

**AI ASSISTED CODING – END SEMESTER LAB EXAM**

**Programme: B.Tech – CS & AI**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

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**ROLL NO :**

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**BATCH – CSB06**

**DATE –**

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**Subset 12 – Backend API Development**

**Q1 :-**

**PROMPT :**

Create a backend REST API for a course management system using Node.js and Express.

Scaffold all CRUD endpoints (create, read, update, delete) for courses using AI.

Add user registration and login APIs.

Implement JWT authentication so that protected routes can be accessed only with a valid token

**CODE :**

```
JS server.js > ...
1  const express = require("express");
2  const mongoose = require("mongoose");
3  const cors = require("cors");
4  const jwt = require("jsonwebtoken");
5  const bcrypt = require("bcryptjs");
6
7  const app = express();
8  app.use(express.json());
9  app.use(cors());
10
11 const PORT = 5000; // <-- PORT IS HERE
12
13 // -----
14 // DB CONNECTION
15 // -----
16 mongoose
17   .connect("mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/courseDB")
18   .then(() => console.log("✓ MongoDB Connected Successfully"))
19   .catch(err => console.log("✗ DB Error:", err));
20
21 // -----
22 // MODELS
23 // -----
24 const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
25   username: String,
26   password: String
27 });
28
29 const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
30   title: String,
31   description: String,
32   instructor: String
33 });
34
35 const User = mongoose.model("User", userSchema);
36 const Course = mongoose.model("Course", courseSchema);
37
```

```
js server.js > ...
38 // -----
39 // JWT VERIFY MIDDLEWARE
40 // -----
41 function authMiddleware(req, res, next) {
42   const token = req.headers["authorization"];
43   if (!token) return res.status(401).json({ message: "Token missing" });
44
45   jwt.verify(token, "SECRET_KEY", (err, decoded) => {
46     if (err) return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid token" });
47     req.user = decoded;
48     next();
49   });
50 }
51 // -----
52 // AUTH ROUTES
53 // -----
55 app.post("/register", async (req, res) => {
56   const { username, password } = req.body;
57
58   const hashed = await bcrypt.hash(password, 10);
59   await new User({ username, password: hashed }).save();
60
61   res.json({ message: "User registered successfully" });
62 });
63
64 app.post("/login", async (req, res) => {
65   const { username, password } = req.body;
66
67   const user = await User.findOne({ username });
68   if (!user) return res.status(400).json({ message: "User not found" });
69
70   const valid = await bcrypt.compare(password, user.password);
71   if (!valid) return res.status(400).json({ message: "Wrong password" });
72
73   const token = jwt.sign({ id: user._id }, "SECRET_KEY", { expiresIn: "1h" });
74 }
```

```
JS server.js > ⏎ app.delete("/courses/:id") callback
64  app.post("/login", async (req, res) => {
65    res.json({ token });
66  );
67
68  // -----
69  // COURSE ROUTES
70  // -----
71  app.post("/courses", authMiddleware, async (req, res) => {
72    const course = new Course(req.body);
73    await course.save();
74    res.json({ message: "Course created", course });
75  );
76
77  app.get("/courses", authMiddleware, async (req, res) => {
78    const courses = await Course.find();
79    res.json(courses);
80  );
81
82  app.get("/courses/:id", authMiddleware, async (req, res) => {
83    const course = await Course.findById(req.params.id);
84    res.json(course);
85  );
86
87  app.put("/courses/:id", authMiddleware, async (req, res) => {
88    await Course.findByIdAndUpdate(req.params.id, req.body);
89    res.json({ message: "Course updated" });
90  );
91
92  app.delete("/courses/:id", authMiddleware, async (req, res) => [
93    await Course.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);
94    res.json({ message: "Course deleted" });
95  ]);
96
97  // -----
98  // START SERVER
99  // -----
100 app.listen(PORT, () => {
```

```
104  |   res.json({ message: "Course deleted" });
105  | });
106
107 // -----
108 // START SERVER
109 // -----
110 app.listen(PORT, () => {
111   console.log(`🚀 Server is running at: http://localhost:${PORT}`);
112 });
113
```

```
package.json × ...
{
  "name": "aiendlab",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "dependencies": {
    "bcryptjs": "^3.0.3",
    "cors": "^2.8.5",
    "express": "^5.1.0",
    "jsonwebtoken": "^9.0.2",
    "mongoose": "^9.0.0"
  }
}
```

## OUTPUT :

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
PS C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab> node server.js
🚀 Server is running at: http://localhost:5000
MongoDB Connected Successfully
TypeError: Cannot destructure property 'username' of 'req.body' as it is undefined.
    at C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\server.js:56:11
    at Layer.handleRequest (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\lib\layer.js:152:17)
    at next (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\lib\route.js:157:13)
    at Route.dispatch (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\lib\route.js:117:3)
    at handle (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\index.js:435:11)
    at Layer.handleRequest (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\lib\layer.js:152:17)
    at C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\index.js:295:15
    at processParams (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\index.js:582:12)
    at next (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\router\index.js:291:5)
    at cors (C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab\node_modules\cors\lib\index.js:188:7)
```

The screenshot shows the Thunder Client interface. A POST request is made to `http://localhost:5000/register`. The response status is 200 OK, size is 42 Bytes, and time taken is 76 ms. The response body is a JSON object with a single key "message": "User registered successfully".

