    |
----------------------------------------------------------------------------
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT     |      |    14 |   546 |     7  (15)| 00:00:01 |
|   1 |  HASH GROUP BY       |      |    14 |   546 |     7  (15)| 00:00:01 |
|   2 |   NESTED LOOPS       |      |    14 |   546 |     6   (0)| 00:00:01 |
|   3 |    VIEW              |      |     1 |    13 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01 |
|   4 |     SORT AGGREGATE   |      |     1 |    13 |            |          |
|   5 |      TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP |    14 |   182 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01 |
|   6 |    TABLE ACCESS FULL | EMP  |    14 |   364 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01 |
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal),
  2  (
  3  SELECT SUM(Sal)
  4  FROM Emp
  5  ) OrgSal
  6  FROM Emp
  7* GROUP BY Deptno
SQL> /

    DEPTNO   SUM(SAL)     ORGSAL
---------- ---------- ----------
        30       9400      29025
        20      10875      29025
        10       8750      29025
```

```
Execution Plan
------------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 2065184867

--------------------------------------------------------------------
--
| Id  | Operation           | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------
--
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT    |      |    14 |   364 |     4  (25)| 00:00:01
|
|   1 |  SORT AGGREGATE     |      |     1 |    13 |            |
|
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL | EMP  |    14 |   182 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
|   3 |  HASH GROUP BY      |      |    14 |   364 |     4  (25)| 00:00:01
|
|   4 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL | EMP  |    14 |   364 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------
--

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal)
  2  FROM Emp
  3  GROUP BY Deptno
  4  UNION
  5  SELECT NULL, SUM(Sal)
  6* FROM Emp
SQL> /

    DEPTNO   SUM(SAL)
---------- ----------
        10       8750
        20      10875
        30       9400
                29025
```

```
Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 768573151

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT     |      |    15 |   377 |     9  (67)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT UNIQUE         |      |    15 |   377 |     9  (67)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   UNION-ALL          |      |       |       |            |
|
|   3 |    HASH GROUP BY     |      |    14 |   364 |     5  (40)|
00:00:01 |
|   4 |     TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP  |    14 |   364 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
|   5 |     SORT AGGREGATE   |      |     1 |    13 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   6 |      TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP |    14 |   182 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT Deptno, SUM(Sal)
  2  FROM Emp
  3* GROUP BY ROLLUP(Deptno)
SQL> /

    DEPTNO   SUM(SAL)
---------- ----------
        10       8750
        20      10875
        30       9400
                29025
```

```
Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT     |      |    14 |   364 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |    14 |   364 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |    14 |   364 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> cl scr

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT Ename, SUM(Sal)
  2  FROM Emp
  3* GROUP BY ROLLUP(Ename)
SQL> /

ENAME         SUM(SAL)
---------- ----------
ADAMS           1100
ALLEN           1600
BLAKE           2850
CLARK           2450
FORD            3000
JAMES            950
JONES           2975
KING            5000
MARTIN          1250
MILLER          1300
SCOTT           3000
SMITH            800
```

```
TURNER             1500
WARD               1250
                   29025


15 rows selected.


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870


--------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation              | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT       |      |    14 |   280 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |    14 |   280 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |    14 |   280 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
--------------------------------------------------------------------
----


Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT Job, SUM(Sal)
  2  FROM Emp
  3* GROUP BY ROLLUP(Job)
SQL> /

JOB         SUM(SAL)
--------- ----------
ANALYST         6000
CLERK           4150
MANAGER         8275
PRESIDENT       5000
SALESMAN        5600
                29025
```

```
6 rows selected.


