# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I CSE FE

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

## **Input Format**

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

#### **Output Format**

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

- 1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
- 2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### Sample Test Case

Input: 5

```
a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
typedef struct Node{
   char data;
   struct Node* next;
}Node;
Node* createNode(char data){
   Node* newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
   newNode->data=data;
   newNode->next=NULL;
   return newNode;
```

```
void printList(Node* head){
      Node* temp=head;
      while(temp!=NULL){
        printf("%c ",temp->data);
        temp=temp->next;
      printf("\n");
    void insertAfterIndex(Node* head,int index, char newData,int n){
      if(index<0 || index>=n){
        printf("Invalid index\n");
        printf("Updated list: ");
        printList(head);
        return;
      Node* temp=head;
      for(int i=0;i<index;i++){
        temp=temp->next;
      Node* newNode=createNode(newData);
      newNode->next=temp->next;
      temp->next=newNode;
      printf("Updated list: ");
      printList(head);
    int main(){
      int n,index;
      char ch:
      scanf("%d",&n);
      if(n<=0)return 0;
      char data;
      scanf(" %c",&data);
      Node* head=createNode(data);
for(int i=1;i<n;i++){
scanf(" %o" 0
      Node* current=head;
        scanf(" %c",&data);
```

```
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       current->next=createNode(data);
        current=current->next;
      scanf("%d",&index);
      scanf(" %c",&ch);
      insertAfterIndex(head,index,ch,n);
      return 0;
    }
    Status: Correct
                                                                   Marks: 10/10
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```

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