# Compliance Management System An API-Based Solution for Legal Professionals

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#### Abstract

This report details the design and implementation of the Compliance Management System, a comprehensive API-based solution tailored for legal professionals operating within the construction industry. The system aims to provide real-time retrieval and analysis of compliance information, streamlining workflows and enhancing accuracy. Key features include direct access to up-to-date compliance data, automated processing and analysis of legal documents using Optical Character Recognition (OCR) and AI, and seamless integration with external APIs like Google Gemini and Mistral. The backend is built using Node.js, Express.js, and TypeScript, supported by a MongoDB database structured for development, testing, and production environments. The frontend utilizes React.js and Tailwind CSS. This report covers the system's architecture, core functionalities, technological stack, setup procedures, and security considerations.

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# 1 Introduction

# 1.1 Background

The construction industry operates within a complex web of regulations, standards, and legal requirements that are subject to frequent updates. Legal professionals in this sector face significant challenges in staying abreast of real-time compliance information and efficiently processing large volumes of legal documents. Traditional methods often involve manual research across disparate sources and time-consuming document review, leading to potential delays, errors, and increased risk of non-compliance.

## 1.2 Problem Statement and Importance

There is a critical need for a centralized, efficient system that provides legal professionals in construction with immediate access to current compliance data and automates the analysis of relevant legal documents. The Compliance Management System addresses this need by offering an integrated platform that leverages modern APIs and AI technologies. This system aims to significantly reduce research time, minimize errors associated with manual processing, enhance the accuracy of compliance checks, and ultimately allow legal teams to focus on higher-value strategic tasks. Ensuring timely and accurate compliance is paramount in mitigating legal risks and financial penalties within the construction sector.

### 1.3 Project Objectives

The primary objectives of the Compliance Management System project are:

- To develop a robust and scalable API backend providing endpoints for compliance information retrieval and document processing.
- To integrate external APIs (Google Gemini, Mistral OCR) for accessing real-time data, performing OCR, and conducting AI-powered text analysis.
- To implement a secure and efficient MongoDB database structure with separate environments for development, testing, and production.
- To build a user-friendly frontend interface using React.js for interacting with the API.
- To establish comprehensive API documentation using OpenAPI/Swagger.
- To ensure system security through best practices in credential management and environment configuration.

# 2 System Architecture and Technologies

#### 2.1 Architectural Approach

The system is designed following an API-first approach, separating the backend logic and data management from the frontend presentation layer. This promotes modularity, scalability, and allows for potential integration with other client applications in the future. The architecture emphasizes clear separation of concerns, utilizing controllers for handling requests, services for business logic, models for data representation, and dedicated modules for external API integrations.

#### 2.2 Technology Stack

The project utilizes a modern technology stack chosen for performance, developer productivity, and ecosystem support:

• Frontend: React.js, Tailwind CSS

• Backend: Node.js, Express.js, TypeScript

- Database: MongoDB (using Mongoose ODM)
- API Documentation: OpenAPI (Swagger)
- External APIs:
  - Google Gemini 2.5 Flash (Web Search Analysis/Summaries)
  - Mistral OCR (Document Text Extraction)
- Development Build Tools: npm, TypeScript Compiler (tsc)

## 2.3 Project Structure

The codebase is organized into distinct modules to enhance maintainability and clarity. The primary structure is as follows:

```
compliance-management/
                   src/
                             api/
                                       controllers/  # Request handlers
middlewares/  # Express middlewares
                                       routes/ # API routes

validators/ # Request validation

g/ # Application configuration

# Database setup and models
                             config/
                            dD/  # Database setup and models
integrations/  # External API integration
  perplexity/  # Perplexity API (deprecated)
  mistral/  # Mistral OCR API
  gemini/  # Google Gemini API

models/  # Mongoose models (redundant, likely within db/)
services/  # Business logic
10
11
14
15
                             types/
                                                               # TypeScript types
16
                             utils/
                                                                # Utility functions
17
                                                            # Test files
18
19
                                                              # Unit tests
                             integration/
                                                             # Integration tests
20
21
                                                               # End-to-end tests
22
                   dist/
                                                             # Compiled code
23
                    .env.example
                                                             # Environment variable template
                    .gitignore
24
                    package.json
                   tsconfig.json
```

Listing 1: Project Directory Structure

\*Note: The original description listed 'models/' separately; it's often integrated within 'db/' when using Mongoose.\*

# **3** Features and Implementation

#### 3.1 Core Features

The Compliance Management System provides the following key functionalities:

- Compliance Information Retrieval: Enables users to request real-time compliance updates and specific legal information relevant to the construction industry. This leverages the Google Gemini API for web searches across government and news sources.
- **Document Processing:** Allows users to upload legal documents (e.g., PDFs, images). The system uses the Mistral OCR API to extract text content from these documents.
- Text Analysis and Summarization: Utilizes the Google Gemini API to analyze the extracted text from documents, providing summaries, identifying key clauses, or answering specific questions about the content.

- **API Integration:** Provides a unified interface abstracting the complexities of interacting with multiple external APIs (Gemini, Mistral).
- Secure Data Storage: Employs MongoDB with distinct databases for different operational environments, managed via Mongoose models.

### 3.2 External API Integrations

- Google Gemini 2.5 Flash (Web Search): Integrated via the 'src/integrations/gemini/' module to perform targeted web searches for retrieving the latest compliance information, regulations, and relevant news articles.
- **Mistral OCR:** Integrated via the 'src/integrations/mistral/' module. This API is called upon document upload to accurately extract textual content from various document formats.
- Google Gemini 2.5 Flash (Analysis): Also integrated via the 'src/integrations/gemini/' module. It takes the text extracted by Mistral OCR or user queries as input to perform natural language processing tasks like summarization, analysis, and question-answering.

