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Basic Java Programs

1. Wrire a Java Program Sum of First N Even Numbers

```
public class EvenNumbers {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n, sum = 0;
        System.out.println("Enter a Number");
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        n = s.nextInt();
        for(int i = 2; i <= n; i++)
            if (i % 2 == 0) {
                  sum += i;
        System.out.println("Sum of first even numbers between 1 to" + n + "is" + sum);
        }
    }
}</pre>
```

2. Wrire a Java Program Factorial Number

```
public class Factorial {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int fact = 1;
        int number;
        System.out.println("Enter a Number");
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        number = s.nextInt();

        // It is the number to calculate factorial
        for (int i = 1; i <= number; i++) {
            fact = fact * i;
        }
        System.out.println("Factorial of " + number + " is: " + fact);
    }
}</pre>
```

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3. Wrire a Java Program given Number is Polindrome or Not

```
class PalindromeExample{
public static void main(String args[]){
int r,sum=0,temp;
int n=430;//It is the number variable to be checked for palindrome
 temp=n;
 while(n>0){
 r=n%10; //getting remainder
 sum=(sum*10)+r;
 n=n/10;
 }
if(temp==sum)
 System.out.println("palindrome number ");
else
 System.out.println("not palindrome");
}
}
```

4. Wrire a Java Program Sum of First 'N' Numbers

5. Wrire a Java Program Sum of First 'N' Odd Numbers

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```
public class SumofOdd {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        int n, sum = 0;
        System.out.println("Enter a Number");
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        n = s.nextInt();

        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
            if (i % 2 != 0) {
                  sum += i;
            }
        }
        System.out.println("The Sum Of N Odd Numbers are:" + sum);
    }
}</pre>
```

6.Wrire a Java Program Swapping Programs With Temporary Variable

```
class SwapNumbers
{
   public static void main(String args[])
   {
      int x, y, temp;
      System.out.println("Enter x and y");
      Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
      x = in.nextInt();
      y = in.nextInt();
      System.out.println("Before Swapping\nx = "+x+"\ny = "+y);
      temp = x;
      x = y;
      y = temp;
      System.out.println("After Swapping\nx = "+x+"\ny = "+y);
   }
}
```

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7. Wrire a Java Program Swapping Programs With Out Temporary Variable

```
public class SwapsTwo {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        float first = 12.0f, second = 24.5f;

        System.out.println("--Before swap--");
        System.out.println("First number = " + first);
        System.out.println("Second number = " + second);

        first = first - second;
        second = first + second;
        first = second - first;

        System.out.println("--After swap--");
        System.out.println("First number = " + first);
        System.out.println("Second number = " + second);
    }
}
```

8. Wrire a Java Program To Find Greatest Of Three Numbers

```
public class ThreeNum {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a,b,c, big = 0;
        System.out.println("Enter Three Numbers");
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        a = s.nextInt();
        b = s.nextInt();
        c = s.nextInt();
        if(a>=b && a>=c){
            big= a;
        }
        else if(b>=a && b>=c){
            big = b;
        } else{
```

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```
big = c;
}
System.out.println("Greater Number Is" +big);
}
```

9. Wrire a Java Program To Find Greatest Of Two Numbers

```
public class TwoNum {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int a,b, big = 0;
        System.out.println("Enter Two Numbers");
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        a = s.nextInt();
        b = s.nextInt();
        if(a>b){
            big= a;
        }
        else {
            big = b;
        }
        System.out.println("Greater Number Is" +big);
    }
}
```

10.Wrire a Java Program To Print Multiplication Table for Any Given Number

public class Multiplication_Table

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```
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter number:");
    int n=s.nextInt();
        for(int i=1; i <= 10; i++)
        {
        System.out.println(n+" * "+i+" = "+n*i);
        }
    }
}</pre>
```

11. Wrire a Java Program Given Number is Prime or Not

```
class PrimeExample{
    public static void main(String args[]){
    int i,m=0,flag=0;
    int n=17;//it is the number to be checked
    m=n/2;
    for(i=2;i<=m;i++){
        if(n%i==0){
            System.out.println("Number is not prime");
            flag=1;
            break;
        }
        if(flag==0)
            System.out.println("Number is prime");
        }
}</pre>
```

12. Wrire a Java Program To Find ArmStrong Number

```
class ArmstrongExample{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
    int c=0,a,temp;
}
```

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```
int n=153;//It is the number to check armstrong
temp=n;
while(n>0)
{
    a=n%10;
    n=n/10;
    c=c+(a*a*a);
}
if(temp==c)
System.out.println("armstrong number");
else
    System.out.println("Not armstrong number");
}
```

