



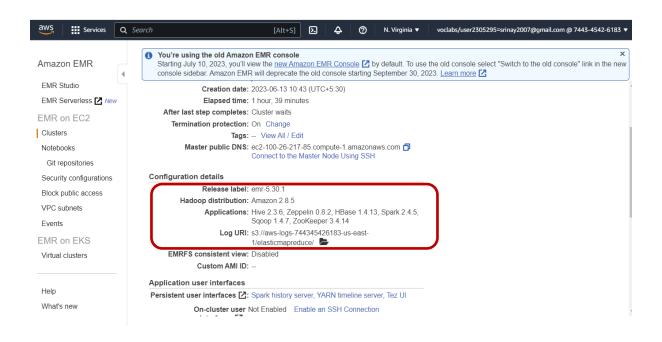
# Logic of Credit Card Fraud Detection Project – Final Submission

As part of **Credit Card Fraud Detection Project** final submission below tasks are performed.

- **Task 5**: Create a streaming data processing framework that ingests real-time POS transaction data from Kafka. The transaction data is then validated based on the three rules' parameters (stored in the NoSQL database) discussed previously.
- Task 6: Update the transactions data along with the status (fraud/genuine) in the card transactions table.
- **Task 7**: Store the 'postcode' and 'transaction\_dt' of the current transaction in the look-up table in the NoSQL database if the transaction was classified as genuine.

To complete above task below steps are performed.

1. EMR Cluster is set up with **Hadoop, Sqoop, Hive, HBase and Spark,** Root device EBS volume size **as** 20 GB







2. Logged into EMR instance as "hadoop":

3. Switch to root user and run pip install kafka-python and then again use "sudo - i –u hadoop" to be a hadoop user

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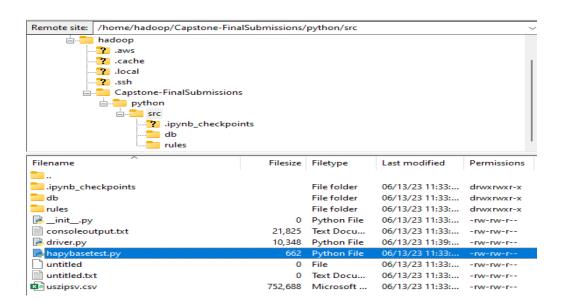
        R:::R
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  root@ip-172-31-61-222 ~]# id
[root@ip-1/2-31-61-222 ~]# id
id=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
[root@ip-172-31-61-222 ~]#
[root@ip-172-31-61-222 ~]# run pip install kafka-python
bash: run: command not found
[root@ip-172-31-61-222 ~]# pip install kafka-python
WARNING: Running pip install with root privileges is generally not a good idea.
[ry pip3 install --user instead.
[ry pip3 kafka-python]
 ry pip3 install --use.
collecting kafka-python
Downloading kafka_python-2.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (246 kB)
Downloading kafka_python-2.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (246 kB)
 installing collected packages: kafka-python
```





- 4. Run the following commands in order to Install Happy base and start thrift server
- sudo yum update
- sudo yum install python3-devel
- sudo pip install pandas
- sudo pip install happybase
- 5. Downloaded db-> dao.py , geomap.py ,rules-> rules.py ,driver.py ,unzipsv.csv from the resource section of the capstone project from the learning platform and transfer it to ec2 instance via **filezilla**.







## 6. Updated the self.host = localhost in dao.py file

```
class HBaseDao:
 →Dao class for operation on HBase
─ #@staticmethod
→ def get_instance():
──*──*""" Static access method. """
──×──×HBaseDao()

→ return HBaseDao. instance

__wdef __init__(self):
──* if HBaseDao.__instance != None:
""" "raise Exception("This class is a singleton!")
 ⇒ else:

→HBaseDao.__instance = self

      = self.host = 'localhost'
       Tor 1 in range(∠):
  ⊣—⊣—⊣try:
              #self.pool = happybase.ConnectionPool(size=3, host=self.host, port=9090)
 -×--× break
 → → → except:
  # # # print("Exception in connecting HBase")
──*def get_data(self, key, table):

→ wfor i in range(2):
 with self.pool.connection() as connection:
t = connection.table(table)
```

# 7. Updated rules.py with following parameters:

```
lookup_table = 'lookup_data_hive'
master_table = 'card_transactions_hive'
```

