

PROGRAM-10

BEST FIRST SEARCH PROBLEM

AIM:-

To write and execute the python program for the Best first search program.

PROCEDURE:-

- **Import Required Module:**
 - Import the PriorityQueue class from the queue module to use priority queue data structure for Best-First Search.
- **Graph Class Definition:**
 - Define the Graph class to represent a graph.
 - The constructor initializes an empty dictionary graph to store the graph data.
- **Add Edge Function:**
 - Define the add_edge method to add edges between nodes in the graph along with their respective distances.
- **Best-First Search Algorithm:**
 - Define the best_first_search method to perform the Best-First Search traversal.
 - Add the start node to the priority queue with a priority of 0.
 - While the priority queue is not empty, get the node with the highest priority (lowest distance).
 - If the current node is the goal node, print "Goal reached!" and return.
 - If the current node is not visited, mark it as visited and print "Visiting" along with the current node.
- **Example Usage:**
 - Create an instance of the Graph class.
 - Add edges between nodes along with their distances using the add_edge method.
 - Call the best_first_search method to perform Best-First Search traversal from the start node to the goal node.

CODING:-

```
from queue import PriorityQueue
```

```
class Graph:

    def __init__(self):

        self.graph = {}

    def add_edge(self, node, neighbor, distance):

        if node not in self.graph:

            self.graph[node] = {}

        self.graph[node][neighbor] = distance

    def best_first_search(self, start, goal):

        visited = set()

        queue = PriorityQueue()

        queue.put((0, start))

        while not queue.empty():

            _, current_node = queue.get()

            if current_node == goal:

                print("Goal reached!")

                return

            if current_node not in visited:

                print("Visiting:", current_node)

                visited.add(current_node)

                for neighbor, distance in self.graph[current_node].items():

                    if neighbor not in visited:
```

```
queue.put((distance, neighbor))
```

```
print("Goal not reachable!")
```

```
graph = Graph()
```

```
graph.add_edge('A', 'B', 4)
```

```
graph.add_edge('A', 'C', 2)
```

```
graph.add_edge('B', 'D', 5)
```

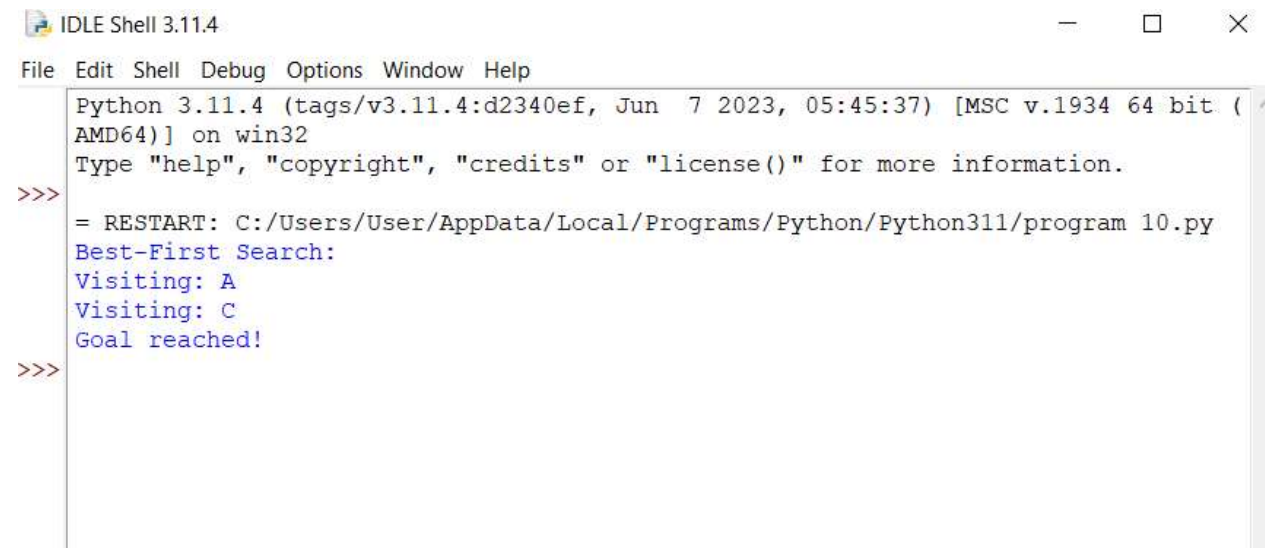
```
graph.add_edge('C', 'E', 3)
```

```
graph.add_edge('C', 'F', 1)
```

```
print("Best-First Search:")
```

```
graph.best_first_search('A', 'F')
```

OUTPUT:-



```
IDLE Shell 3.11.4
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.11.4 (tags/v3.11.4:d2340ef, Jun  7 2023, 05:45:37) [MSC v.1934 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
= RESTART: C:/Users/User/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python311/program 10.py
Best-First Search:
Visiting: A
Visiting: C
Goal reached!
>>>
```

RESULT:-

Hence the program has been successfully executed and verified.