13. Write a Java Program To find N th Fibonacci Series

```
class FibonacciExample1 {
  public static void main(String args[])
  {
    int n1=0,n2=1,n3,i,count=10;
    System.out.print(n1+" "+n2);//printing 0 and 1

    for(i=2;i<count;++i)//loop starts from 2 because 0 and 1 are already printed
    {
        n3=n1+n2;
        System.out.print(" "+n3);
        n1=n2;
        n2=n3;
    }
}</pre>
```

14. Write a Java Program on Reverse a Number

```
class ReverseNumber
{
  public static void main(String args[])
```

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```
{
  int n, reverse = 0;

  System.out.println("Enter the number to reverse");
  Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
  n = in.nextInt();

  while( n != 0 )
  {
    reverse = reverse * 10;
    reverse = reverse + n%10;
    n = n/10;
  }

  System.out.println("Reverse of entered number is "+reverse);
  }
}
```

15. Write a Java Program Given Number Is Perfect OR Not

```
public class PerfectNumberUsingFor {
       private static Scanner sc;
       public static void main(String[] args) {
              int i, Number, Sum = 0;
              sc = new Scanner(System.in);
              System.out.println("\n Please Enter any Number: ");
              Number = sc.nextInt();
              for(i = 1; i < Number; i++) {
                     if(Number \% i == 0) {
                            Sum = Sum + i;
              if (Sum == Number) {
                     System.out.format("\n% d is a Perfect Number", Number);
              }
              else {
                     System.out.format("\n% d is NOT a Perfect Number", Number);
              }
       }
```

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}

16.Write a Java Program To Print 1 to 10 Numbers With out Using Loop

```
class PrintDemo{
public static void recursivefun(int n)
{
   if(n <= 10) {
      System.out.println(n);
      recursivefun(n+1);   }
}
public static void main(String args[]) {
   recursivefun(1);
}</pre>
```

17. Write a Java Program Reverse a String Without Using String Function

```
public class <u>ReverseString</u> {
public static void main(String[] args) {
String str="Hello world";
```

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```
String revstring="";
for(int i=str.length()-1;i \ge 0;--i){
revstring +=str.charAt(i);
System.out.println(revstring);
18. Write a Java Program To Print Numbers In Below Pattern
        1
       23
       456
      78910
     11 12 13 14 15
public class NumbersFormat {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
       int num=15;
       int temp=1;
       for (int i = 1; i \le num; i++)
        {
        for (int k = i; k < num; k++)
         System.out.print(" ");
         for (int j = 1; j \le i; j++){
         System.out.print("" +temp+ " ");
          temp++;
       if(temp>15){
           break;
       }
        }
```

System.out.println();

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```
if(temp>15){
    break;
}
}
}
```

19. Write a Java Program To Print Numbers In Below Pattern

```
1
12
123
1234
12345
123456
1234567
12345678
123456789
12345678910
public class NumbersFormat
public static void main(String[] args)
{
int r, c;
for (r = 1; r \le 10; r++)
for (c = 1; c \le r; c++)
System.out.print(c + " ");
System.out.println("");
```

20.Write a Java Program To Print Numbers In Below Pattern

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```
123456789
12345678
1234567
123456
12345
1234
123
12
public class NumbersFormat {
public static void main(String[] args) {
int r, c;
for (r = 1; r \le 10; r++) {
for (c = 1; c \le 10 - r; c + +) 
System.out.print(c + " ");
}
System.out.println("");
}
21. Write a program to find the sum of the first 1000 prime
numbers.
```

```
public class Main {
  public static void main(String args[]){
     int number = 2;
     int count = 0;
     long sum = 0;
     while(count \leq 1000){
```

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```
if(isPrimeNumber(number)){
    sum += number;
    count++;
}
number++;
}
System.out.println(sum);
}

private static boolean isPrimeNumber(int number){

for(int i=2; i<=number/2; i++){
    if(number % i == 0){
        return false;
    }
}
return true;
}</pre>
```

22. Write a program to Convert Binary to Decimal Numbers.