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT     |      |    14 |   266 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |    14 |   266 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |    14 |   266 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> cl scr

SQL> COL JobSalSum FOR A12
SQL> COL JobSalAvg FOR A12
SQL> SELECT
  2  Job,
  3  TO_CHAR(SUM(Sal), '99G999D99') JobSalSum,
  4  TO_CHAR(AVG(Sal), '99G999D99') JobSalAvg
  5  FROM Emp
  6  GROUP BY ROLLUP(Job);

JOB        JOBSALSUM    JOBSALAVG
---------- ------------ ------------
ANALYST     6,000.00     3,000.00
CLERK       4,150.00     1,037.50
MANAGER     8,275.00     2,758.33
PRESIDENT   5,000.00     5,000.00
SALESMAN    5,600.00     1,400.00
           29,025.00     2,073.21

6 rows selected.
```

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```
Execution Plan
------------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870


---------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation              | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
---------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT       |      |    14 |   266 |    4   (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |    14 |   266 |    4   (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |    14 |   266 |    3    (0)|
00:00:01 |
---------------------------------------------------------------------
----


Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> cl scr

SQL> SELECT
  2  Deptno,
  3  SUM(Sal) SUMSal,
  4  AVG(Sal) AVGSal,
  5  MAX(Sal) MaxSal,
  6  MIN(Sal) MinSal
  7  FROM Emp
  8  GROUP BY ROLLUP(Deptno);

    DEPTNO     SUMSAL     AVGSAL     MAXSAL     MINSAL
---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ----------
        10       8750 2916.66667       5000       1300
        20      10875       2175       3000        800
        30       9400 1566.66667       2850        950
                29025 2073.21429       5000        800


Execution Plan
------------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870
```

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```
------------------------------------------------------------------------
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
------------------------------------------------------------------------
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT     |      |   14  |   364 |    4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |   14  |   364 |    4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |   14  |   364 |    3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
------------------------------------------------------------------------

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> cl scr

SQL> COLUMN Deptno FORMAT A15
SQL> SELECT
  2  NVL(TO_CHAR(Deptno), 'All Departments') Deptno,
  3  SUM(SAL) SUMSal
  4  FROM Emp
  5  GROUP BY ROLLUP(Deptno);

DEPTNO               SUMSAL
--------------- ----------
10                     8750
20                    10875
30                     9400
All Departments       29025


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870

------------------------------------------------------------------------
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT      |      |   14 |   364 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |   14 |   364 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |   14 |   364 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> cl scr

SQL> COL "Year" FOR A6
SQL> SELECT
  2  TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY') "Year",
  3  SUM(Sal) SumSal
  4  FROM Emp
  5  GROUP BY ROLLUP(TO_CHAR(HireDate, 'YYYY'));

Year        SUMSAL
------  ----------
1980           800
1981         22825
1982          4300
1983          1100
             29025


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT      |      |   14 |   308 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |   14 |   308 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |   14 |   308 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

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http://yellankisathish.com/

```
------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> cl scr

SQL> COLUMN Deptno FORMAT 99
SQL> SELECT
  2  Deptno,
  3  Job,
  4  SUM(Sal) Salary
  5  FROM Emp
  6  GROUP BY ROLLUP(Deptno, Job);

DEPTNO JOB              SALARY
------ --------- ----------
    10 CLERK           1300
    10 MANAGER         2450
    10 PRESIDENT       5000
    10                 8750
    20 CLERK           1900
    20 ANALYST         6000
    20 MANAGER         2975
    20                10875
    30 CLERK            950
    30 MANAGER         2850
    30 SALESMAN        5600
    30                 9400
                      29025

13 rows selected.


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870

------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation             | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
```

```
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT      |        |   14 |   448 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |   SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|        |   14 |   448 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |    TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP    |   14 |   448 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1   SELECT
  2   Deptno,
  3   Job,
  4   SUM(Sal) Salary
  5   FROM Emp
  6   GROUP BY Deptno, Job
  7*  ORDER BY Deptno
SQL> /

DEPTNO JOB           SALARY
------ --------- ----------
    10 CLERK           1300
    10 MANAGER         2450
    10 PRESIDENT       5000
    20 ANALYST         6000
    20 CLERK           1900
    20 MANAGER         2975
    30 CLERK            950
    30 MANAGER         2850
    30 SALESMAN        5600

9 rows selected.


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 15469362


------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
```

```
| Id  | Operation          | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT   |      |   14  |  448  |   4   (25)| 00:00:01
|
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY     |      |   14  |  448  |   4   (25)| 00:00:01
|
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP  |   14  |  448  |   3    (0)| 00:00:01
|
------------------------------------------------------------------------
--

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1  SELECT
  2  Deptno,
  3  SUM(Sal) Salary
  4  FROM Emp
  5  GROUP BY Deptno
  6* ORDER BY Deptno
SQL> /

DEPTNO     SALARY
------ ----------
    10       8750
    20      10875
    30       9400


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 15469362

------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
| Id  | Operation          | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT   |      |   14  |  364  |   4   (25)| 00:00:01
|

------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

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http://yellankisathish.com/

………

