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In [7]: import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
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In [8]: sequence1 = "AAAAGGGTGTCTGTAGTGAGGGATGTGCCCATGAGTAGCTAGTCAGTCAGTACG  
sequence2 = "AGAGATGTCGTGHTGYHTABGTAGGAGCTCGYTGRGHGTGAFHGTGAGTGGAGAGT
```

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In [9]: def clean_sequence(sequence):  
    """Filters out any non-ACGT characters from a DNA sequence."""  
    valid_nucleotides = {'A', 'C', 'G', 'T'}  
    cleaned_seq = ''.join([n for n in sequence.upper() if n in valid_nucleotides])  
    return cleaned_seq  
  
cleaned_seq1 = clean_sequence(sequence1)  
cleaned_seq2 = clean_sequence(sequence2)  
  
print(f"Cleaned Sequence 1 Length: {len(cleaned_seq1)}")  
print(f"Cleaned Sequence 2 Length: {len(cleaned_seq2)}")
```

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Cleaned Sequence 1 Length: 211  
Cleaned Sequence 2 Length: 168
```

```
In [10]: def one_hot_encode(sequence):  
    """Converts a clean DNA sequence to a one-hot encoded numpy array.  
    encoding_map = {'A': [1, 0, 0, 0],  
                   'C': [0, 1, 0, 0],  
                   'G': [0, 0, 1, 0],  
                   'T': [0, 0, 0, 1]}  
  
    one_hot = [encoding_map[nucleotide] for nucleotide in sequence]  
    return np.array(one_hot)  
  
encoded_seq1 = one_hot_encode(cleaned_seq1)  
encoded_seq2 = one_hot_encode(cleaned_seq2)  
  
print(f"Encoded Sequence 1 Shape: {encoded_seq1.shape}")  
print(f"Encoded Sequence 2 Shape: {encoded_seq2.shape}")
```

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Encoded Sequence 1 Shape: (211, 4)  
Encoded Sequence 2 Shape: (168, 4)
```

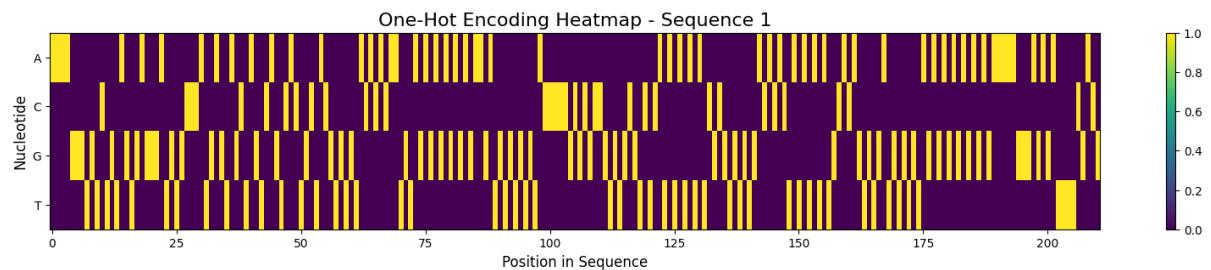
```
In [11]: def plot_one_hot_heatmap(encoded_matrix, title):  
    plt.figure(figsize=(20, 3))  
  
    plt.imshow(encoded_matrix.T, cmap='viridis', aspect='auto')  
  
    plt.title(title, fontsize=16)  
    plt.xlabel("Position in Sequence", fontsize=12)  
    plt.ylabel("Nucleotide", fontsize=12)
```

```
plt.yticks(ticks=[0, 1, 2, 3], labels=['A', 'C', 'G', 'T'])

plt.colorbar()

plt.show()

plot_one_hot_heatmap(encoded_seq1, "One-Hot Encoding Heatmap - Sequence 1")
```



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In [12]: plot_one_hot_heatmap(encoded_seq2, "One-Hot Encoding Heatmap - Sequence 2")
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