



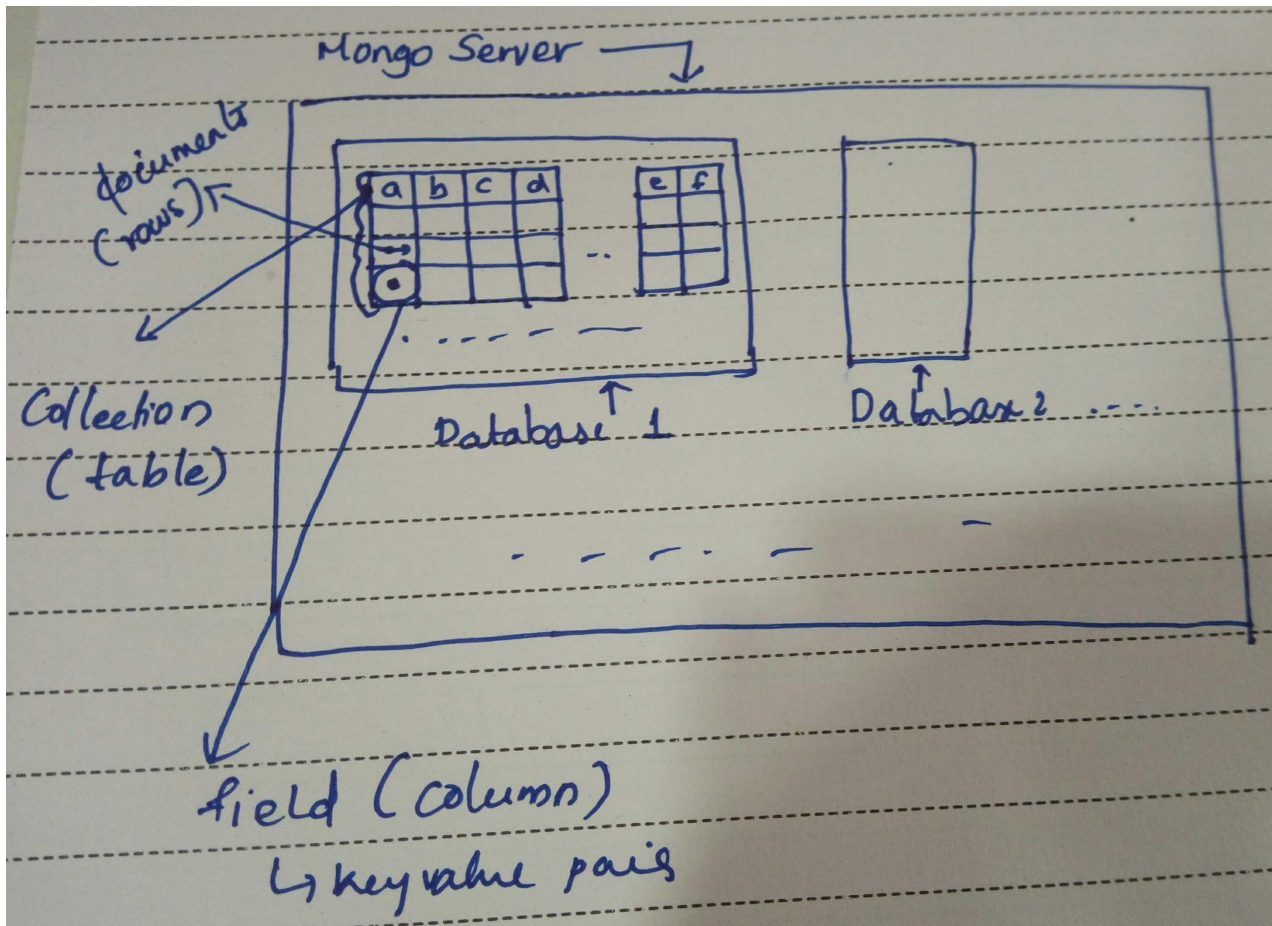
**MongoDB**

**Self Study**

# Intro about MongoDB

- Works on concept of collection and document
- A MongoDB server can have multiple databases
- Database
  - contains collections
- Collection
  - group of MongoDB documents
  - exists within a single database
  - do not enforce a schema
- Document
  - set of key-value pairs
  - documents in the same collection may not have the same set of fields or structure, and common fields in a collection's documents may hold different types of data

# Inside MongoDB Server



# RDBMS vs MongoDB

| RDBMS                      | MongoDB  |
|----------------------------|--|
| Database                   | Database   |
| Table                      | Collection   |
| Tuple/Row                  | Document   |
| column                     | Field  |
| Table Join                 | Embedded Documents                                       |
| Primary Key                | Primary Key (Default key _id provided by mongodb itself) |
| Database Server and Client |  |
| Mysqld/Oracle              | mongod   |
| mysql/sqlplus              | mongo  |