```

1 {
2   "message": "User registered successfully"
3 }

```

The screenshot shows the Thunder Client interface. A POST request is made to `http://localhost:5000/login`. The response status is 200 OK, size is 183 Bytes, and time taken is 124 ms. The response body is a JSON object containing a "token" field with a long JWT token.

```

1 {
2   "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9
            .eyJpZCI6IjY5MjoxMzlhYmQ3ZmU1NzKzGRlZTzkNCIsImIhdCI6MT
            c2Mzk3MjI1NCwiZXhwIjoxNzYzOTc1ODU0fQ
            .U1F2n9mcsPqeLh_39ClzOz6h13q5GSoI7yJrc_xdoaI"
3 }

```

## OBSERVATION :

In thunder client When we give correct username and password , the server generated a JWT token and returned it in the response.

Using that token in the Authorization header, the protected route was accessed successfully.

Without the token or with an invalid token, the server denied access.

This proves that JWT authentication is working correctly,

because only authenticated users can reach the protected APIs.

## Q2 :

### PROMPT :

Task 1 – Identify Failure Cases:

Analyze the given system/process/code snippet and list all possible failure cases or error scenarios. These may include invalid inputs,

missing data, exceptions, unexpected behavior, incorrect output, runtime failures, or edge-case breakdowns.

### Task 2 – Implement Appropriate Responses:

For each failure case identified in Task 1, propose clear and effective error-handling responses.

### CODE :

```
task2.py > ...
1  def divide_numbers(a, b):
2      # Task 1: Identify failure cases
3      # - b can be zero → ZeroDivisionError
4      # - a or b can be non-numeric → TypeError / ValueError
5      # - input can be None → TypeError
6
7      try:
8          # Task 2: Implement proper responses
9          if a is None or b is None:
10              return "Error: One of the inputs is missing."
11
12          result = a / b
13          return f"Result: {result}"
14
15      except ZeroDivisionError:
16          return "Error: Cannot divide by zero."
17      except TypeError:
18          return "Error: Inputs must be numbers."
19      except Exception as e:
20          return f"Unexpected Error: {str(e)}"
21
22
23  # Test
24  print(divide_numbers(10, 2))
25  print(divide_numbers(10, 0))
26  print(divide_numbers("abc", 5))
27  print(divide_numbers(None, 5))
28
```

```

js task2.js > divideNumbers
1  function divideNumbers(a, b) {
2      // Task 1 failure cases:
3      // - b = 0
4      // - a or b is not a number
5      // - undefined or null inputs
6
7      try {
8          if (a === null || b === null || a === undefined || b === undefined) {
9              return "Error: Missing input values.";
10         }
11
12         if (typeof a !== "number" || typeof b !== "number") {
13             return "Error: Inputs must be numbers.";
14         }
15
16         if (b === 0) {
17             return "Error: Cannot divide by zero.";
18         }
19
20         let result = a / b;
21         return `Result: ${result}`;
22
23     } catch (err) {
24         return "Unexpected Error: " + err.message;
25     }
26 }
27
28 // Test
29 console.log(divideNumbers(10, 2));
30 console.log(divideNumbers(10, 0));
31 console.log(divideNumbers("abc", 5));
32 console.log(divideNumbers(undefined, 5));
33

```

## OUTPUT :

```

○ PS C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab> & "C:/Users/keerthi priya/AppData/Local/Microsoft/WindowsApps/python3.11.exe" "c:/users/keerthi priya/Desktop/aiendlab/task2.py"
● users/keerthi priya/Desktop/aiendlab/task2.py"
Result: 5.0
Error: Cannot divide by zero.
Error: Inputs must be numbers.
Error: One of the inputs is missing.
○ PS C:\Users\keerthi priya\Desktop\aiendlab> []

```

## OBSERVATION :

Error handling was implemented to detect invalid inputs and runtime failures. Instead of crashing, the system returned clear error messages. This made the API more stable and easier to use. Different exceptions

were handled separately for better clarity. Overall, the application became more reliable under various input conditions.