

```
In [3]: 1 #Given a string name, e.g. "Bob", return a greeting of the form "Hello Bob!"
2
3
4 #hello_name('Bob') → 'Hello Bob!'
5 #hello_name('Alice') → 'Hello Alice!'
6 #hello_name('X') → 'Hello X!'
7
8 def hello_name(name):
9
10
11     return "Hello " + name + "!"
12 hello_name('Bob')
13
```

Out[3]: 'Hello Bob!'

```
In [4]: 1 #Given two strings, a and b, return the result of putting them together in t
2
3
4 #make_abba('Hi', 'Bye') → 'HiByeByeHi'
5 #make_abba('Yo', 'Alice') → 'YoAliceAliceYo'
6 #make_abba('What', 'Up') → 'WhatUpUpWhat'
7
8 def make_abba(a, b):
9     return a+2*b+a
10 make_abba('Hi', 'Bye')
11
```

Out[4]: 'HiByeByeHi'

```
In [5]: 1 #The web is built with HTML strings like "<i>Yay</i>" which draws Yay as ita
2
3
4 #make_tags('i', 'Yay') → '<i>Yay</i>'
5 #make_tags('i', 'Hello') → '<i>Hello</i>'
6 #make_tags('cite', 'Yay') → '<cite>Yay</cite>'
7
8
9
10 def make_tags(tag, word):
11     return "<"+tag+">"+word+"</"+tag+">"
12 make_tags('i', 'Yay')
```

Out[5]: '<i>Yay</i>'

```
In [6]: 1 #Given an "out" string length 4, such as "<<>>", and a word, return a new st
2
3
4 #make_out_word('<<>>', 'Yay') → '<<Yay>>'
5 #make_out_word('<<>>', 'WooHoo') → '<<WooHoo>>'
6 #make_out_word('[[[]]', 'word') → '[[word]]'
7
8 def make_out_word(out, word):
9     return out[:2] + word + out[2:]
10 make_out_word('<<>>', 'Yay')
11
```

Out[6]: '<<Yay>>'

```
In [7]: 1 #Given a string, return a new string made of 3 copies of the last 2 chars of
2
3
4 #extra_end('Hello') → 'loLoLo'
5 #extra_end('ab') → 'ababab'
6 #extra_end('Hi') → 'HiHiHi'
7
8 def extra_end(str):
9     return str[-2:]*3
10 extra_end('Hello')
11
```

Out[7]: 'lololo'

```
In [8]: 1 #Given a string, return the string made of its first two chars, so the Strin
2
3
4 #first_two('Hello') → 'He'
5 #first_two('abcdefg') → 'ab'
6 #first_two('ab') → 'ab'
7
8
9 def first_two(str):
10     return str[:2]
11 first_two('Hello')
12
```

Out[8]: 'He'

```
In [27]: 1  #Given a string of even length, return the first half. So the string "WooHoo"
2
3
4  #first_half('WooHoo') → 'Woo'
5  #first_half('HelloThere') → 'Hello'
6  #first_half('abcdef') → 'abc'
7
8  def first_half(str):
9      return str[:len(str)//2]
10 first_half('HelloThree')
11
```

Out[27]: 'Hello'

```
In [ ]: 1  #Given a string, return a version without the first and last char, so "Hello"
2
3
4  #without_end('Hello') → 'ell'
5  #without_end('java') → 'av'
6  #without_end('coding') → 'odin'
```

```
In [21]: 1  #Given 2 strings, a and b, return a string of the form short+long+short, wit
2
3
4  #combo_string('Hello', 'hi') → 'hiHellohi'
5  #combo_string('hi', 'Hello') → 'hiHellohi'
6  #combo_string('aaa', 'b') → 'baaab'
7
8  def without_end(str):
9      return str[1:-1]
10 without_end('Hello')
11
12
```

Out[21]: 'ell'

```
In [22]: 1 #Given 2 strings, return their concatenation, except omit the first char of
2
3
4 #non_start('Hello', 'There') → 'ellohere'
5 #non_start('java', 'code') → 'avaode'
6 #non_start('shotl', 'java') → 'hotlava'
7
8
9 def combo_string(a, b):
10     if len(a)<len(b):
11
12         return a+b+a
13     else:
14         return b+a+b
15     combo_string('Hello','hi')
16
```

Out[22]: 'hiHellohi'

```
In [23]: 1 #Given a string, return a "rotated left 2" version where the first 2 chars a
2
3
4 #Left2('Hello') → 'lloHe'
5 #Left2('java') → 'vaja'
6 #Left2('Hi') → 'Hi'
7
8 def non_start(a, b):
9     return a[1:]+b[1:]
10 non_start('Hello','There')
```

Out[23]: 'ellohere'

```
In [24]: 1 #Given a string, return a "rotated left 2" version where the first 2 chars a
2
3
4 #Left2('Hello') → 'lloHe'
5 #Left2('java') → 'vaja'
6 #Left2('Hi') → 'Hi'
7
8 def left2(str):
9     return str[2:]+str[:2]
10 left2('Hello')
11
```

Out[24]: 'lloHe'

In []: 1