```
# Create UDF functions
lookup_table = 'lookup_data_hive'
master_table = 'card_transactions_hive'
speed_threshold = 0.25 # km/sec - Average speed of flight 900 km/hr
```





8. Created Python functions, containing the logic for the UDFs (rules.py)

verify\_ucl\_data : Function to verify the UCL rule Transaction amount should be less than Upper control limit (UCL)

```
Function to verify the UCL rule
Transaction amount should be less than Upper control limit (UCL)
:param card id: (Long) Card id of the card customer
:param amount: (Double) The transaction amount
:return: (Boolean)
def verify ucl_data(card_id, amount):
    try:
        hbasedao = HBaseDao.get_instance()
        card_row = hbasedao.get_data(key=str(card_id), table=lookup_table)
        card ucl = (card row[b'card data:ucl']).decode("utf-8")
        if amount < float(card_ucl):</pre>
            return True
        else:
            return False
    except Exception as e:
        raise Exception(e)
```

**verify\_credit\_score\_data:** Function to verify the credit score rule .Credit score of each member should be greater than 200

```
def verify_credit_score_data(card_id):
    try:
        hbasedao = HBaseDao.get_instance()

        card_row = hbasedao.get_data(key=str(card_id), table=lookup_table)
        card_score = (card_row[b'card_data:score']).decode("utf-8")

    if int(card_score) > 200:
        return True
    else:
        return False
    except Exception as e:
        raise Exception(e)
```

verify\_postcode\_data: Function to verify the following zipcode rules.ZIP code distance





```
def verify_postcode_data(card_id, postcode, transaction_dt):
    try:
        hbasedao = HBaseDao.get_instance()
        geo_map = GEO_Map.get_instance()
        card_row = hbasedao.get_data(key=str(card_id), table=lookup_table)
        last_postcode = (card_row[b'card_data:postcode']).decode("utf-8")
        last_transaction_dt = (card_row[b'card_data:transaction_dt']).decode("utf-8")
        current_lat = geo_map.get_lat(str(postcode))
        current_lon = geo_map.get_long(str(postcode))
        previous_lat = geo_map.get_lat(last_postcode)
        previous_lon = geo_map.get_long(last_postcode)
        dist = geo_map.distance(lat1=current_lat, long1=current_lon, lat2=previous_lat, long2=previous_lon)
        speed = calculate_speed(dist, transaction_dt, last_transaction_dt)
        if speed < speed_threshold:</pre>
            return True
        else:
            return False
    except Exception as e:
        raise Exception(e)
```

calculate\_speed : A function to calculate the speed from distance and transaction timestamp
differentials

```
def calculate_speed(dist, transaction_dt1, transaction_dt2):
    transaction_dt1 = datetime.strptime(transaction_dt1, '%d-%m-%Y %H:%M:%S')
    transaction_dt2 = datetime.strptime(transaction_dt2, '%d-%m-%Y %H:%M:%S')
    elapsed_time = transaction_dt1 - transaction_dt2
    elapsed_time = elapsed_time.total_seconds()

try:
    return dist / elapsed_time
except ZeroDivisionError:
    return 299792.458
```





#### verify rules status: A function to verify all the three rules - ucl, credit score and speed

```
def verify_rules_status(card_id, member_id, amount, pos_id, postcode, transaction_dt):
   hbasedao = HBaseDao.get_instance()
   # Check if the POS transaction passes all rules.
   # If yes, update the lookup table and insert data in master table as genuine.
   # Else insert the transaction in master table as Fraud.
   rule1 = verify_ucl_data(card_id, amount)
   rule2 = verify_credit_score_data(card_id)
   rule3 = verify_postcode_data(card_id, postcode, transaction_dt)
   if all([rule1, rule2, rule3]):
       status = 'GENUINE'
       hbasedao.write_data(key=str(card_id),
                            row={'card_data:postcode': str(postcode), 'card_data:transaction_dt': str(transaction_dt)},
                            table=lookup_table)
   else:
       status = 'FRAUD'
   new_id = str(uuid.uuid4()).replace('-', '')
   hbasedao.write_data(key=new_id,
                        row={'cardDetail:card_id': str(card_id), 'cardDetail:member_id': str(member_id),
                              transactionDetail:amount': str(amount), 'transactionDetail:pos_id': str(pos_id),
                             'transactionDetail:postcode': str(postcode), 'transactionDetail:status': str(status),
                             'transactionDetail:transaction_dt': str(transaction_dt)},
                        table=master_table)
   return status
```

# 9. Next, updated the 'driver.py' file with the following code

Setting up system dependencies and importing necessary libraries and modules

