

## **Chat Application with multiple rooms using Node and Express**

**ExpNo.10**

**Date:24-04-21**

### **Objective:**

- To Create a chat application with multiple rooms using Node and Express and socket.io module.
- To implement Book ticket form for my tourism website.
- Based on number of adults and children given as input by the user and the monument chosen total cost is updated.
- As user selects and deselects a checkbox accordingly date of visit will be displayed(Date of visit to a particular monument is available only for 31days from March1 to April1)
- User has to enter his/her Name and Emailid which is validated using angular JS.
- Live Chat Option has been enabled for users to ask any queries and the authorized person will reply to the queries asked by the user.

### **Requirements:**

- **Front End Requirements:**
  1. Web Browser HTML support
  2. HTML
  3. CSS
  4. Javascript
- **Back End Requirements:**
  1. NodeJS
  2. Express
  3. Socket.io
- **Text Editor/IDE**

## Theory:

### ➤ Node js:

- Node js is a free and an open source environment
- It used javascript to run on server.
- Nodejs is used to generate dynamic page content.
- It executes javascript code outside browser.

### ➤ Express:

- Express is a minimal and flexible Node.js web application framework that provides a robust set of features to develop web and mobile applications. It facilitates the rapid development of Node based Web applications. Following are some of the core features of Express framework:
- Allows to set up middlewares to respond to HTTP Requests.
- Defines a routing table which is used to perform different actions based on HTTP Method and URL.
- Allows to dynamically render HTML Pages based on passing arguments to templates.

### ➤ **Socket.io** is a Node.js module that enables real-time, bidirectional and event-based communication.

### ➤ Socket.io usage examples:

- Real-time analytics,
- Binary streaming,
- Instant messaging and chat,
- Document collaboration (think about Google Docs)

## Procedure:

1. On your command line interface (CLI): create our working directory using "mkdir node-group-chat" or use your convenient windows explorer, and then change our directory to our newly created working directory using "cd node-group-chat"

2. Initiate the project: By using "npm" command, you can initiate our project easily to create a file called "package.json".

3. Initiate the project by typing "npm init" and follow the guidance that appears in your terminal.

4. Install modules: In this project, we are going to use at least two Node.js modules that we can easily install using NPM.

- ...Working directory> **npm install express**
- ...Working directory> **npm install socket.io**
- ...Working directory> **npm install ejs**

5. Do the code:

- 1) Start importing the needed modules: **express, http, and socket.io.**
- 2) Write the code for server.js and index.ejs code in the views folder
- 3) Create the UI.

6. Start the server using node index.js

7. Open the browser and type <http://localhost:8000> and type the same in another browser for creating multiple chat rooms.

## Implementation:

### ticket.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.6.9/angular.min.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript"
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.6.0/jquery.min.js"></script>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="ticket.css">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

</head>
<body>

<h2 id="heading"><center>Entry Ticket(s) Booking</center></h2>

<div class="row">
  <div class="column3" style="background: rgba(0, 0,0,0.1);">
    <p id="visitor">Visitor Details</p>
    <p id="ad">Number Of Adults: <input type="number" id="adult" min="1" max="10"
required></p>
    <p id="ch">Number Of Children: <input type="number" id="child" min="0" max="10"
id="child" required></p><br>
    <p id="cost">Total Cost:<span id="totalsum"></span></p>
  </div>

  <div class="column1" style="background:rgba(0, 0,0.1,0.2);">
    <p id="monum">Monuments</p>
    <input type="checkbox" id="place1" name="place1" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Asokan Rock Edict, Junagadh (INR25/-)</span></input><br>
    <input type="checkbox" id="place2" name="place2" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Archaeological Site Museum, Dholavira (INR5/-)</span></input><br>
    <input type="checkbox" id="place3" name="place3" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Archaeological Site Museum, Lothal (INR2/-)</span></input><br>
    <input type="checkbox" id="place4" name="place4" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Baba Pyare, Khaprakodia Caves (INR20/-)</span></input><br>
    <input type="checkbox" id="place5" name="place5" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Buddhish Caves, Junagadh (INR25/-)</span></input><br>
```

```

<input type="checkbox" id="place6" name="place6" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Champaner Monuments (INR5/-)</span></input><br>
<input type="checkbox" id="place7" name="place7" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Rani Ki-Vav (INR5/-)</span></input><br>
<input type="checkbox" id="place8" name="place8" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Rudabai Step Well, Adalaj (INR25/-)</span></input><br>
<input type="checkbox" id="place9" name="place9" onclick="myfunc()"><span
id="pl1">Modhera Sun Temple (INR20/-)</span></input><br>
<p id="note1">(Note:Per person charges given)</p>
</div>

```

```

<div class="column2" style="background:rgba(0, 0,0,0.1);">
<p id="date3">Select Monuments to Proceed</p>
<p id="s" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id1" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov1" name="dov1" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s1" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id2" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov2" name="dov2" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s2" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="idd3" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov3" name="dov3" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s3" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id4" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov4" name="dov4" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s4" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id5" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov5" name="dov5" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s5" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id6" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov6" name="dov6" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s6" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id7" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov7" name="dov7" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
<p id="s7" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id8" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov8" name="dov8" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>

```

```
<p id="s8" style="display:none"></p><br>
<span id="id9" style="display:none">Date Of Visit:</span>
<input type="date" id="dov9" name="dov9" min="2021-03-01" max="2021-04-01"
style="display:none"></input><br>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<script>
```

```
function myfunc()
```

```
{
```

```
var sum=0;
```

```
var check1 = document.getElementById("place1");
```

```
var check2 = document.getElementById("place2");
```

```
var check3 = document.getElementById("place3");
```

```
var check4 = document.getElementById("place4");
```

```
var check5 = document.getElementById("place5");
```

```
var check6 = document.getElementById("place6");
```

```
var check7 = document.getElementById("place7");
```

```
var check8 = document.getElementById("place8");
```

```
var check9 = document.getElementById("place9");
```

```
var x=document.getElementById("adult").value;
```

```
if (check1.checked == true){
```

```
sum+=25;
```

```
document.getElementById("s").innerHTML="Asokan Rock Edict";
```

```
document.getElementById("s").style.display="inline";
```

```
document.getElementById("id1").style.display="inline";
```

```
document.getElementById("dov1").style.display="inline";
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
document.getElementById("s").style.display="none";
```

