

UCS1712 – GRAPHICS AND MULTIMEDIA LAB

Ex. No.10 Creating a 3D Scene in C++ using OpenGL

Date: 4/10/21

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Question:

Write a C++ program using OpenGL to draw atleast four 3D objects.

Apply lighting and texture and render the scene.

Apply transformations to create a simple 3D animation.

[Use built-in transformation functions]

OpenGL Functions to use: glShadeModel() glMaterialfv() glLightfv() glEnable() glGenTextures() glTexEnvf() glBindTexture() glTexParameterf() glTexCoord2f()

Code:

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>

int increment = 1;
void initialize(void)
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
}

void draw_objects(int state)
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    if (state == 0) increment = 1;
    else if (state == 10) increment = -1;

    glLoadIdentity();
    gluLookAt(0.0, 1.0, 7.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);

    glPushMatrix();
    GLfloat ball_color[] = {
        0.59,
        0.1,
```

```

        0.55,
        1.0
    };

    double scale = 0.15;
    glTranslatef(-1, 2.5 + scale * state, 0);
    /*glutSolidSphere(0.5, 10, 10);*/
    /*glutSolidCube(1.0);*/
    /*glutSolidTeapot(0.7);*/
    glutSolidTorus(2.0, 4.0, 5, 10);
    glPopMatrix();
    glutSwapBuffers();

    glutTimerFunc(1000 / 60, draw_objects, state + increment);
}

void threedanim() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
    glutTimerFunc(1000 / 60, draw_objects, 0);
}

void reshape(int width, int height)
{
    glViewport(0, 0, (GLsizei)width, (GLsizei)height);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluPerspective(75, 1, 1, 20);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
}

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("3D Animations");
    initialize();
    glutDisplayFunc(threedanim);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