```
| 1 |   SORT GROUP BY     |      |   14 |  364 |     4  (25)| 00:00:01
|
| 2 |    TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP  |   14 |  364 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1   SELECT
  2   SUM(Sal) Salary
  3*  FROM Emp
  4   /

    SALARY
----------
     29025


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 2083865914

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
| Id  | Operation           | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT    |      |    1 |   13 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
|   1 |   SORT AGGREGATE    |      |    1 |   13 |            |
|
|   2 |    TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP  |   14 |  182 |     3   (0)| 00:00:01
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
--

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)
```

```
SQL> ED
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1   SELECT Deptno, Job, SUM(Sal) Salary
  2   FROM Emp
  3   GROUP BY Deptno, Job
  4   UNION
  5   SELECT Deptno, NULL, SUM(Sal)
  6   FROM Emp
  7   GROUP BY Deptno
  8   UNION
  9   SELECT NULL, NULL, SUM(Sal)
 10*  FROM Emp
SQL> /

DEPTNO JOB           SALARY
------ --------- ----------
    10 CLERK           1300
    10 MANAGER         2450
    10 PRESIDENT       5000
    10                 8750
    20 ANALYST         6000
    20 CLERK           1900
    20 MANAGER         2975
    20                10875
    30 CLERK            950
    30 MANAGER         2850
    30 SALESMAN        5600
    30                 9400
                      29025

13 rows selected.


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 3412076862

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation           | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT    |      |    29 |   825 |    14  (79)|
00:00:01 |
```

```
|   1 |  SORT UNIQUE           |       |   29 |   825 |   14  (79)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   UNION-ALL            |       |      |       |      |
|
|   3 |    HASH GROUP BY       |       |   14 |   448 |    5  (40)|
00:00:01 |
|   4 |     TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP    |   14 |   448 |    3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
|   5 |    HASH GROUP BY       |       |   14 |   364 |    5  (40)|
00:00:01 |
|   6 |     TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP    |   14 |   364 |    3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
|   7 |    SORT AGGREGATE      |       |    1 |    13 |    4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   8 |     TABLE ACCESS FULL| EMP    |   14 |   182 |    3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
-------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> COLUMN Deptno FORMAT A15
SQL> SELECT
  2 NVL(TO_CHAR(Deptno), 'All Departments') Deptno,
  3 NVL(Job, 'All Jobs') Jobs,
  4 SUM(Sal) Salary
  5 FROM Emp
  6 GROUP BY ROLLUP(Deptno, Job);

DEPTNO           JOBS         SALARY
---------------- ---------- ----------
10               CLERK         1300
10               MANAGER       2450
10               PRESIDENT     5000
10               All Jobs      8750
20               CLERK         1900
20               ANALYST       6000
20               MANAGER       2975
20               All Jobs     10875
30               CLERK          950
30               MANAGER       2850
30               SALESMAN      5600
30               All Jobs      9400
All Departments All Jobs      29025
```

```
13 rows selected.


Execution Plan
----------------------------------------------------------
Plan hash value: 52302870

--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
| Id  | Operation            | Name | Rows  | Bytes | Cost (%CPU)| Time
|
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----
|   0 | SELECT STATEMENT     |      |    14 |   448 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   1 |  SORT GROUP BY ROLLUP|      |    14 |   448 |     4  (25)|
00:00:01 |
|   2 |   TABLE ACCESS FULL  | EMP  |    14 |   448 |     3   (0)|
00:00:01 |
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
----

Note
-----
   - dynamic sampling used for this statement (level=2)

SQL> SPOOL OFF
```

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