```
document.getElementById("dov1").style.display="none";
```

```
document.getElementById("id1").style.display="none";
```

```
}
```

```
if (check2.checked == true){
```

```
sum+=5;
```

```
document.getElementById("s1").innerHTML="Archaeological Site Museum,Dholavira";
```

```
document.getElementById("s1").style.display="inline";
```

```
document.getElementById("id2").style.display = "inline";
document.getElementById("dov2").style.display = "inline";
}
else {
    document.getElementById("s1").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("dov2").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("id2").style.display = "none";
}
if (check3.checked == true){
    sum+=2;
    document.getElementById("s2").innerHTML = "Archaeological Site Museum,Lothal";
    document.getElementById("s2").style.display = "inline";
    document.getElementById("idd3").style.display = "inline";
    document.getElementById("dov3").style.display = "inline";
}
else {
    document.getElementById("s2").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("dov3").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("idd3").style.display = "none";
}

if (check4.checked == true){
    sum+=20;
    document.getElementById("s3").innerHTML = "Baba Pyare, Khaprakodia Caves";
    document.getElementById("s3").style.display = "inline";
    document.getElementById("id4").style.display = "inline";
    document.getElementById("dov4").style.display = "inline";
}
else {
    document.getElementById("s3").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("dov4").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("id4").style.display = "none";
}

if (check5.checked == true){
    sum+=25;
    document.getElementById("s4").innerHTML = "Buddhish Caves, Junagadh";
    document.getElementById("s4").style.display = "inline";
    document.getElementById("id5").style.display = "inline";
    document.getElementById("dov5").style.display = "inline";
}
else {
    document.getElementById("s4").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("dov5").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("id5").style.display = "none";
}
```

```
}  
if (check6.checked == true){  
    sum+=5;  
    document.getElementById("s5").innerHTML="Champaner Monumnets";  
    document.getElementById("s5").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("id6").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("dov6").style.display="inline";  
}  
else {  
    document.getElementById("s5").style.display="none";  
    document.getElementById("dov6").style.display="none";  
    document.getElementById("id6").style.display="none";  
}  
if (check7.checked == true){  
    sum+=5;  
    document.getElementById("s6").innerHTML="Rani Ka-Vav";  
    document.getElementById("s6").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("id7").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("dov7").style.display="inline";  
}  
else {  
    document.getElementById("s6").style.display="none";  
    document.getElementById("dov7").style.display="none";  
    document.getElementById("id7").style.display="none";  
}  
if (check8.checked == true){  
    sum+=25;  
    document.getElementById("s7").innerHTML="Rudabai Step Well";  
    document.getElementById("s7").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("id8").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("dov8").style.display="inline";  
}  
else {  
    document.getElementById("s7").style.display="none";  
    document.getElementById("dov8").style.display="none";  
    document.getElementById("id8").style.display="none";  
}  
  
if (check9.checked == true){  
    sum+=20;  
    document.getElementById("s8").innerHTML="Modhera Sun Temple";  
    document.getElementById("s8").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("id9").style.display="inline";  
    document.getElementById("dov9").style.display="inline";  
}
```

```

else {
    document.getElementById("s8").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("dov9").style.display = "none";
    document.getElementById("id9").style.display = "none";
}

sum=sum*x;
document.getElementById("totalsum").innerHTML =sum;

}
</script>
<form ng-app="myApp" ng-controller="validateCtrl" name="myForm" novalidate>

<p id="name">Enter Name:<br>
<input type="text" name="user" placeholder="Enter Name" ng-model="user" required>
<span id="nameerror" style="color:#54e346" ng-show="myForm.user.$dirty &&
myForm.user.$invalid">
<span ng-show="myForm.user.$error.required">Username is required.</span>
</span>
</p>

<p id="email">Email:<br>
<input type="email" name="email" placeholder="Enter Email" ng-model="email" required>
<span style="color:#54e346" ng-show="myForm.email.$dirty && myForm.email.$invalid">
<span id="emailerror" ng-show="myForm.email.$error.required">Email is required.</span>
<span id="emailerror" ng-show="myForm.email.$error.email">Invalid email address.</span>
</span>
</p>
<p>

<input type="button" id="btn" value="Click to Book" onclick="confirm()"
ng-disabled="myForm.user.$dirty && myForm.user.$invalid ||
myForm.email.$dirty && myForm.email.$invalid">

<input type="button" id="btnnew" value="Next" onclick="confirm()"
ng-disabled="myForm.user.$dirty && myForm.user.$invalid ||
myForm.email.$dirty && myForm.email.$invalid">
</p>

</form>

<script>
var app = angular.module('myApp', []);
app.controller('validateCtrl', function($scope) {

```



```
$scope.user = "";
$scope.email = "";
});

function confirm()
{
    alert("Your Bookings are Confirmed.Thank You for Visiting Gujarat!!");
}

document.getElementById("btnnew").onclick = function () {
    location.href = "http://localhost:2000/";
};
</script>

<div id="iframeHolder">
    <div id="lc"></div>
</div>
<input type="image" src="lc8.png" id="button" alt="Submit" width="125" height="125">
<script type="text/javascript">
    $(function(){
        $('#button').click(function(){
            if(!$('#iframe').length) {

                $('#iframeHolder').html('<iframe id="iframe" src="http://localhost:8000" width="300"
height="300"></iframe>');
            }
        });
    });
</script>

</body>
</html>
```

### **Ticket.css**

```
* {
    box-sizing: border-box;

}
```

```
.column3 {
  padding-left: 25px;
  float: left;
  width: 30%;
  padding-right: 10px;
  margin-left: 30px;
  margin-right: 15px;
  margin-top: 15px;
  height: 300px;
}

.column1 {
  float: left;
  width: 30%;
  padding-right: 10px;
  margin: 15px;
  height: 300px;
  padding-left: 25px;
}

.column2 {
  float: left;
  width: 30%;
  padding-right: 10px;
  margin: 15px;
  height: 300px;
  padding-left: 25px;
  overflow: auto;
}

.row {
  background: black;
  background: rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.3)
}