# Create Database

To create a DB:

- `use DATABASE_NAME`

To see the current DB:

- `db`

To list all DBs in server:

- `show dbs`

To insert document:

- `db.collection_name.insert(doc_dict)`

```
> use school_db
switched to db school_db
> db
school_db
> show dbs
admin                0.000GB
local                0.000GB
movie                0.000GB
mql_db_development  0.014GB
mql_development      0.000GB
test                 0.000GB
> db.student.insert({'name':'sreelakshmi'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> show dbs
admin                0.000GB
local                0.000GB
movie                0.000GB
mql_db_development  0.014GB
mql_development      0.000GB
school_db            0.000GB
test                 0.000GB
>
```

*DBs will appear in list only after adding a document*

# Importing PyMongo Client Library and Creating DB

```
import pymongo  
from pymongo import MongoClient
```

```
client = MongoClient()
```

## To create database in mongo

```
mydatabase = client['config'] #to create a db
```

```
client.list_database_names() #show dbs
```

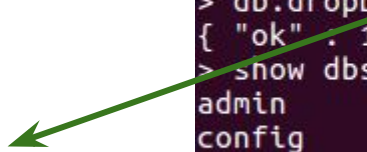
```
[u'local', u'mql_db_development']
```

# Drop Database

To drop a DB:

- `db.dropDatabase()`

*Deletes the  
currently selected  
Database*



```
> use movies
switched to db movies
> db
movies
> db.dropDatabase()
{ "ok" : 1 }
> show dbs
admin                0.000GB
config               0.000GB
local                0.000GB
mql_db_development  0.014GB
>
```

# Drop Database using PyMongo

## To delete database

```
mydatabase = client['dummy']  
mycollection1 = mydatabase['collection2']  
mycollection1.insert_one({"a":1})
```

```
<pymongo.results.InsertOneResult at 0x7f47183337e8>
```

```
client.list_database_names() #show dbs
```

```
[u'config', u'dummy', u'local', u'mql_db_development']
```

```
client.drop_database('dummy')
```

```
client.list_database_names()
```

```
[u'config', u'local', u'mql_db_development']
```



# Create Collection

To create a Collection:

- `db.createCollection(name, options)`

To list all Collections in current DB:

- `show collections`

Creates a collection automatically when you insert some document:

- `db.collection_name.insert(doc_dict)`

*Creates  
fixed size  
collection*

*Max size in  
bytes for a  
capped  
collection*

*Max no. of  
docs  
allowed in  
capped  
collection*

```
>
> use school_db
switched to db school_db
> show collections
> db.createCollection("student", {capped:true, size:1000, max:100})
{ "ok" : 1 }
> show collections
student
> db.teacher.insert({"name":"teacher name"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> show collections
student
teacher
>
```

# Create Collection using PyMongo

## To create collection in mongo

```
mycollection = mydatabase['collection1'] #to create a collection
```

## To View all collection in DB

```
mydatabase.collection_names()
```

```
[u'collection1']
```

# Drop Collection

To drop a Collection in DB:

- `db.collection_name.drop()`

```
>  
> db  
school_db  
> show collections  
student  
teacher  
> db.teacher.drop()  
true  
> show collections  
student  
>
```

# Drop Collection using PyMongo

```
mydatabase.collection_names()
```

```
[u'collection1']
```

## To delete a collection in DB

```
mydatabase.drop_collection('collection1')
```

```
{u'nIndexesWas': 1, u'ns': u'config.collection1', u'ok': 1.0}
```

```
mydatabase.collection_names()
```

```
[]
```

# Supported Data Types

- String
- Integer
- Boolean
- Double
- Min/ Max keys
- Arrays
- Timestamp
- Object
- Null
- Symbol
- Date
- Object ID
- Binary data
- Code
- Regular expression

# Insert Document

To Insert a document to a Collection:

- `db.collection_name.insert(doc_dict)`
- `db.post.save(doc_dict)`

If “\_id” in doc\_dict - save() works same as insert()

Else, replace the existing document with same “\_id” with new one

```
> use school_db
switched to db school_db
> db.student.insert({name:"sreelakshmi"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.insert([ {name:"raju"}, {name:"radha"} ])
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors" : [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
  "nInserted" : 2,
  "nUpserted" : 0,
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "nRemoved" : 0,
  "upserted" : [ ]
})
> db.student.save({name:"sreetha"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9cceb5966f8b639cbc8"), "name" : "sreelakshmi" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d4eb5966f8b639cbc9"), "name" : "raju" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d4eb5966f8b639cbca"), "name" : "radha" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d8eb5966f8b639cbcb"), "name" : "sreetha" }
> db.student.save({_id : ObjectId("5cefa9cceb5966f8b639cbc8"), name : "tom" })
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9cceb5966f8b639cbc8"), "name" : "tom" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d4eb5966f8b639cbc9"), "name" : "raju" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d4eb5966f8b639cbca"), "name" : "radha" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d8eb5966f8b639cbcb"), "name" : "sreetha" }
>
```

