

CSE 586 Distributed Systems

Project – Understanding Consensus in Distributed Systems

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PHASE-1 – Creating Docker Application – [DonationApp]

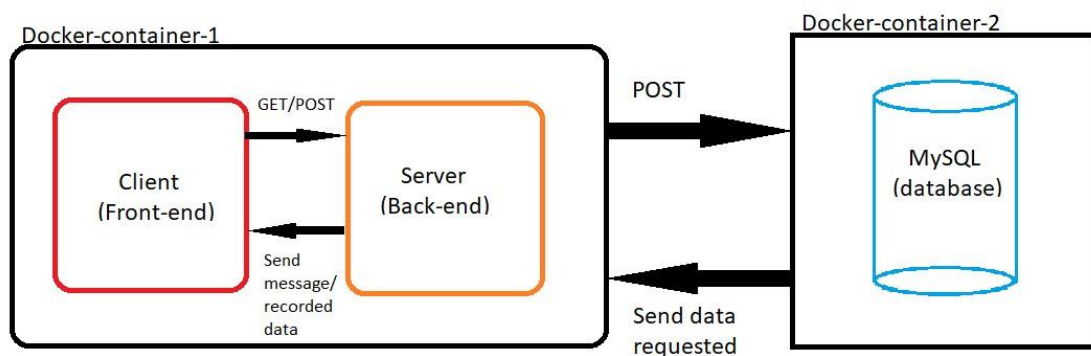
1. Introduction

The idea is to familiarize with docker technology and work with containers, by creating a simple docker application with a database, webpage and communicating with each other through well-defined channels. Created a web application called DonorsApp to record the financial donations from customers and store them in a MySQL database. The code is implemented using Python-Flask, HTML, MySQL and all the files – app.py, templates, env, Dockerfile, docker-compose.dev.yml, demo video, screenshot of own system are included in the submission.

2. Design Overview

The design includes a docker web application, web page, MySQL database, network. Web application is built into a docker image and run using docker container. Similarly, the MySQL database is built into a docker image and run as a docker container. A network is created between the two containers for communication.

Fig. Phase-1 DonorApp Docker Application - System Design

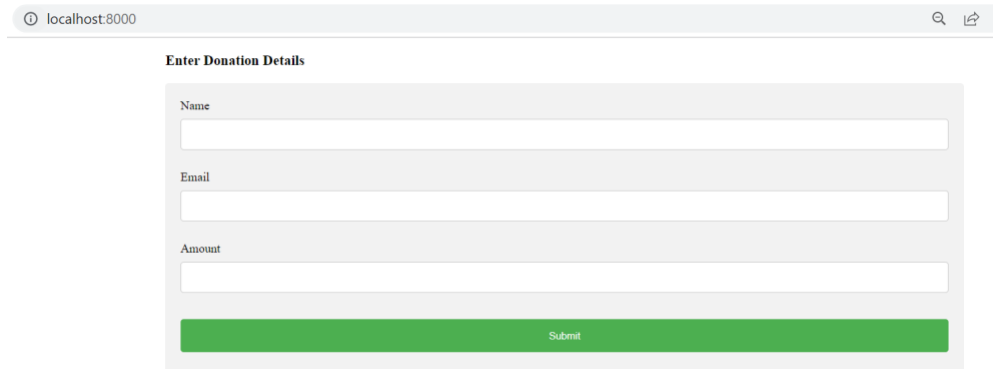


3. Implementation

Installed docker and relevant software – python flask, pymysql in the local system and developed a simple docker application.