```
import sys
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import *
from pyspark.sql.types import *
import happybase
import math
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime
import uuid
```





10.Initializing the Spark session and reading input data from Kafka mentioning the details of the Kafka broker, such as bootstrap server, port and topic name

```
#initialising Spark session
spark = SparkSession \
    .builder \
    .appName("CreditCardFraud") \
    .getOrCreate()
spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel('ERROR')

# Reading input from Kafka
credit_data = spark.readStream \
    .format("kafka") \
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "18.211.252.152:9092") \
    .option("startingOffsets","earliest") \
    .option("failOnDataLoss", "false") \
    .option("subscribe", "transactions-topic-verified") \
    .load()
```

11. Define JSON schema of each transactions

```
# Defining schema for transaction
dataSchema = StructType() \
    .add("card_id", LongType()) \
    .add("member_id", LongType()) \
    .add("amount", DoubleType()) \
    .add("pos_id", LongType()) \
    .add("postcode", IntegerType()) \
    .add("transaction_dt", StringType())
```

12.Read the raw JSON data from Kafka as 'credit\_data\_stream' and Define UDF's to verify rules





13. Set the Kafka Version using the following command

export SPARK\_KAFKA\_VERSION=0.10

14.Run the spark-submit command, specifying the Spark-SQL-Kafka package and python file

spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10\_2.11:2.4.5 driver.py > consoleoutput.txt

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-81-156 ~]$ export SPARK_KAFKA_VERSION=0.10
[hadoop@ip-172-31-81-156 ~]$ spark-submit --packages org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.11:2.4.5 driver.py > consoled
ution report:: resolve 363ms :: artifacts of lims::: modules in use:
org.apache.kafka#kafka-clients;2.0.0 from central in [default]
org.apache.spark#spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.11;2.4.5 from central in [default]
org.lz4#lz4-java;1.4.0 from central in [default]
org.slf4j#slf4j-api;1.7.16 from central in [default]
org.spark-project.spark#unused;1.0.0 from central in [default]
org.xerial.snappy#snappy-java;1.1.7.3 from central in [default]
                                                                                 | modules || artifacts |
| number| search|dwnlded|evicted|| number|dwnlded|
                                               conf
  /06/18 06:42:57
/06/18 06:42:57
/06/18 06:42:57
/06/18 06:42:57
      information
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO BlockManagerMasterEndpoint: BlockManagerMasterEndpoint up
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO DiskBlockManager: Created local directory at /mnt/tmp/blockmgr-151cdfc0-0b35-4435-9034-9c91fd53d122
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO MemoryStore: MemoryStore started with capacity 1008.9 MB
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO SparkEnv: Registering OutputCommitCoordinator
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO Utils: Successfully started service 'SparkUI' on port 4040.
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO SparkUI: Bound SparkUI to 0.0.0.0, and started at http://ip-172-31-81-156.ec2.internal:4040
//06/18 06:42:57 INFO Utils: Using initial executors = 50, max of spark.dynamicAllocation.initialExecutors, spark.dynamic location.minExecutors and spark.executor.instances
//06/18 06:42:58 INFO RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-81-156.ec2.internal/172.31.81.156:8032
//06/18 06:42:58 INFO Client: Requesting a new application from cluster with 1 NodeManagers
//06/18 06:42:58 INFO Client: Verifying our application has not requested more than the maximum memory capability of the uster (12288 MB per container)
                                                    INFO Client: Verliying our approcation has not requested.

INFO Client: Will allocate AM container, with 896 MB memory including 384 MB overhead INFO Client: Setting up container launch context for our AM INFO Client: Setting up the launch environment for our AM container
     luster (12288 MB
3/06/18 06:42:58
3/06/18 06:42:58
```





# 15. Check Output in console:

ard_id	member_id	amount	pos_id	postcode	transaction_dt	status
348702330256514	37495066290	4380912.0	248063406800722	96774	01-03-2018 08:24:	29 GENUINE
348702330256514	37495066290	6703385.0	786562777140812	84758	02-06-2018 04:15:	03 FRAUD
48702330256514	37495066290	7454328.0	466952571393508	93645	12-02-2018 09:56:	42 GENUINE
48702330256514	37495066290	4013428.0	45845320330319	15868	13-06-2018 05:38:	54 GENUINE
48702330256514	37495066290	5495353.0	545499621965697	79033	16-06-2018 21:51:	54 GENUINE
48702330256514	37495066290	3966214.0	369266342272501	22832	21-10-2018 03:52:	51 GENUINE
48702330256514	37495066290	1753644.0	9475029292671	17923	23-08-2018 00:11:	30 FRAUD
48702330256514	37495066290	1692115.0	27647525195860	55708	23-11-2018 17:02:	39 GENUINE
189563368503974	117826301530	9222134.0	525701337355194	64002	01-03-2018 20:22:	10 GENUINE
189563368503974	117826301530	4133848.0	182031383443115	26346	09-09-2018 01:52:	32 FRAUD
189563368503974	117826301530	8938921.0	799748246411019	76934	09-12-2018 05:20:	
189563368503974	117826301530	1786366.0	131276818071265	63431	12-08-2018 14:29:	38 GENUINE
189563368503974	117826301530	9142237.0	564240259678903	50635	16-06-2018 19:37:	19 GENUINE
407073344486464	1147922084344	6885448.0	887913906711117	59031	05-05-2018 07:53:	53 FRAUD
407073344486464	1147922084344	4028209.0	116266051118182	80118	11-08-2018 01:06:	50 FRAUD
407073344486464	1147922084344	3858369.0	896105817613325	53820	12-07-2018 17:37:	26 GENUINE
407073344486464	1147922084344	9307733.0	729374116016479	14898	13-07-2018 04:50:	16 FRAUD
407073344486464	1147922084344	4011296.0	543373367319647	44028	17-10-2018 13:09:	34 GENUINE
407073344486464	1147922084344	9492531.0	211980095659371	49453	21-04-2018 14:12:	26   GENUINE
407073344486464	1147922084344	7550074.0	345533088112099	15030	29-09-2018 02:34:	52 FRAUD





### 16. Count Data in Hbase table card transactions hive

count 'card\_transactions\_hive'

```
#80287528881.84-83-2018_85_11_13.2020-11-08_19_44_56.366442
                                         443551645861859.26-11-2818.28.33.86.2828-11-88.19.44.48.255894
                                         84-83-2856 87:59:28-437
                                                          .24-82-2018_82_83_50.2020-11-08_19_45_16.515291
                          4#2141715453983#-14-12-2#16 #2:32:#7-9#3392
                              891241655308-24-11-2017 14:13:34-
                          4153668574256617.489643949865998.19-18-2918_02_32_22.2028-11-88_19_44_44.763813
                          4411296946898133-05-07-2017 02:19:14-6703658
                                  98158931-03-10-2017 86:58:23-774
                                              917467655871.07-12-2018_03_15_33.2020-11-08_19_44_40.736927
                          4719418574936817.5088844843659347.27-87-2818_88_46_17.2828-11-88_19_44_45.787387
                                                                 2018 12 30 09.2020-11-08 19 44 41.274872
                                        153-88-11-2816 16:49:32-36
                          5127318999486559.391663866295887.82-09-2018_12_07_56.2828-11-86_19_44_35.859457
                                           #6-11-2#17 12:35:36-7465352
                          5243774491002052-22-02-2014 03:23:05-24013
                          5411856842735919.5582894482758917.25-18-2818_88_48_24.2828-11-88_19_44_51.753488
                          5442457589398718-18-89-2817 18:35:12-64
                          5517857937158439.825723134759441.11-18-2818_83_54_86.2828-11-88_19_45_14.842885
                          5572427538311236-03-06-2017 11:54:08-211936
                          5595273277507573-24-12-2017 04:38:41-77
                          6221801089095872-18-01-2018 12:40:50
                                             -84-2817 23:25:25-1818513
                          6225472681R19758.718958735965781.26-02-2018_07_08_36.2020-11-08_19_45_06.645371
                          6443783@23@69597.623325937872991.12-@2-2@18_23_14_53.2@2@-11-@@_19_44_47.13576@
                                                 2017 23:03:18-1745203
                                       MA4-25-11-2017 06:01:35-7454944
                          6515567258324915~07-06~2016 17:17:28-7334493
                          6545952322379984.600766853828700,11-07-2018_20_41_20.202041-08_19_44_55.679562
                          657465686675651-85-86-2816 82:85:23-118517
                    row: 6595638658736751-15-18-2817 12:89:29-8227892
9376 row(s) in 4.3340 seconds
```

Total **59376 records** are found in **credit\_transactions\_hive table** after spark submit command.