```
public class BinaryToDecimal {
  public int getDecimalFromBinary(int binary){
   int decimal = 0;
   int power = 0;
   while(true){
    if(binary == 0){
      break;
    }
}
```

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```
} else {
    int tmp = binary%10;
    decimal += tmp*Math.pow(2, power);
    binary = binary/10;
    power++;
}

public static void main(String a[]){
    BinaryToDecimal bd = new BinaryToDecimal();
    System.out.println("11 ===> "+bd.getDecimalFromBinary(11));
    System.out.println("110 ===> "+bd.getDecimalFromBinary(110));
    System.out.println("100110 ===> "+bd.getDecimalFromBinary(100110));
}
```

23. Java program to find missing number in an array

```
public class MissingNumberMain {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int[] arr1={7,5,6,1,4,2};
    System.out.println("Missing number from array arr1: "+missingNumber(arr1));
    int[] arr2={5,3,1,2};
    System.out.println("Missing number from array arr2: "+missingNumber(arr2));
  }
  public static int missingNumber(int[] arr)
```

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```
{
  int n=arr.length+1;
  int sum=n*(n+1)/2;
  int restSum=0;
  for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    restSum+=arr[i];
  }
  int missingNumber=sum-restSum;
  return missingNumber;
}</pre>
```

24. Java Program to find second largest number in array

```
public class FindSecondLargestMain {
  public static void main(String args[])
  {
   int[] arr1={7,5,6,1,4,2};
   int secondHighest=findSecondLargestNumberInTheArray(arr1);
   System.out.println("Second largest element in the array : "+ secondHighest);
  }
  public static int findSecondLargestNumberInTheArray(int array[])
  {
    // Initialize these to the smallest value possible
```

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```
int highest = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
int secondHighest = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
// Loop over the array
for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
// If current element is greater than highest
if (array[i] > highest) {
// assign second highest element to highest element
secondHighest = highest;
// highest element to current element
highest = array[i];
} else if (array[i] > secondHighest)
// Just replace the second highest
secondHighest = array[i];
// After exiting the loop, secondHighest now represents the second
// largest value in the array
return secondHighest;
}
```

25. Find all substrings of a String in java

```
class SubstringsOfStringMain
{
  public static void main(String args[])
{
```

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```
String str="abbc";
System.out.println("All substring of abbc are:");
for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {
  for (int j = i+1; j <= str.length(); j++) {
    System.out.println(str.substring(i,j));
  }
}</pre>
```

26. How to check number is prime or not

```
public class PrimeNumberMain {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    System.out.println("17 is prime number?: "+isPrime(17));
    System.out.println("2 is prime number?: "+isPrime(2));
    System.out.println("91 is prime number?: "+isPrime(91));
    System.out.println("29 is prime number?: "+isPrime(29));
    System.out.println("81 is prime number?: "+isPrime(81));
    }
    public static boolean isPrime(int number)
}
```

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```
for (int i = 2; i <=Math.sqrt(number); i++) {
  if(number%i==0)
  return false;
}
return true;
}</pre>
```

27. Check If String is palindrome

```
public class StringFullLoopPalindrome {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter string: ");
    String str = scanner.nextLine();
    String reverseStr = "";
    for(int i = str.length() - 1; i >= 0; i--){
        reverseStr = reverseStr + str.charAt(i);
    }
    if(str.equals(reverseStr)){
```

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```
System.out.println("String is palindrome");
} else {
   System.out.println("String is not palindrome");
}
```

28. Java program to find number of words in String

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```
}
}
```

29. Java program to find square root of number

```
public class SquareRoot{
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        //Used to get input number for which square root to find
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter number to find square root in Java : ");

        //getting input number from user to calculate square root
        double square = scanner.nextDouble();

        //getting square root of a number in Java
        double squareRoot = Math.sqrt(square);

        //printing number and its square root in Java
        System.out.printf("Square root of number: %f is : %f %n" , square, squareRoot);
    }
}
```

30.Find Second smallest number in java without sorting

```
class SecondSmallestNumber{

int[] x = \{10,11,12,13,14,6,3,-1\};

int small=x[0];

for(int i=0;i<x.length;i++)
```

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```
{
  if(x[i] \le mall)
     {
    small=x[i];
     }
}
int sec_Small=x[0];
for(int i=0; i < x.length; i++)
{
  if(x[i] < sec\_Small && x[i]! = small)
     {
     sec_Small=x[i];
     }
 }
System.out.println("Second Smallest Number: "sec_Small);
     }
```

31)Remove Duplicate Element in Array using Temporary Array

```
\label{eq:public class Remove Duplicate In Array Example of the public static int remove Duplicate Elements (int arr[], int n) of the interpolation of the public static int remove Duplicate Elements (int arr[], int n) of the interpolation of the public static int n) of the interpolation of the public static int n) of the interpolation of the public static int n) of the interpolation of the interpolation
```

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```
if (arr[i] != arr[i+1]){
         temp[j++] = arr[i];
       }
     }
    temp[j++] = arr[n-1];
    // Changing original array
    for (int i=0; i < j; i++){
       arr[i] = temp[i];
     }
    return j;
  }
  public static void main (String[] args) {
    int arr[] = \{10,20,20,30,30,40,50,50\};
    int length = arr.length;
    length = removeDuplicateElements(arr, length);
    //printing array elements
    for (int i=0; i<length; i++)
      System.out.print(arr[i]+" ");
  }
}
```

32) Java Program to add two matrices

```
public class MatrixAdditionExample{
public static void main(String args[]){
//creating two matrices
int a[][]={{1,3,4},{2,4,3},{3,4,5}};
int b[][]={{1,3,4},{2,4,3},{1,2,4}};

//creating another matrix to store the sum of two matrices
int c[][]=new int[3][3]; //3 rows and 3 columns

//adding and printing addition of 2 matrices
for(int i=0;i<3;i++){
for(int j=0;j<3;j++){
c[i][j]=a[i][j]+b[i][j]; //use - for subtraction</pre>
```

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```
System.out.print(c[i][j]+" ");
}
System.out.println();//new line
}
}
```

33) Java Program to Check a Leap Year

```
public class LeapYear {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     int year = 1900;
     boolean leap = false;
     if(year \% 4 == 0)
       if (year \% 100 == 0)
          // year is divisible by 400, hence the year is a leap year
          if (year \% 400 == 0)
            leap = true;
          else
             leap = false;
       else
          leap = true;
     else
       leap = false;
       System.out.println(year + " is a leap year.");
     else
       System.out.println(year + " is not a leap year.");
```

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```
}
}
```

34) Display Uppercased A to Z using for loop

```
public class Characters {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    char c;
    for(c = 'A'; c <= 'Z'; ++c)
        System.out.print(c + " ");
    }
}</pre>
```

35) java program for Join Two Lists

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class JoinLists {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<String> list1 = new ArrayList<String>();
        list1.add("a");
        List<String> list2 = new ArrayList<String>();
        list2.add("b");
        List<String> joined = new ArrayList<String>();
        joined.addAll(list1);
        joined.addAll(list2);
        System.out.println("list1: " + list1);
        System.out.println("list2: " + list2);
        System.out.println("joined: " + joined);
    }
}
```

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36) Program to check whether the given number is positive or negative

```
public class Demo
  public static void main(String[] args)
     int number=109;
     if(number > 0)
       System.out.println(number+" is a positive number");
     else if(number < 0)
       System.out.println(number+" is a negative number");
     }
     else
       System.out.println(number+" is neither positive nor negative");
37) Program to reverse the array
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Example
 public static void main(String args[])
         int counter, i=0, j=0, temp;
         int number[] = new int[100];
         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
         System.out.print("How many elements you want to enter: ");
         counter = scanner.nextInt();
for(i=0; i < counter; i++)
           System.out.print("Enter Array Element"+(i+1)+": ");
           number[i] = scanner.nextInt();
j = i - 1;
         i = 0;
```

scanner.close();

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```
while(i<j)
{
    temp = number[i];
    number[i] = number[j];
    number[j] = temp;
    i++;
    j--;
}

System.out.print("Reversed array: ");
    for(i=0; i<counter; i++)
    {
       System.out.print(number[i]+ " ");
    }
}</pre>
```

38) How to open Notepad using Java program

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;

class Notepad {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Runtime rs = Runtime.getRuntime();

  try {
    rs.exec("notepad");
  }
  catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println(e);
  }
}
```

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39) Java program to compare two strings

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class CompareStrings
 public static void main(String args[])
   String s1, s2;
   Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
   System.out.println("Enter the first string");
   s1 = in.nextLine();
   System.out.println("Enter the second string");
   s2 = in.nextLine();
   if (s1.compareTo(s2) > 0)
      System.out.println("The first string is greater than the second.");
   else if (s1.compareTo(s2) < 0)
     System.out.println("The first string is smaller than the second.");
      System.out.println("Both the strings are equal.");
```

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```
}
}
```

40) Java Programming Code to Convert Lowercase Character to Uppercase

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class JavaProgram
{
    public static void main(String[] input)
    {
        char ch;
        int temp;
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter a Character in Lowercase : ");
        ch = scan.next().charAt(0);

        temp = (int) ch;
        temp = temp - 32;
        ch = (char) temp;

        System.out.print("Equivalent Character in Uppercase = " +ch);
    }
}
```