# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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**Branch: REC** 

Department: I AI & ML FC

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & ML



### NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 0

Section 1: Coding

### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

return newNode;

```
Input: 5
abcde
2
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e
Answer
// You are using GCC>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct Node{
  char data:
  struct Node*next;
};
struct Node*createNode(char value){
  struct Node*newNode=(struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  newNode->data=value;
 newNode->next=NULL;
```

```
struct Node*insertAfterIndex(struct Node*head,int index,char value){
  struct Node*newNode=createNode(value);
  if(index==-1){
    newNode->next=head;
    return newNode;
  }
  struct Node*current=head;
  for(int i=0;i<index;i++){</pre>
    if(current==NULL){
      printf("Invalid index\n");
      return head;
    current=current->next;
  if(current!=NULL){
    newNode->next=current->next;
    current->next=newNode;
  }else{
    printf("Invalid index\n");
  }
  return head;
void displayList(struct Node*head){
  struct Node*current=head;
  while(current!=NULL){
    printf("%c",current->data);
    current=current->next;
  printf("\n");
int main(){
  struct Node*head=NULL;
  int n;
  char value;
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    scanf("%c",&value);
    struct Node*newNode=createNode(value);
    if(head==NULL){
      head=newNode;
```

```
}else{
str
                                                   24,150,1210
           struct Node*current=head;
           while(current->next!=NULL){
             current=current->next;
           }
           current->next=newNode;
         }
       }
       int index;
       scanf("%d",&index);
       scanf("%c",&value);
       head=insertAfterIndex(head,index,value);
       printf("Updated list:");
                                                   24,150,1210
return 0;
       displayList(head);
```

Status: Wrong Marks: 0/10

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041501210

24,150,1210

24/50/270

24,150,12,10

247501270

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24,501210

24,50,12,10