.row:after {
  content: "";
  display: table;
  clear: both;
}
```

```
#heading{
  padding-bottom:40px;
  color:white;
}

#totalsum{
  background-color: transparent;
  border:none;
  color: white;
  font-weight: bold;
}
#visitor,#monum,#date3{
  padding-left:2px;
  font-size:25px;
  color:white;
  font-weight:bold;
}
#ad,#ch{
  padding-left:5px;
  padding-bottom:5px;
  color:white;
  font-size:15px;
}

#cost{
  padding-left:5px;
  font-size:15px;
  font-weight:bold;
  color:white;
}

#d1{
  margin-bottom:5px;
}
body{
  background-image:url("tent1.jpg");
  background-repeat: no-repeat;
  background-size:cover;
}
#name,#email{
  color:white;
  margin-left:40%;
  font-weight:bold;
}
```

```
#btn{
  margin-left:41%;
}

#nameerror,#emailerror{
  font-weight:bold;
}

#p11 {
  padding-left:5px;
  padding-bottom:5px;
  font-size:16px;
  color:white;

}

#s,#s1,#s2,#s3,#s4,#s5,#s6,#s7,#s8 {
  color:white;
  font-size:18px;
}

#id1,#id2,#idd3,#id4,#id5,#id6,#id7,#id8,#id9{
  color:white;
  padding-right:5px;
}

#dov1,#dov2,#dov3,#dov4,#dov5,#dov6,#dov7,#dov8,#dov9{
  margin-bottom:8px;
}

#note1 {
  color:#da9ff9;
  font-size:20px;
  font-weight:bold;
}

#button{
  margin-top:-100px;
  margin-left: 90%;
  position:relative;
}

#iframeHolder{
  margin-left:70%;
  border:0px;

}
```

## Index.js

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
const http = require('http').Server(app);
const io = require('socket.io')(http);

app.get('/', function(req, res) {
  res.render('index.ejs');
});

io.sockets.on('connection', function(socket) {
  socket.on('username', function(username) {
    socket.username = username;
    io.emit('is_online', '● <i> + socket.username + ' joined the chat..</i>');
  });

  socket.on('disconnect', function(username) {
    io.emit('is_online', '● <i> + socket.username + ' left the chat..</i>');
  })

  socket.on('chat_message', function(message) {
    io.emit('chat_message', '<strong> + socket.username + '</strong>: ' + message);
  });
});

const server = http.listen(8000, function() {
  console.log('listening on:8000');
});
```

## Index.ejs

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Simple Group Chat on Node.js</title>
    <style>
      * { margin: 0; padding: 0; box-sizing: border-box; }
      body { font: 13px Helvetica, Arial; background: rgb(11, 228, 108); }
```

```
form { background: #fff; padding: 3px; position: fixed; bottom: 0; width: 100%; border-
color: #000; border-top-style: solid; border-top-width: 1px;}
form input { border-style: solid; border-width: 1px; padding: 10px; width: 180px; margin-
right: .5%; }
form button { width: 50px; background: rgb(130, 224, 255); border: none; padding: 8px;
margin-left: 1%; }
#messages { list-style-type: none; margin: 0; padding: 0; background: white; }
#messages li { padding: 5px 10px; }
#messages li:nth-child(odd) { background: rgb(247, 170, 6); }
#messages li:nth-child(even) { background: rgb(6, 133, 218); }
</style>
<script src="../../socket.io/socket.io.js"></script>
<script src="http://code.jquery.com/jquery-1.10.1.min.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
<ul id="messages"></ul>
<form action="/" method="POST" id="chatForm">
  <input id="txt" autocomplete="off" autofocus="on" oninput="isTyping()" placeholder="type
your message here..." /><button>Send</button>
</form>
<script>
  var socket = io.connect('http://localhost:8000');

  // submit text message without reload/refresh the page
  $('form').submit(function(e){
    e.preventDefault(); // prevents page reloading
    socket.emit('chat_message', $('#txt').val());
    $('#txt').val("");
    return false;
  });

  // append the chat text message
  socket.on('chat_message', function(msg){
    $('#messages').append($('- ').html(msg));
  });

  // append text if someone is online
  socket.on('is_online', function(username) {
    $('#messages').append($('- ').html(username));
  });

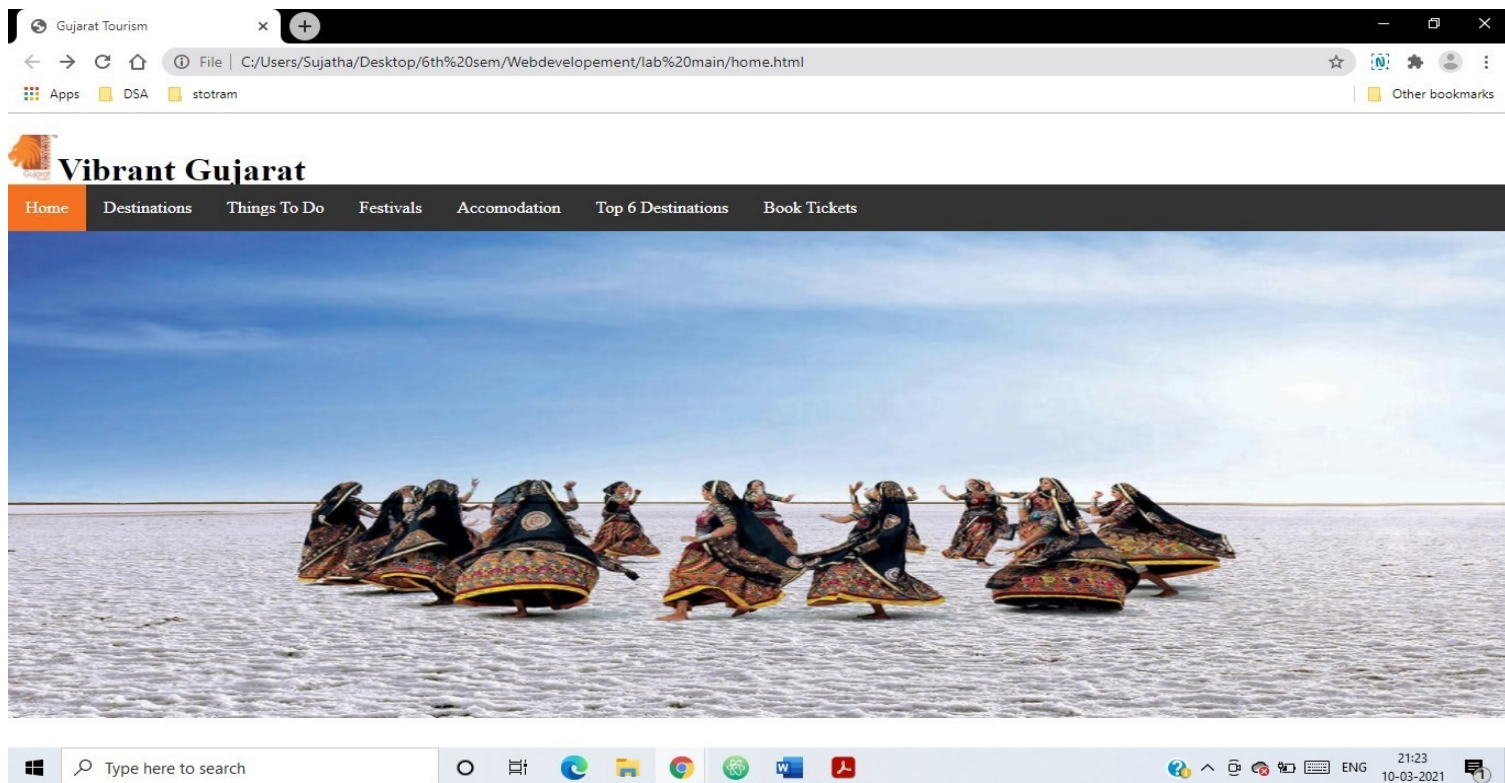
  // ask username
  var username = prompt('Please tell me your name');
  socket.emit('username', username);

```

