

## 4. Machine Learning (Week-3 to 4.3) - Set -4

Total points 13/15

Email \*

jsrilekha.17@gmail.com

✓ Which technique is commonly used to prevent overfitting in machine learning models? 1/1

☐ a) Increasing model parameters

☒ b) Regularization ✓

☐ c) Using a single-layer model

☐ d) Reducing training data

✓ Which of the following techniques is used to select important features in a dataset? 1/1

☐ a) Feature Scaling

☒ b) Principal Component Analysis (PCA) ✓

☐ c) Label Encoding

☐ d) One-Hot Encoding



✓ Which evaluation metric is most suitable for an imbalanced classification problem? 1/1

- ☐ a) Accuracy
- ☒ b) Precision-Recall AUC ✓
- ☐ c) Mean Squared Error
- ☐ d) Adjusted R-squared

✓ Which machine learning model is most suitable for handling high-dimensional sparse data? 1/1

- ☐ a) Decision Trees
- ☒ b) Support Vector Machines (SVM) ✓
- ☐ c) K-Means
- ☐ d) K-Nearest Neighbors

✓ Which of the following can be used to handle multicollinearity in regression models? 1/1

- ☐ a) Normalization
- ☒ b) Ridge Regression ✓
- ☐ c) Decision Trees
- ☐ d) K-Means Clustering



1/1

Which machine learning algorithm is commonly used for anomaly detection?

- ☐ a) K-Means
- ☒ b) Isolation Forest
- ☐ c) Linear Regression
- ☐ d) Logistic Regression



1/1

Which loss function is typically used in multi-class classification problems?

- ☐ a) Mean Squared Error (MSE)
- ☒ b) Categorical Cross-Entropy
- ☐ c) Hinge Loss
- ☐ d) Binary Cross-Entropy



✗ Which machine learning technique allows models to continuously learn from new data? 0/1

☒ a) Transfer Learning ✗

☐ b) Online Learning

☐ c) Semi-Supervised Learning

☐ d) K-Means Clustering

Correct answer

☒ b) Online Learning

✓ What is an advantage of using ensemble learning methods? 1/1

☐ a) They always reduce training time

☒ b) They combine multiple models to improve accuracy ✓

☐ c) They always require deep learning models

☐ d) They work only with supervised learning

✗ Which algorithm is commonly used in real-time fraud detection systems? 0/1

- ☐ a) K-Means Clustering
- ☐ b) Random Forest
- ☒ c) Naïve Bayes
- ☐ d) One-Class SVM

✗

Correct answer

- ☒ d) One-Class SVM

✓ What is the purpose of cross-validation in machine learning? 1/1

- ☐ a) To reduce the dataset size
- ☐ b) To improve model accuracy by using all available data
- ☒ c) To assess model performance and reduce overfitting
- ☐ d) To increase the bias of the model

✓

✓ Which of the following is a key difference between bagging and boosting? 1/1

- ☒ a) Bagging reduces variance, while boosting reduces bias
- ☐ b) Bagging reduces bias, while boosting reduces variance
- ☐ c) Both bagging and boosting are the same
- ☐ d) Bagging is used for regression, while boosting is used for classification

✓

✓ What is the role of a validation set in machine learning?

1/1

- ☐ a) To test the final model before deployment
- ☒ b) To tune hyperparameters and select the best model
- ☐ c) To train the model
- ☐ d) To replace the need for a test set



✓ Which machine learning algorithm is best suited for handling imbalanced datasets? 1/1

- ☐ a) K-Means
- ☐ b) Decision Trees
- ☐ c) Random Forest with class weighting
- ☒ d) Support Vector Machines with SMOTE



✓ What is a major advantage of using decision trees in machine learning? 1/1

- ☐ a) They require very large datasets
- ☒ b) They are highly interpretable and easy to visualize
- ☐ c) They are always more accurate than other models
- ☐ d) They are only useful for unsupervised learning
- ☐ Option 5