Multiple docs inserts

Replaces existing doc using save()

# Insert Document using PyMongo

## To insert document in the collection

```
doc1 = {"dataset": "cdc_data",  
        "db_date": datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 12, 11, 14)}  
mycollection.insert_one(doc1)
```

```
<pymongo.results.InsertOneResult at 0x7f471834ea28>
```

```
client.list_database_names() #show dbs
```

```
[u'config', u'local', u'mql_db_development']
```

## To insert multiple documents in a collection

```
docs= [{"dataset": "cdc_gender",  
        "db_date": datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14)},  
        {"dataset": "cdc_age",  
        "db_date": datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45)}]  
mycollection.insert_many(docs)
```

```
<pymongo.results.InsertManyResult at 0x7f471834ebd8>
```

# View Document using PyMongo

## To view all documents in a collection

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd218b25ea819ab3db470'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_gender'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'cdc_age'}
```

## To view one document

```
from bson.objectid import ObjectId
mycollection.find_one({"_id" : ObjectId("5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472")}) #Querying By ObjectId
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472'),
 u'dataset': u'cdc_age',
 u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45)}
```

```
mycollection.find_one() #returns the first match
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd218b25ea819ab3db470'),
 u'dataset': u'cdc_data',
 u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 12, 11, 14)}
```



# Document Querying

To list the document in a Collection:

- `db.collection_name.find()`

To find one document in a Collection:

- `db.collection_name.findOne()`

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9cceb5966f8b639cbc8"), "name" : "tom" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d4eb5966f8b639cbc9"), "name" : "raju" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d4eb5966f8b639cbca"), "name" : "radha" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9d8eb5966f8b639cbcb"), "name" : "sreetha" }
> db.student.findOne()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefa9cceb5966f8b639cbc8"), "name" : "tom" }
```

# Document Querying

Where conditions inside find()

- Equality
- Less than
- Less than or Equals
- Greater than
- Greater than or Equals
- Not Equals

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
> db.student.find({"name":"abc"})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
> db.student.find({"age":{"$lt:10}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
> db.student.find({"age":{"$lte:10}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
> db.student.find({"age":{"$gt:10}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
> db.student.find({"age":{"$gte:10}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
> db.student.find({"age":{"$ne:10}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
>
```

# Document Querying

AND and OR Condition in find()

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
> db.student.find({"$and":[{"age":10},{"name":"def"}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
> db.student.find({"$or":[{"age":10},{"name":"def"}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
> db.student.find({"$or":[{"name":"abc"}, {"$and":[{"age":10}, {"name":"def"}]}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
>
```

# Update Document

To replace existing document:

- `db.collection_name.save({_id:ObjectId(),new_data})`

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 100 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
> db.student.save({_id : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name": "ABCD", "age": 50})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "ABCD", "age" : 50 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
```



# Update Document

To update existing document:

- `db.collection_name.update(selection_criteria, updated_data)`

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 9 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
> db.student.update({"name":"abc"},{$set:{"age":100}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "abc", "age" : 100 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
```

# Update Document using PyMongo

## To update a document

```
mycollection.update_one({'author': u'cdc_age'},{' $set':{'dataset': u'cdc_data_age'}})
```

```
<pymongo.results.UpdateResult at 0x7f47183a87a0>
```

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefbeecb25ea819ab3db465'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_gen
der'}
{u'dataset': u'cdc_data_age', u'_id': ObjectId('5cefbeecb25ea819ab3db466'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 1
0, 45), u'author': u'cdc_age'}
```

```
mycollection.update_one({'author': u'cdc_age'},{' $set':{'author': u'cdc_data_age1'}})
```

```
<pymongo.results.UpdateResult at 0x7f47183a8ab8>
```

# Update Document using PyMongo

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefbeecb25ea819ab3db465'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_gender'}
{u'dataset': u'cdc_data_age', u'_id': ObjectId('5cefbeecb25ea819ab3db466'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'author': u'cdc_data_age1'}
```

```
mycollection.update_one({'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471')}, { '$set':{'dataset': u'cdc_data_gender'}})
```

```
<pymongo.results.UpdateResult at 0x7f4718333ea8>
```

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'author': u'cdc_data_gender', u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data_gender'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'cdc_age'}
```

# Deleting Document

To delete document satisfying a condition:

- `db.collection_name.remove(criteria, optional_count)`

If nothing is passed as parameter [ `remove({})` ] all documents will be deleted

*Removes only one document satisfying the criteria*