```
</script>  
</body>  
</html>
```

## Output:

### home.html



**ticket.html: Added Live chat option for users to get their queries resolved.**

**Entry Ticket(s) Booking**

**Visitor Details**

Number Of Adults:

Number Of Children:

**Total Cost:**

**Monuments**

- ☐ Asokan Rock Edict, Junagadh (INR25/-)
- ☐ Archaeological Site Museum, Dholavira (INR5/-)
- ☐ Archaeological Site Museum, Lothal (INR2/-)
- ☐ Baba Pyare, Khaparakodia Caves (INR20/-)
- ☐ Buddhish Caves, Junagadh (INR25/-)
- ☐ Champaner Monuments (INR5/-)
- ☐ Rani Ki-Vav (INR5/-)
- ☐ Rudabai Step Well, Adalaj (INR25/-)
- ☐ Modhera Sun Temple (INR20/-)

(Note: Per person charges given)

**Select Monuments to Proceed**

**Enter Name:**

**Email:**

**Prompts user to enter their name.**

An embedded page at localhost:8000 says  
Please tell me your name

**Visitor Details**

Number Of Adults:

Number Of Children:

**Total Cost: 90**

**Monuments**

- ☒ Asokan Rock Edict, Junagadh (INR25/-)
- ☒ Archaeological Site Museum, Dholavira (INR5/-)
- ☐ Archaeological Site Museum, Lothal (INR2/-)
- ☐ Baba Pyare, Khaparakodia Caves (INR20/-)
- ☐ Buddhish Caves, Junagadh (INR25/-)
- ☐ Champaner Monuments (INR5/-)
- ☐ Rani Ki-Vav (INR5/-)
- ☐ Rudabai Step Well, Adalaj (INR25/-)
- ☐ Modhera Sun Temple (INR20/-)

(Note: Per person charges given)