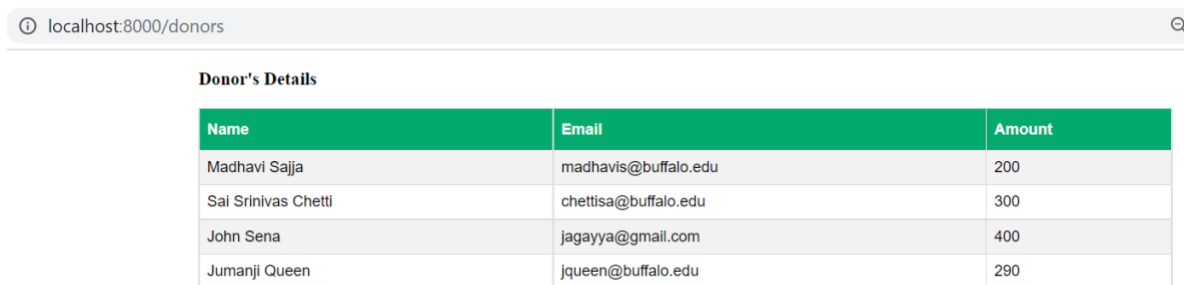
3.1 Creating web application

Using Python-Flask web framework, developed a web page that accepts customer name, email and donation amount as inputs and stores it into MySQL Database through POST request and also displaces the data in the database to the webpage as a table in route.



The screenshot shows a web browser at localhost:8000. The page title is "Enter Donation Details". It contains a form with three input fields: "Name", "Email", and "Amount". Below the fields is a green "Submit" button.

Fig. Web page for DonorApp



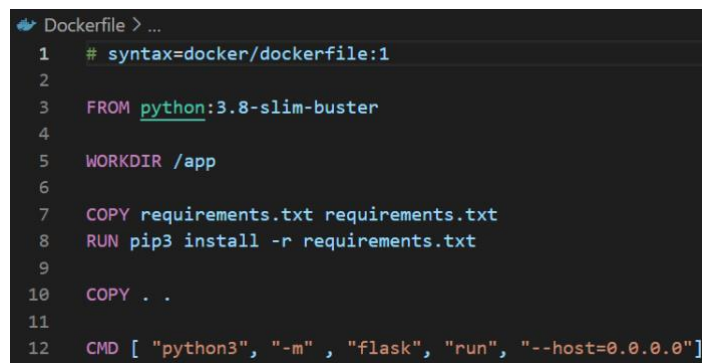
The screenshot shows a web browser at localhost:8000/donors. The page title is "Donor's Details". It displays a table with three columns: "Name", "Email", and "Amount". The table contains four rows of data.

Name	Email	Amount
Madhavi Sajja	madhavis@buffalo.edu	200
Sai Srinivas Chetti	chettisa@buffalo.edu	300
John Sena	jagayya@gmail.com	400
Jumanji Queen	jqueen@buffalo.edu	290

Fig. Response page with donation records collected from MySQL database.

3.2 Dockerizing web application

Create a Dockerfile in the same directory as app.py. Create a 'requirements.txt' file which contains the necessary software installations required to run. Use "python:3.8-slim-buster" as the base image, and "python -m flask run" as the command to run the application.



```
Dockerfile > ...
1 # syntax=docker/dockerfile:1
2
3 FROM python:3.8-slim-buster
4
5 WORKDIR /app
6
7 COPY requirements.txt requirements.txt
8 RUN pip3 install -r requirements.txt
9
10 COPY . .
11
12 CMD [ "python3", "-m", "flask", "run", "--host=0.0.0.0" ]
```

3.2 Creating docker-compose file

We are going to use Docker-Compose file to start our Python-Flask application and MySQL database and to establish a connection between them to communicate.

```
docker-compose.dev.yml
2  version: '3.8'
3
4  services:
5    web:
6      build:
7        context: .
8      ports:
9        - 8000:5000
10     volumes:
11       - ./app
12
13    mysql:
14      image: mysql
15      platform: linux/x86_64
16      container_name: mysql
17      ports:
18        - 3306:3306
19      environment:
20        - MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root
21      volumes:
22        - mysql:/var/lib/mysql
23        - mysql_config:/etc/mysql
24
25  volumes:
26    mysql:
27    mysql_config:
```

With this docker-compose.dev.yml file, the full application can be built and run using a single command as below.

