**Experiment:16-Develop a C program for implementing random access file for processing the employee details.**

Aim:

The aim of this program is to demonstrate the concept of Random Access File handling in C. Specifically, the program will:

* Store employee details (such as employee ID, name, and salary) in a binary file.
* Allow random access to employee records using their ID (which can be used as an index).
* Perform operations such as adding, updating, and displaying employee details.

Procedure:

1. Create a Structure: Define a structure Employee to store employee details such as ID, name, and salary.
2. Open a Binary File: Open a file in binary mode (rb+ for read/write).
3. Random Access: Use the fseek() function to randomly access employee records based on the employee ID or index.
4. Add Employee: Add employee details at a specific index using fseek() and fwrite().
5. Update Employee: Modify existing employee details by seeking to the employee's position and writing new data.
6. Display Employee Details: Display the employee information stored in the file.
7. Close the File: Properly close the file after all operations.

Steps:

1. Define Employee Structure: Define the structure to hold employee data (ID, name, and salary).
2. File Operations: Open a file for reading and writing binary data (fopen() with "rb+" mode).
3. Add Employee Data: Seek the desired position in the file and write new employee details using fseek() and fwrite().
4. Update Employee Data: Seek the position and write the updated details using fseek() and fwrite().
5. Display Employee Data: Read the file and display employee details using fread() and fseek().
6. Close the File: Ensure that the file is properly closed after performing operations.

C Program to Implement Random Access File for Processing Employee Details:

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

// Define the Employee structure

struct Employee {

int id;

char name[50];

float salary;

};

// Function to display employee details

void displayEmployee(struct Employee emp) {

printf("Employee ID: %d\n", emp.id);

printf("Employee Name: %s\n", emp.name);

printf("Employee Salary: %.2f\n", emp.salary);

}

// Function to add an employee to the file

void addEmployee(FILE \*file, int position, struct Employee emp) {

fseek(file, position \* sizeof(struct Employee), SEEK\_SET);

fwrite(&emp, sizeof(struct Employee), 1, file);

}

// Function to update an employee's details in the file

void updateEmployee(FILE \*file, int position, struct Employee emp) {

fseek(file, position \* sizeof(struct Employee), SEEK\_SET);

fwrite(&emp, sizeof(struct Employee), 1, file);

}

// Function to read employee details from the file

void readEmployee(FILE \*file, int position) {

struct Employee emp;

fseek(file, position \* sizeof(struct Employee), SEEK\_SET);

fread(&emp, sizeof(struct Employee), 1, file);

displayEmployee(emp);

}

int main() {

FILE \*file;

struct Employee emp;

int choice, position;

// Open the file for reading and writing (binary mode)

file = fopen("employee\_data.dat", "rb+");

if (file == NULL) {

// If the file doesn't exist, create it

file = fopen("employee\_data.dat", "wb+");

if (file == NULL) {

printf("Unable to open file!\n");

return 1;

}

}

while (1) {

printf("\nMenu:\n");

printf("1. Add Employee\n");

printf("2. Update Employee\n");

printf("3. Read Employee\n");

printf("4. Exit\n");

printf("Enter your choice: ");

scanf("%d", &choice);

switch (choice) {

case 1: // Add Employee

printf("Enter Employee ID: ");

scanf("%d", &emp.id);

printf("Enter Employee Name: ");

getchar(); // To consume newline character left by previous scanf

fgets(emp.name, 50, stdin);

emp.name[strcspn(emp.name, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove the trailing newline character

printf("Enter Employee Salary: ");

scanf("%f", &emp.salary);

printf("Enter the position to add the employee: ");

scanf("%d", &position);

addEmployee(file, position, emp);

printf("Employee added successfully!\n");

break;

case 2: // Update Employee

printf("Enter the position of the employee to update: ");

scanf("%d", &position);

printf("Enter updated Employee ID: ");

scanf("%d", &emp.id);

printf("Enter updated Employee Name: ");

getchar(); // To consume newline character left by previous scanf

fgets(emp.name, 50, stdin);

emp.name[strcspn(emp.name, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove the trailing newline character

printf("Enter updated Employee Salary: ");

scanf("%f", &emp.salary);

updateEmployee(file, position, emp);

printf("Employee updated successfully!\n");

break;

case 3: // Read Employee

printf("Enter the position of the employee to read: ");

scanf("%d", &position);

readEmployee(file, position);

break;

case 4: // Exit

fclose(file); // Close the file

printf("Exiting program.\n");

return 0;

default:

printf("Invalid choice! Please try again.\n");

}

}

return 0;

}

Output:

