

# Assignment

lesser, greater outlier range,

test statistics, skewness, types of identifying

(a) The Interquartile range. Compare the two Interquartile ranges.

(b) Any outlier in either set.

	minimum	Q1	Median	Q3	Maximum
Day	32	56	74.5	82.5	99
Night	25.5	78	81	89	98

Day values

$$\text{min} = 32$$

$$Q1 = 56$$

$$\text{median} = 74.5$$

$$Q3 = 82.5$$

$$\text{max} = 99$$

$$IQR = Q3 - Q1$$

$$IQR = 82.5 - 56$$

$$= 26.5$$

$$= 26.5$$

lesser bound

$$\text{outlier range} = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR$$

$$= 56 - 1.5 * 26.5$$

$$= 16.25$$

Greater  
outlier bound

$$\text{outlier range} = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR$$

$$= 82.5 + 1.5 * 26.5$$

$$= 122.25$$

If the value is less than

16.25 then it's lesser

outlier

If the value is greater

than 122.25 then it's

greater outlier.

$$\max = 99$$

$$99 < 122.25 \text{ True}$$

$$\min = 32$$

$$32 > 16.25$$

Conclusion:

No lesser, greater Outlier exist for Day values.

Night values:

$$\min = 25.5$$

$$Q1 = 78$$

$$Q3 = 89$$

$$\text{median} = 81$$

$$\max = 98$$

$$IQR = Q3 - Q1$$

$$= 89 - 78$$

$$IQR = 11$$

$$\text{lower} = Q1 - 1.5 \times IQR$$

$$= 78 + 1.5 \times 11$$

$$= 61.5$$

$$\text{greater} = Q3 + 1.5 \times IQR$$

$$= 89 + 1.5 \times 11$$

$$= 105.5$$

Condition:

Any value < lower outlier range,  
is lesser outlier

Any value > greater outlier range  
is Greater outlier

$$\min 25.5$$

$$61.5 < 25.5$$

$$25.5$$

$$25.5 < 61.5$$

True

lesser outlier exist

$$\max = 98$$

$$98 > 105.5$$

False

No greater outlier

Final conclusion:

Lesser outlier exist for  
Night value  
No Greater outlier



Day

~~26.5~~

Lower outlier range

16.25

Greater outlier range

122.25

Result

No outlier exist

Night

61.5

105.5

lower outlier exist

Skew

~~NO~~

SSC-P

~~0.0~~

-0.132

0.1626

0.204

0.0282

0.313

0.8067

Kurtosis

~~-1.2~~

-0.607

0.0869

-0.097

-1.028

-0.470

-0.2298

SSC-P

Skew is negative

Negative skew

hsc-p

0.1626

which is  $> 0$

skew is positive

Positive skew

degree-p

0.204

which is  $> 0$

Skew is positive

Positive skew

cost-p

0.0282

which is  $> 0$

Skew is positive

Positive skew

mba-p

0.313

which is  $> 0$

skew is positive

Positive skew

~~0.8067~~

Salary

0.8067

which is  $> 0$

Skew is positive

Positive skew

Kurtosis.

$$< 3 \quad = 3 \quad > 3;$$

All the values are less than 3.

Platykurtic ~~for~~ Kurtosis.