

Program to find ASCII equivalent

model small

data

msg1 db 0dh, 0ah, "enter alphanumeric character \$"

res db 02 dup(0)

code

mov ax, @data

mov ds, ax

lea dx, msg1

cld disp

mov ah, 01h } → takes input from the keyboard.

int 21h

mov bl, al

mov cl, 4 → count

shr al, cl → before shift: AL = 34, After shift = 03.

cmp al, 0ah → 10 If al > 9 or < 9.

jc digit

add al, 07h

digit: add al, 30h

mov res, al

and bl, 0fh

cmp bl, 0ah

jc digit1

add bl, 07h

digit1: add bl, 30h

mov res+1, bl

mov ah, 02h

mov bh, 00h

mov dh, 0ch

mov dl, 28h

int 10h

mov ah, 00h

mov al, 03h

int 10h

set cursor position

Page no.

Row val 00 (is top)

column value

TEXT MODE
Instructions
to display
string

mov res+2, '\$'

lea dx, res

call disp

mov ah, 4ch

int 21h

disp proc near

mov ah, 09h

int 21h

ret

disp endp

end



DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed:

3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, ...



C:\NPKSPD_

34

checking if a string is a palindrome or not.

.model small

```
display macro msg
    lea dx, msg
    mov ah, 09h
    int 21h
```

endm

.data

```
msg1 db 0dh, 0ah, "Enter String : $"
msg2 db 0dh, 0ah, "Reverse string : $"
```

```
msg3 db "Input string is palindrome. $"
```

```
msg4 db "Input string is not a palindrome. $"
```

```
string db 80h dup(?)
```

```
Rstring db 80h dup(?)
```

.code

```
Start: mov ax, @data
```

```
mov ds, ax
```

```
display msg1
```

; take the string from keyboard character by character.

```
mov SI, offset string
```

```
xor cl, cl
```

```
Again: mov ah, 01h
```

```
int 21h
```

```
cmp al, 0dh
```



```

je next
mov [SI], AL
inc SI
inc CL
jmp again

```

Next: mov [SI], Byte ptr '\$'
; String input over....
dec SI

```

mov ch, CL
; Reverse the string and store in Rstring
mov DI, offset Rstring

```

Back: mov AL, [SI]
mov [DI], AL
dec SI
inc DI
dec ch
jnz Back
mov [DI], Byte ptr '\$'

```

Display msg2
Display Rstring
mov SI, offset string
mov DI, offset Rstring

```

AG: mov AL, [SI]
cmp AL, [DI]
jne fail
inc SI
inc DI
dec CX

jz success

jmp AG

FAIL: Display msg4
jmp final

SUCCESS: Display msg3

FINAL: mov ah, 4ch
int 21h

END

```
C:\MSMD>pal
Enter string: mal
Reverse string: lam
Input string is not a palindrome.
C:\MSMD>edit pal.asm

C:\MSMD>pal
Enter string: madam
Reverse string: madam
Input string is a palindrome.
C:\MSMD>
```