

01-Oct-2018  
(Evening)

Roll No.: .....

# National Institute of Technology, Delhi

Name of the Examination: B. Tech. (Makeup Exam)

Branch : CSE

Semester : III

Title of the Course : Probability and Statistics

Course Code : MAL241

Time: 2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 25

**Note1: All Questions are compulsory.**

**Q. 1. (a)** A box contain 4 bad and 6 good tubes. Two are drawn out from the box at a time. One of them is tested and found to be good. What is the probability that the other one is also good.  
(b) From 6 positive and 8 negative numbers, 4 numbers are chosen at random (without replacement) and multiplied. What is the probability that the product is positive? [3+2]

**Q. 2.** A factory produces a certain type of outputs by three type of machine. The respective daily production figures are:

- i. Machine 1 : 3,000 units
- ii. Machine 2 : 2,500 units
- iii. Machine 3 : 4,500 units

Past experience show that 1% of the output produced by Machine 1 is defective. The corresponding fraction of defectives for the other two machines are 1.2% and 2% respectively. An item is drawn at random from the day's production run and is found to be defective. What is the probability that it comes from the output of machine 2? [5]

**Q. 3.** Suppose that two dimensional continuous random variable (X,Y) has joint p.d.f. is given by:

$$f(x,y) = 6x^2y \quad 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1$$

Find

- I.  $P(X+Y < 1)$
- II.  $P(X > Y)$
- III.  $P(X < 1/Y < 2)$

[1+2+2]

**Q. 4.** The joint p.d.f. of two random variables X and Y is given by:  $f(x,y) = \frac{9(1+x+y)}{2(1+x)^4(1+y)^4}$ ,  
 $0 \leq x < \infty, 0 \leq y < \infty$

Find

- i. The marginal distribution of X and Y.
- ii. The conditional distribution of Y for  $X=x$ .

**Q. 5.** You roll a fair six sided die repeatedly until the sum of all numbers rolled is greater than 6. Let X be the number of times you roll the die. Let F be the cumulative distribution function for X. Compute  $F(1)$ ,  $F(2)$ , and  $F(7)$ . [2+3]

[5]