

Go Training

Session 11

strings package

- <https://golang.org/pkg/strings/>
- Import “strings”

```
func Contains(s, substr string) bool
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.Contains("seafood", "foo"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.Contains("seafood", "bar"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.Contains("seafood", ""))
12    fmt.Println(strings.Contains("", ""))
13 }
```

```
true
false
true
true
```

strings package

```
func ContainsAny(s, chars string) bool
```

```
1 package main
2 import ("fmt"
3         "strings"
4         )
5
6
7 func main() {
8     fmt.Println(strings.ContainsAny("team", "i"))
9     fmt.Println(strings.ContainsAny("fail", "ui"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.ContainsAny("ure", "ui"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.ContainsAny("failure", "ui"))
12    fmt.Println(strings.ContainsAny("foo", ""))
13    fmt.Println(strings.ContainsAny("", ""))
14 }
```

```
false
true
true
true
false
false
```

strings package

```
func Count(s, substr string) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.Count("cheese", "e"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.Count("five", ""))
11    fmt.Println(strings.Count("fivevev", "vev"))
12 }
```

```
3
5
1
```

strings package

```
func EqualFold(s, t string) bool
```

```
1 package main
2
3 ▼ import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 ▼ func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.EqualFold("hello", "Hello"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.EqualFold("hello", "hello"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.EqualFold("HELLO", "heLLo"))
12    fmt.Println(strings.EqualFold("hello", "ello"))
13 }
```

```
true
true
true
false
```

strings package

```
func FieldsFunc(s string, f func(rune) bool) []string
```

```
1 package main
2
3 ▼ import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 ▼ func main() {
9     f := func(c rune) bool {
10         return c==';'
11     }
12     fmt.Println(strings.FieldsFunc("first;second,third...", f))
13 }
```

```
[first second,third...]
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     f := func(c rune) bool {
10         return c=='.'
11     }
12     fmt.Println(strings.FieldsFunc("first.second.third", f))
13 }
14
```

```
[first second third]
```

strings package

```
func FieldsFunc(s string, f func(rune) bool) []string
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6     "unicode"
7 )
8
9 func main() {
10     f := func(c rune) bool {
11         return unicode.IsUpper(c)
12     }
13     fmt.Println(strings.FieldsFunc(" foo1;bAr2,baz3...", f))
14 }
15
```

```
[ foo1;b r2,baz3...]
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6     "unicode"
7 )
8
9 func main() {
10     f := func(c rune) bool {
11         return !unicode.IsLetter(c) && !unicode.IsNumber(c)
12     }
13     fmt.Println(strings.FieldsFunc(" foo1;bAr2,baz3...", f))
14 }
15
```

```
[foo1 bAr2 baz3]
```

strings package

```
func HasPrefix(s, prefix string) bool
```

```
1 package main
2
3 ▼ import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 ▼ func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.HasPrefix("Gopher", "Go"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.HasPrefix("Gopher", "C"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.HasPrefix("Gopher", ""))
12 }
```


strings package

```
func HasSuffix(s, suffix string) bool
```

```
1 package main
2
3 ▼ import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 ▼ func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.HasSuffix("Amigo", "go"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.HasSuffix("Amigo", "0"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.HasSuffix("Amigo", "Ami"))
12    fmt.Println(strings.HasSuffix("Amigo", ""))
13 }
14
```

strings package

```
func Index(s, substr string) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.Index("chicken", "ken"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.Index("chÖcken", "ken"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.Index("chÖÖcken", "ken"))
12    fmt.Println(strings.Index("chicken", "dmr"))
13 }
```

strings package

```
func Index(s, substr string) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.Index("chicken", "ken"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.Index("chöcken", "ken"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.Index("chööcken", "ken"))
12    fmt.Println(strings.Index("chicken", "dmr"))
13 }
```

```
4
5
7
-1
```

strings package

```
func IndexAny(s, chars string) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.IndexAny("chicken", "aeiouy"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.IndexAny("chicken", "aeiohy"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.IndexAny("crwth", "aeiouy"))
12 }
```

strings package

```
func IndexAny(s, chars string) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.IndexAny("chicken", "aeiouy"))
10    fmt.Println(strings.IndexAny("chicken", "aeiohy"))
11    fmt.Println(strings.IndexAny("crwth", "aeiouy"))
12 }
```

2

1

-1

strings package

```
func IndexByte(s string, c byte) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("golang", 'g'))
10    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("gophers", 'h'))
11    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("góphers", 'h'))
12    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("góphers", 'ó'))
13    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("golang", 'x'))
14 }
15
```

strings package

```
func IndexByte(s string, c byte) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("golang", 'g'))
10    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("gophers", 'h'))
11    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("góphers", 'h'))
12    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("góphers", 'ó'))
13    fmt.Println(strings.IndexByte("golang", 'x'))
14 }
15
```

```
0
3
4
-1
-1
```

strings package

```
func IndexRune(s string, r rune) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     fmt.Println(strings.IndexRune("golang", 'g'))
10    fmt.Println(strings.IndexRune("gophers", 'h'))
11    fmt.Println(strings.IndexRune("góphers", 'h'))
12    fmt.Println(strings.IndexRune("góphers", 'ó'))
13    fmt.Println(strings.IndexRune("golang", 'x'))
14 }
```

```
0
3
4
1
-1
```


strings package

```
func IndexFunc(s string, f func(rune) bool) int
```

```
1 package main
2
3 ▼ import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6     "unicode"
7 )
8
9 ▼ func main() {
10     f := func(c rune) bool {
11         return unicode.IsUpper(c)
12     }
13     fmt.Println(strings.IndexFunc("Hello, World", f))
14     fmt.Println(strings.IndexFunc("hello, World", f))
15 }
16
```

0
7

strings package

```
func Join(elems []string, sep string) string
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     s := []string{"str1", "str2", "str3"}
10    fmt.Println(strings.Join(s, "- "))
11 }
```

strings package

```
func Join(elems []string, sep string) string
```

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "strings"
6 )
7
8 func main() {
9     s := []string{"str1", "str2", "str3"}
10    fmt.Println(strings.Join(s, "- "))
11 }
12
```

```
str1- str2- str3
```

strings package

```
func LastIndex(s, substr string) int
```

```
func LastIndexAny(s, chars string) int
```

```
func LastIndexByte(s string, c byte) int
```

```
func LastIndexFunc(s string, f func(rune) bool) int
```

```
func Repeat(s string, count int) string
```

```
func Replace(s, old, new string, n int) string
```

```
func ReplaceAll(s, old, new string) string
```

```
func Split(s, sep string) []string
```

strings package

```
13 func SplitAfter(s, sep string) []string
14
15 func Title(s string) string
16
17 func ToLower(s string) string
18
19 func ToTitle(s string) string
20
21 func ToUpper(s string) string
22
23 func Trim(s, cutset string) string
24
```

Thank You