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Course: CNA39 - Internet Programming

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1. Create a PHP script that checks whether cookies are enabled. Create a PHP script that modifies the cookie values.

Sol:

Script to check whether cookies are enabled.

```
<?php
if (count($_COOKIE) > 0)
{
    echo "cookies are enabled";
}
else
{
    echo "cookies are not enabled";
}
?>
```

Script to modify cookie values:

```
<?php
$name = "example-cookie";
$value = "Hello, world!";
$expiration = time() + (86400 * 30);
setcookie($name, $value, $expiration, "/");
if (!isset($_COOKIE[$name])){
    $_COOKIE[$name] = "modified value";
    echo "cookie value modified";
}
```

```
{
    else
    {
        echo "cookie does not exist";
    }
    ?>
```

- 2) Write a PHP script named states.php that creates a variable \$state with the value "mississippi, Alabama, Massachusetts, Kansas". The script should perform the following task.

- a) Search for word in \$state that ends in "as".
- b) Search the word that begins with "M" and ends with "s".
- c) Output the array \$state Array to the screen.

Sol:

```
<?php
$states = "Mississippi, Alabama, Massachusetts, Kansas";
if (preg_match('/(bmas|b)/', $states, $matches)){
    echo "word ending in 'as': " . $matches[0] . "<br>";
}
else{
    echo "no word found ending in 'as'. <br>";
}

// (c) Output the array $states Array to the screen
The word ending in "as".
```

```
$State Array: explode(" ", $states);
echo "States Array:";
print_r ($States Array);
?>
```

3. Write php program to create / retrieve a cookie with the following condition.

Cookie named "user" with the value "John".
Cookie will expire after 20 days.

Sol:

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```
$user value = "John";
$expiration = time() + (86400 * 20);
setcookie ("user", $user value, $expiration, "/");
if (isset ($cookie ["user"]))
{
    $username = $cookie ["user"];
    echo "Cookie 'user' value is : ". $username;
}
else
{
    echo "Cookie 'user' not set.";
}
```

?>

This is the php program to create / retrieve a cookie with following conditions.