```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "ABCD", "age" : 50 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbcf"), "name" : "def", "age" : 10 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
> db.student.remove({"name":"def"},1)
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaec6eb5966f8b639cbcd"), "name" : "ABCD", "age" : 50 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefb3c5eb5966f8b639cbd2"), "name" : "def", "age" : 12 }
> db.student.remove({"age":{"$gt":11}})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 2 })
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefaee2eb5966f8b639cbd0"), "name" : "ghi", "age" : 11 }
```



# Deleting Document using PyMongo

## To delete a document

```
mycollection.delete_one({"_id" : ObjectId("5cefd218b25ea819ab3db470")})
```

```
<pymongo.results.DeleteResult at 0x7f471834efc8>
```

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_generator'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'cdc_age'}
```

# Deleting Document using PyMongo

## To Delete multiple documents

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_gender'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'cdc_age'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd254b25ea819ab3db473'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data1'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd254b25ea819ab3db474'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'author': u'cdc_age1'}
```

```
mycollection.delete_many({'_id': ObjectId('5cefd254b25ea819ab3db474'),
                          '_id': ObjectId('5cefd254b25ea819ab3db473')
                          })
```

<pymongo.results.DeleteResult at 0x7f4718333710>

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_gender'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db472'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'cdc_age'}
```

# Projection

To select specific fields/columns:

- `db.collection_name.find({}, {key:1})`

To choose a field, set value for its key as 1, else 0

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf6"), "name" : "a" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf7"), "name" : "b" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf8"), "name" : "c" }
> db.student.find({}, {_id:0, "name":1})
{ "name" : "a" }
{ "name" : "b" }
{ "name" : "c" }
```

# Projection using PyMongo

**To display only certain fields in mongo**

```
for x in mycollection.find({}, {"_id": 0, "dataset": 1}):  
    print x
```

```
{u'dataset': u'cdc_data_gender'}  
{u'dataset': u'cdc_data_age'}  
{u'dataset': u'ims_data'}
```

```
for x in mycollection.find({}, {"_id": 0, "author": 1}):  
    print x
```

```
{u'author': u'cdc_data_gender'}  
{}  
{}
```

# Limiting Records

To limit number of records:

- `db.collection_name.find().limit()`

To skip number of records:

- `db.collection_name.find().skip()`

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf6"), "name" : "a" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf7"), "name" : "b" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf8"), "name" : "c" }
> db.student.find().limit(2)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf6"), "name" : "a" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf7"), "name" : "b" }
> db.student.find().skip(2)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf8"), "name" : "c" }
>
```

# Limiting Records using PyMongo

## To limit the number of results

```
limited_doc_list = mycollection.find().limit(1)
for x in limited_doc_list:
    print x
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'author': u'cdc_data_gender', u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data_gender'}
```

*### To delete a field in a document*

```
mycollection.update_one({'_id': ObjectId('5cefd572b25ea819ab3db477')}, {"$unset": {u'dataset': u'cdc_data_age'}})
```

```
<pymongo.results.UpdateResult at 0x7f47183281b8>
```

```
cursor = mycollection
for document in cursor.find():
    print document
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'author': u'cdc_data_gender', u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data_gender'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd572b25ea819ab3db477'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14)}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd572b25ea819ab3db478'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'ims_data'}
```



# Sorting Records

To sort the records:

- `db.collection_name.find().sort({key:1/-1})`

To sort based on a field, set value for its key as 1 or asc, -1 for desc

```
> db.student.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf6"), "name" : "a" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf7"), "name" : "b" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf8"), "name" : "c" }
> db.student.find().sort({"name": -1})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf8"), "name" : "c" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf7"), "name" : "b" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf6"), "name" : "a" }
> db.student.find().sort({"name": 1})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf6"), "name" : "a" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf7"), "name" : "b" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("5cefc540ea9a0601a9037bf8"), "name" : "c" }
```

# Sorting Records using PyMongo

## To sort documents

```
sorted_docs = mycollection.find().sort('dataset')
for x in sorted_docs:
    print x
```

```
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd572b25ea819ab3db477'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data_age'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd21fb25ea819ab3db471'), u'author': u'cdc_data_gender', u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2007, 11, 12, 11, 14), u'dataset': u'cdc_data_gender'}
{u'_id': ObjectId('5cefd572b25ea819ab3db478'), u'db_date': datetime.datetime(2009, 11, 10, 10, 45), u'dataset': u'ims_data'}
```



# Advantages

Schema less

Structure of a single object is clear

No complex joins

Deep query-ability

Tuning

Ease of scale-out

Conversion/mapping of application objects to database objects not needed

Uses internal memory for storing the working set, enabling faster access of data

Document (JSON) Oriented Storage

Index on any attribute

Replication and high availability

Rich queries

---

*Thanks!*