**Select Monuments to Proceed**

Asokan Rock Edict  
Date Of Visit:

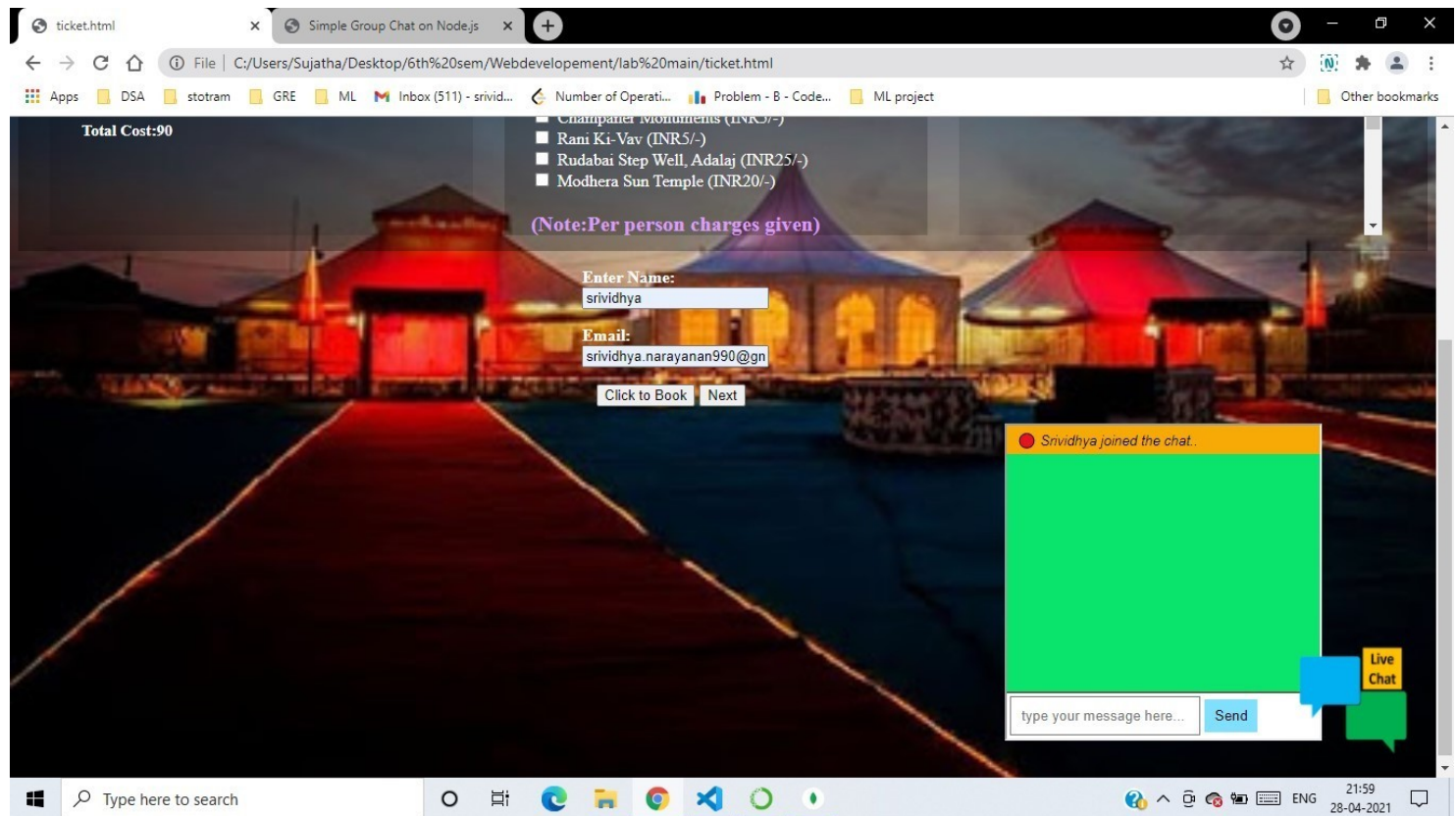
Archaeological Site Museum, Dholavira  
Date Of Visit:

**Enter Name:**

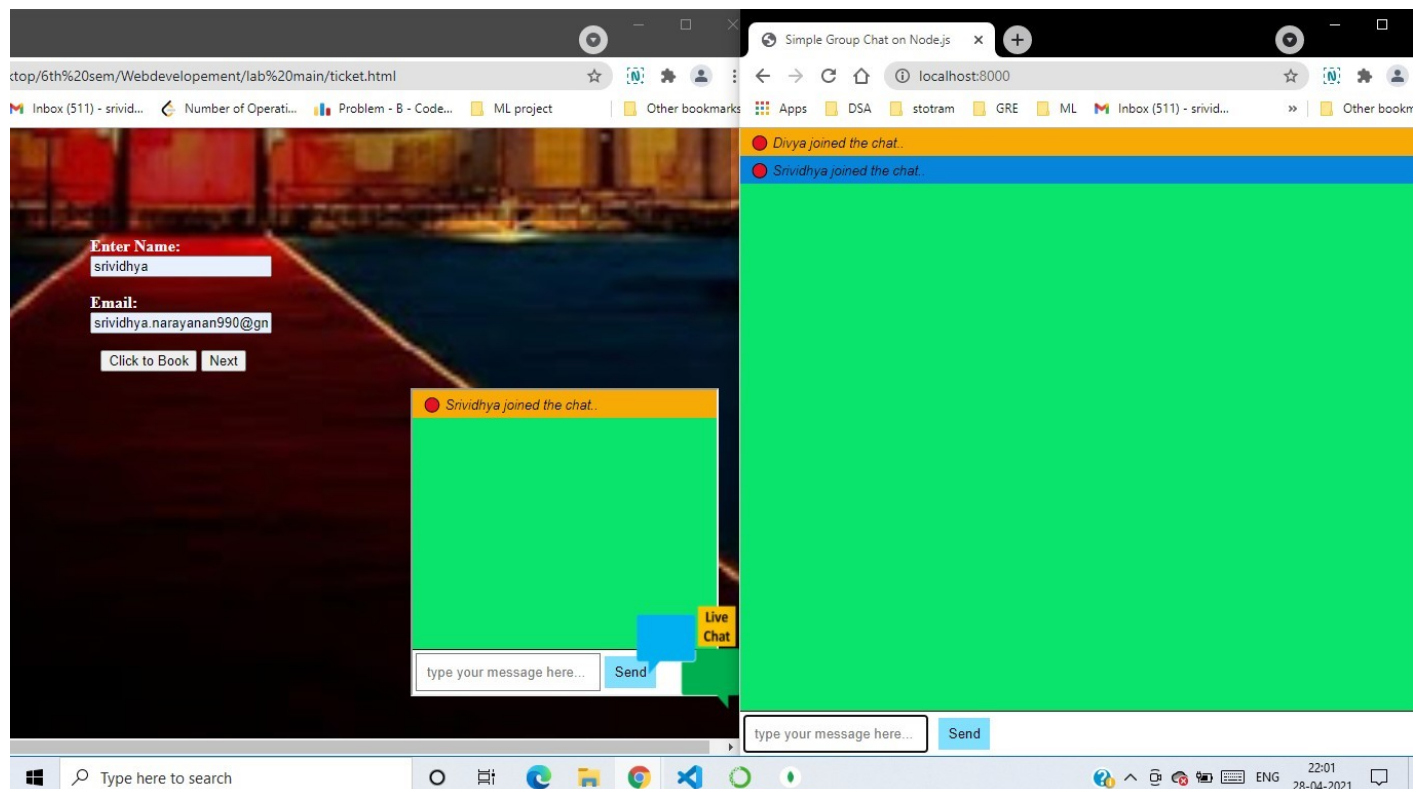
**Email:**



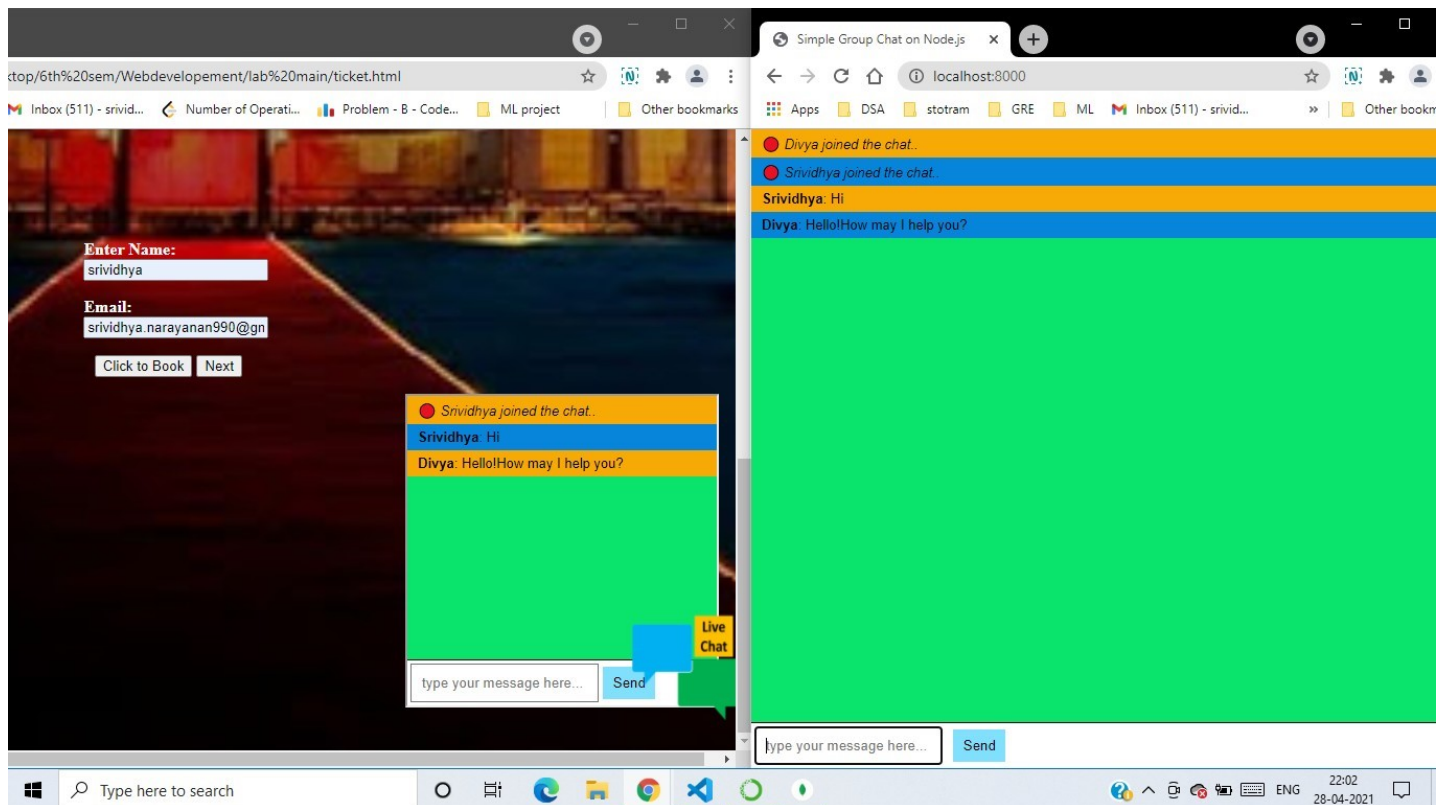
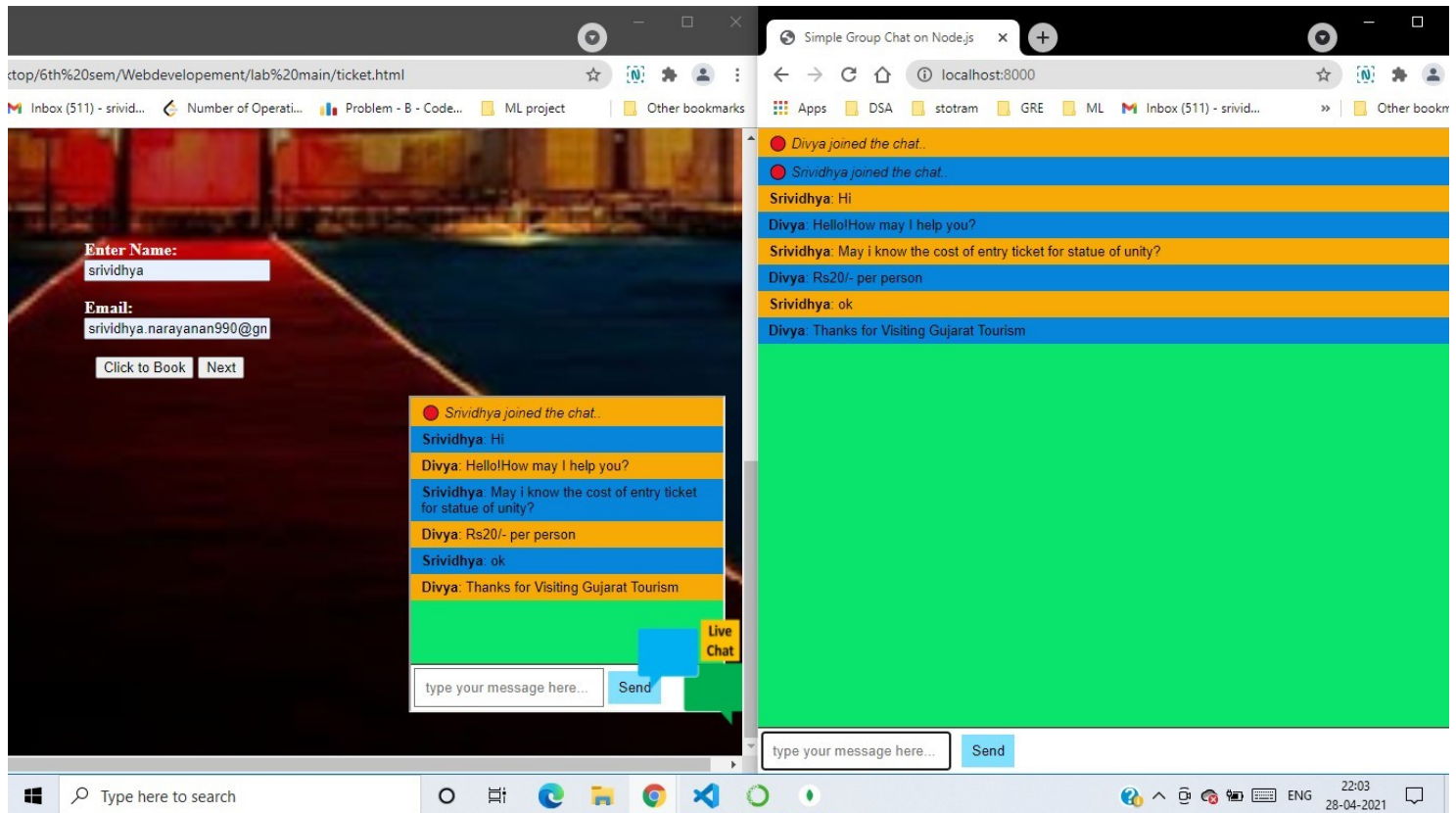
## Chat box gets opened.

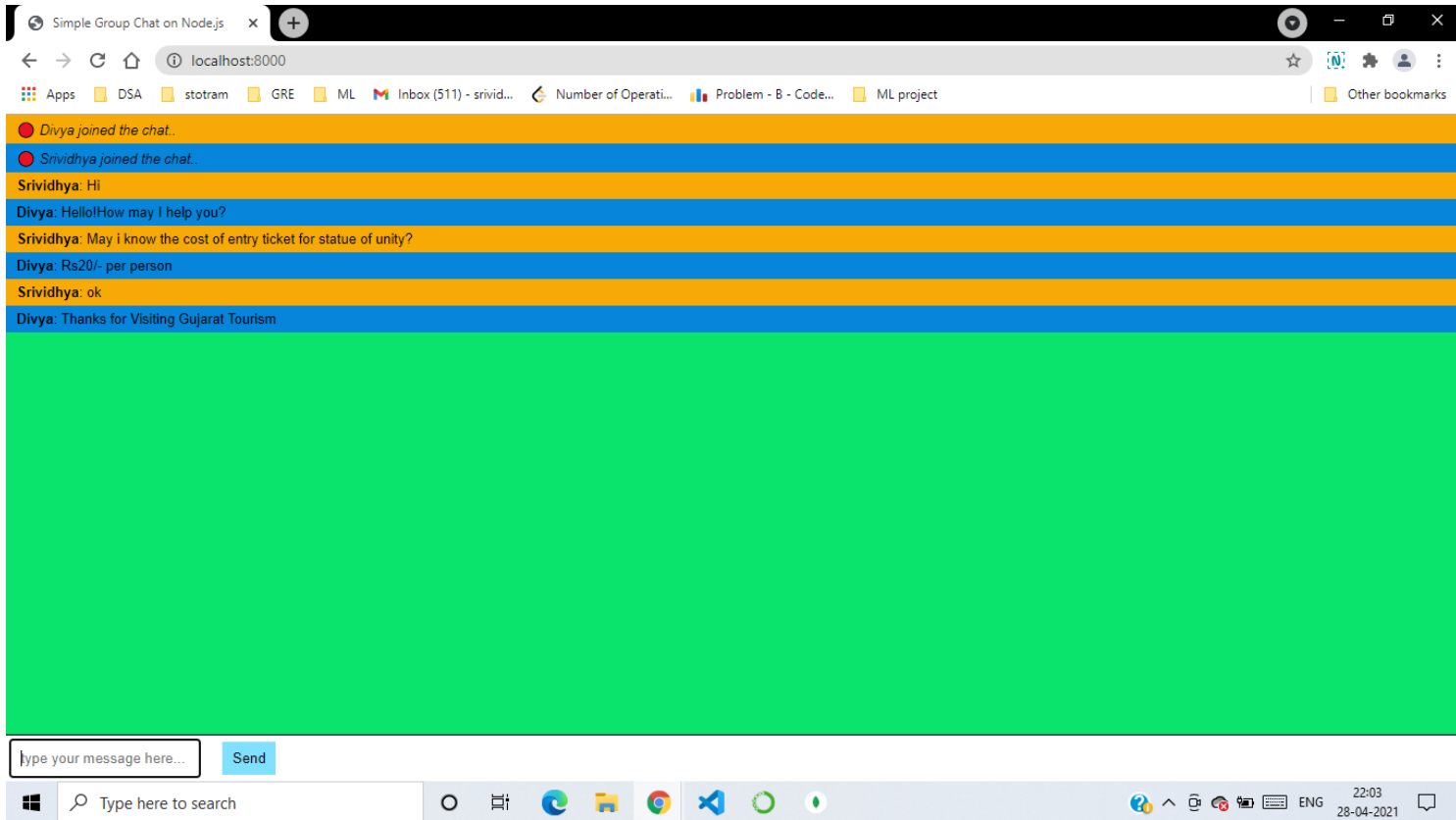