# 4 Setup and Configuration

#### 4.1 Prerequisites

Before running the system, ensure the following are installed:

- Node.js (v16.x or higher)
- MongoDB (v4.x or higher, local instance or Atlas cluster)
- · Valid API keys for Mistral and Google Gemini

#### 4.2 Installation

Follow these steps to set up the project locally:

1. Clone the repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/your-username/compliance-management.git cd compliance-management
```

2. Install dependencies:

```
npm install
```

3. Create the environment configuration file:

```
cp .env.example .env
```

4. Update the '.env' file with your MongoDB connection strings and API keys.

## 4.3 Running the Application

• Start the development server (with hot-reloading):

```
npm run dev
```

• Build the project for production:

```
npm run build
```

• Start the production server:

```
npm start
```

• Run linters:

```
npm run lint
```

• Run automated tests:

```
npm test
```

#### 4.4 API Documentation

Comprehensive API documentation, generated using OpenAPI/Swagger, is available at the following endpoint once the server is running:

```
http://localhost:3000/api/v1/docs
```

# 5 Environment and Database Configuration

#### 5.1 Environment Variable Management

The application utilizes a centralized configuration system managed via the 'src/config/' directory and environment variables loaded from a '.env' file.

- Centralized: A single source defines configuration requirements.
- Type Safe: Uses TypeScript for defining configuration structure.
- Validation: Automatically validates the presence of required environment variables (e.g., 'MISTRAL $_API_KEY$ ', ' $GEMINI_API_API_BEIGHT$ ') on startup. The application will fail to start if required variables are missing, logging the specific
- **Defaults:** Provides sensible defaults for optional parameters.

#### 5.1.1 Required Environment Variables

- 'MISTRAL $_API_KEY$ ': APIkey for Mistral OCR. ' $GEMINI_API_KEY$ ': APIkey for Google Gemini.
- 'MONGODB $_URI_DEV$ ': MongoDB connection string for development. ' $MONGODB_URI_TEST$ ': MongoDB connection string for development.
- 'MONGODB $_{U}RI_{P}ROD$ ': MongoDBconnectionstring for production. 'MONGODB $_{P}ASSWORD$ ': Password for the Mongo

#### **5.2 MongoDB Configuration**

The system connects to MongoDB Atlas, using distinct databases for separation of concerns:

- Development: 'compliance-dev'
- Testing: 'compliance-test'

<sup>\*(</sup>Assuming the default port is 3000 and base path is '/api/v1')\*

• Production: 'compliance-prod'

The appropriate database connection string is selected based on the 'NODE $_ENV$ 'environmentvariable.

#### **5.2.1** Connection Features

The database connection is configured for robustness and performance:

- Connection pooling (defaulting to 5-10 connections).
- Automatic retries on transient network errors for reads and writes.
- Configured timeouts to prevent indefinite hangs.
- 'Majority' write concern for enhanced data durability.
- Secure handling of connection strings (passwords should not be logged).

#### **5.2.2** Testing Database Connections

A dedicated script can be used to verify connectivity to all configured databases:

```
npm run test:db
```

This script attempts to connect, write, read, and delete a test document in each environment's database.

# 6 Security Considerations

Security is a critical aspect of the system, particularly due to the handling of API keys and potentially sensitive document data.

#### 6.1 Handling Sensitive Data

The following practices are employed to protect credentials:

- Environment Variables: All sensitive keys (API keys, database passwords) are managed exclusively through environment variables, never hardcoded in the source code.
- '.gitignore': The '.env' file containing actual secrets is listed in '.gitignore' to prevent accidental commits. An '.env.example' file serves as a template.
- **Database Users:** Separate MongoDB users with the least privilege necessary are recommended for each environment (dev, test, prod).
- API Key Rotation: Regularly rotating external API keys is recommended as a security best practice.
- **Production Secrets Management:** For production deployments, using dedicated secrets management services (e.g., AWS Secrets Manager, HashiCorp Vault, platform-specific environment variable stores) is strongly advised over static '.env' files.

## **6.2** Dependency Auditing

Regularly auditing project dependencies for known vulnerabilities is crucial:

```
# Check for vulnerabilities
npm audit

# Attempt to automatically fix vulnerabilities
npm audit fix
```

# 7 Conclusion and Future Work

## 7.1 Summary

The Compliance Management System provides a much-needed solution for legal professionals in the construction industry by automating and centralizing compliance information retrieval and document analysis. Leveraging Node.js, React, MongoDB, and powerful external APIs like Google Gemini and Mistral OCR, the system offers significant improvements in efficiency, accuracy, and risk mitigation compared to traditional methods. The project follows modern development practices, including an API-first architecture, TypeScript for type safety, environment-based configuration, and robust security measures.

#### 7.2 Future Work

Potential areas for future development and enhancement include:

- Advanced Analytics: Implementing more sophisticated analysis features on extracted document text, such as identifying specific clauses, risks, or obligations automatically.
- User Roles and Permissions: Adding role-based access control to manage user permissions within the system.
- Expanded Integrations: Integrating with additional legal databases, project management tools, or industryspecific data sources.
- Enhanced Frontend Features: Developing more interactive UI components for document comparison, annotation, or workflow management.
- Real-time Notifications: Implementing a system to notify users proactively about relevant compliance updates.
- **CI/CD Pipeline:** Setting up a continuous integration and continuous deployment pipeline for automated testing and deployment.













