

```
library(ggplot2) library(dplyr) require(maps) require(viridis) theme_set( theme_void() )
```

## Create a simple map World map

---

```
world_map <- map_data("world") world_map <- map_data("usa") world_map <- map_data("nz") world_map <- map_data("county") world_map <- map_data("italy")
world_map <- map_data("state") head(world_map)

ggplot(world_map, aes(x = long, y = lat, group = group)) + geom_polygon(fill="lightgray", colour = "white")
```

## Map for specific regions Some EU Contries

---

```
some.eu.countries <- c( "Portugal", "Spain", "France", "Switzerland", "Germany", "Austria", "Belgium", "UK", "Netherlands", "Denmark", "Poland", "Italy", "Croatia", "Slovenia",
"Hungary", "Slovakia", "Czech republic" )
```

## Retrieve the map data

---

```
some.eu.maps <- map_data("world", region = some.eu.countries)
```

## Compute the centroid as the mean longitude and latitude

---

## Used as label coordinate for country's names

---

```
region.lab.data <- some.eu.maps %>% group_by(region) %>% summarise(long = mean(long), lat = mean(lat))
```

## map-plot

---

```
ggplot(some.eu.maps, aes(x = long, y = lat)) + geom_polygon(aes( group = group, fill = region))+ geom_text(aes(label = region), data = region.lab.data, size = 3, hjust
= 0.5)+ scale_fill_viridis_d()+ theme_void()+ theme(legend.position = "none")
```

## Example-2 Prepare the USArrests data

---

```
library(dplyr) arrests <- USArrests USArrests$region <- tolower(rownames(USArrests)) head(arrests)
```

## Retrieve the states map data and merge with crime data

---

```
states_map <- map_data("state") arrests_map <- left_join(states_map, arrests, by = "region")
```

## Create the map

---

```
ggplot(arrests_map, aes(long, lat, group = group))+ geom_polygon(aes(fill = Assault), color = "white")+ scale_fill_viridis_c(option = "C")
```

## Create the map

---

```
choro <- merge(states_map, arrests_map, sort = FALSE, by = "region") choro <- choro[order(choro$order), ] ggplot(choro, aes(long, lat)) + geom_polygon(aes(group =
group, fill = assault)) + coord_map("albers", at0 = 45.5, lat1 = 29.5)
```

## Example-3 World map colored by life expectancy

---

```
library(ggplot2) install.packages("WHO") library("WHO") library("dplyr") life.exp <- get_data("WHOSIS_000001") # Retrieve the data life.exp <- life.exp %>% filter(year ==
2015 & sex == "Both sexes") %>% # Keep data for 2015 and for both sex select(country, value) %>% # Select the two columns of interest rename(region = country,
lifeExp = value) %>% # Rename columns # Replace "United States of America" by USA in the region column mutate( region = ifelse(region == "United States of
America", "USA", region) )
```

## Merge map and life expectancy data:

---

```
world_map <- map_data("world") life.exp.map <- left_join(life.exp, world_map, by = "region")
```

## geom\_polygon

---

```
ggplot(life.exp.map, aes(long, lat, group = group))+ geom_polygon(aes(fill = lifeExp ), color = "white")+ scale_fill_viridis_c(option = "C")
```

## geom\_map

---

```
ggplot(life.exp.map, aes(map_id = region, fill = lifeExp))+ geom_map(map = life.exp.map, color = "white")+ expand_limits(x = life.exp.map$long, y = life.exp.map$lat)+ scale_fill_viridis_c(option = "C")
```