## Multiple user chat room. Shows when user joins the chat .

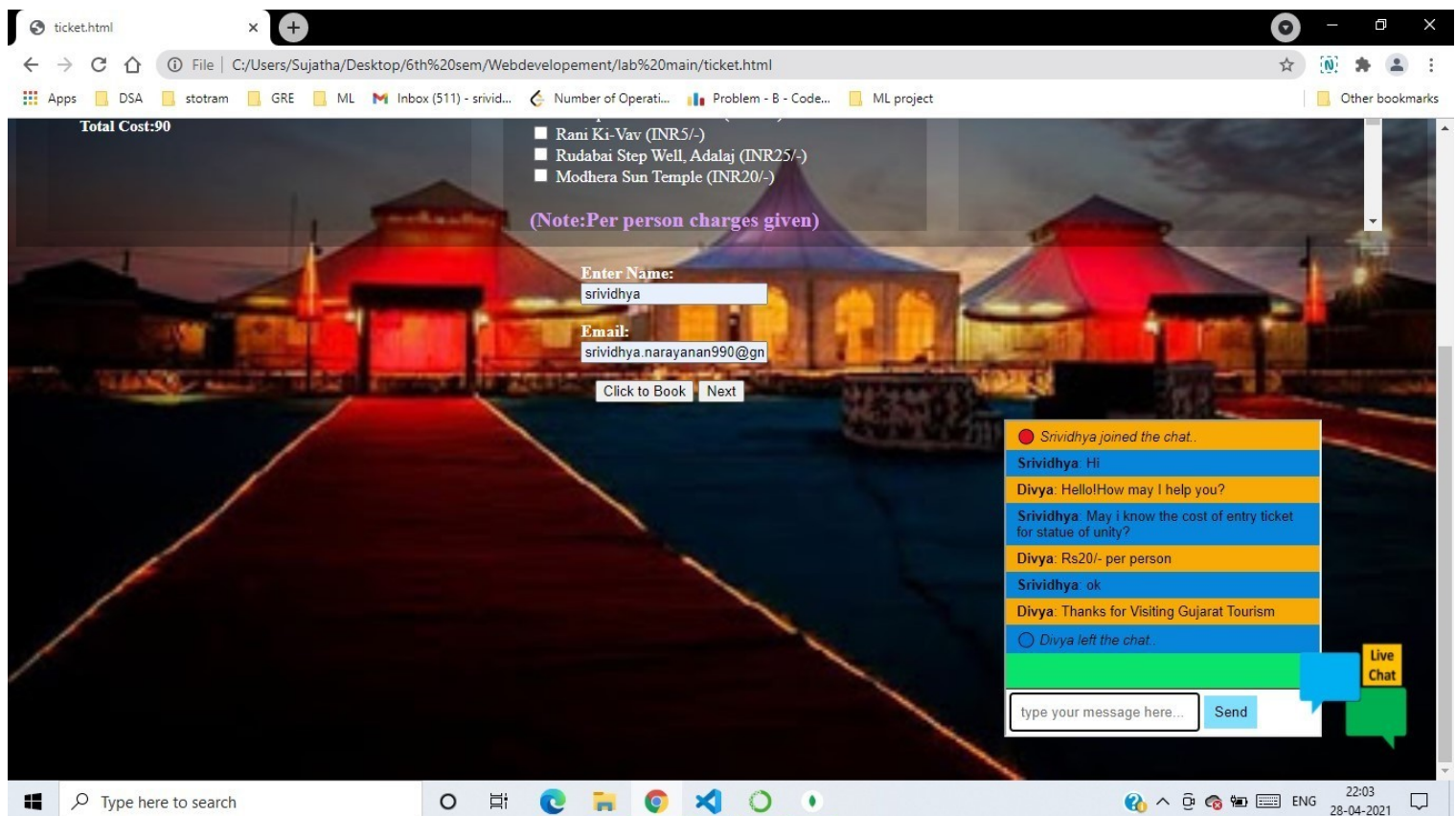


Messages can be sent and will be displayed instantly.



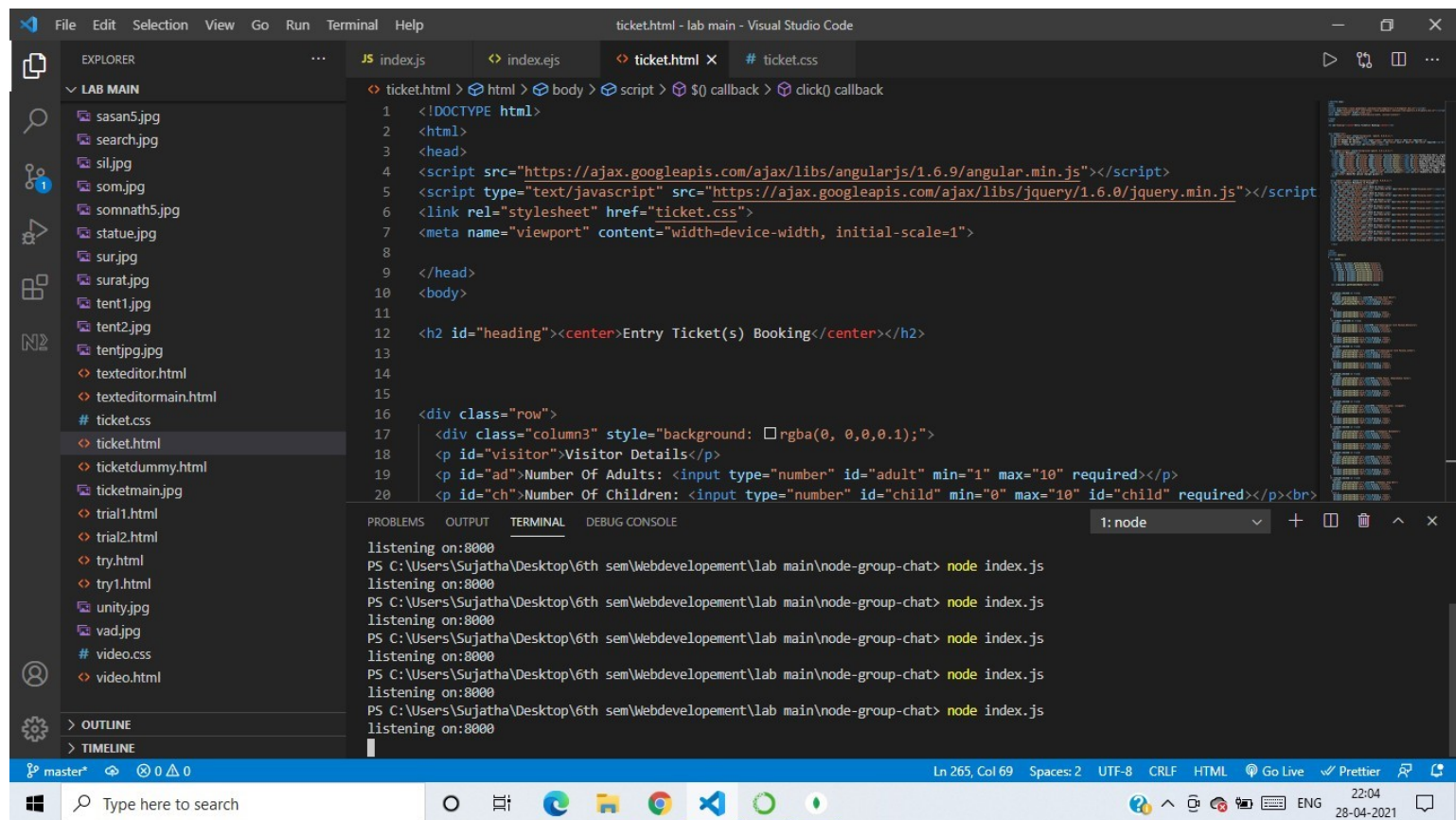


Also Displays when the user leaves the chat room.





Server runs in the background for the application to work.



**Result:** The chat room application was successfully created for my tourism website using node js , express , socket.io modules and verified.