**** Note **** after running the below command, pls wait for a min for the docker to start and run, before opening the localhost

```
>> docker-compose -f docker-compose.dev.yml up --build -d
```

```
PS C:\Users\Madhavi Sajja\Desktop\Docker_Maddie\Srinu\DonorsApp> docker-compose -f docker-compose.dev.yml up --build -d
[+] Running 13/13
- mysql Pulling
  - 6552179c3509 Already exists
  - d69aa66e4482 Pull complete
  - 3b19465b002b Pull complete
  - 7b0d0cfe99a1 Pull complete
  - 9ccd5a5c8987 Pull complete
  - 2dab00d7d232 Pull complete
  - 5d726bac08ea Pull complete
  - 11bb049c7b94 Pull complete
  - 7fcd679c458 Pull complete
  - 11585aaf4aad Pull complete
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim-buster@sha256:0ac2a12df86b01d6a482fd07b62b6ca2afe3355cd520260c7d561c4e5c966c8b
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 6.75kB
=> CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [3/5] COPY requirements.txt requirements.txt
=> CACHED [4/5] RUN pip3 install -r requirements.txt
=> [5/5] COPY . .
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:49e75cc5610248431c8e4c1ccf09752123a83e2601763083b24c3ed76f7013ef
=> => naming to docker.io/library/donorsapp_web
[+] Running 5/5
- Network donorsapp_default Created
- Volume "donorsapp_mysql" Created
- Volume "donorsapp_mysql_config" Created
- Container mysql Started
- Container donorsapp-web-1 Started
```

4. Validation

The below screenshots show,

1. How the docker images are created for mysql and donorsapp.

2. How the docker containers are created for mysql, donorsapp.
3. How the webpage works when docker is running.
4. How the user inputs are stored in the mysql database named "DB_Phase1"
5. How the database is retrieved to the webpage (client) from the database node.

4.1 Images - The docker images are created for donorsapp_web, mysql.

```
PS C:\Users\Madhavi Sajja\Desktop\Docker_Maddie\Srinu\DonorsApp> docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
donorsapp_web	latest	49e75cc56102	3 minutes ago	282MB
mysql	latest	17b062d639f4	20 hours ago	519MB

4.2 Containers - The below docker containers are created, validating that the application is running in docker containers.

```
PS C:\Users\Madhavi Sajja\Desktop\Docker_Maddie\Srinu\DonorsApp> docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
3a5e8821a92f	donorsapp_web	"python3 -m flask ru..."	3 minutes ago	Up 3 minutes	0.0.0.0:8000->5000/tcp	donorsapp-web-1
6153f29da136	mysql	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	3 minutes ago	Up 3 minutes	0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp, 33060/tcp	mysqlb

4.3 Webpage - The application runs in the web page <http://localhost:8000> which takes input from the user.

local host:8000

Enter Donation Details

Name
Madhavi Sajja

Email
madhavis@buffalo.edu

Amount
1000

Submit

4.4 Webpage to Database connection - The inputs from the user are recorded into the database named **DB_Phase1**, and inputs are inserted into the table **donors**. An alert will be displaced in the webpage for the same.

```

[mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| DB_Phase1 |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.02 sec)

[mysql> use DB_Phase1
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
[mysql> select * from donors;
+-----+-----+-----+
| name | email | amount |
+-----+-----+-----+
| Madhavi Sajja | madhavis@buffalo.edu | 1000 |
+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.01 sec)

```

4.5 Database to Web Page connection- <http://localhost:8000/donors> page shows the data is retrieved from the database and sent to the client (web page).



Name	Email	Amount
Madhavi Sajja	madhavis@buffalo.edu	1000

5. References - weblinks

<https://docs.docker.com/language/python/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QjtW-wnXIUY&t=314s>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6L3HNyXEais&t=1054s>