

Alarm with CloudWatch Agent

Important things to monitor:

1. CPU Usage

- Metric: `CPUUtilization` (Default)
- Why: Detect if the instance is overworked or underutilized.

2. Memory (RAM) Usage

- Metric: `mem_used_percent` (via CloudWatch Agent)
- Why: Helps avoid crashes due to memory exhaustion. Not available by default — needs CloudWatch Agent.

3. Disk Usage

- Metric: `disk_used_percent, disk_free, disk_inodes_used` (Agent)
- Why: Running out of disk space can crash applications or the OS.

4. Disk I/O (Read/Write Activity)

- Metrics:
 - `DiskReadBytes, DiskWriteBytes`
 - `diskio_read_bytes, diskio_write_bytes` (Agent)
- Why: For performance analysis or diagnosing slow storage.

5. Network Activity

- Metrics:
 - `NetworkIn, NetworkOut`
- Why: Helps detect traffic spikes or failures

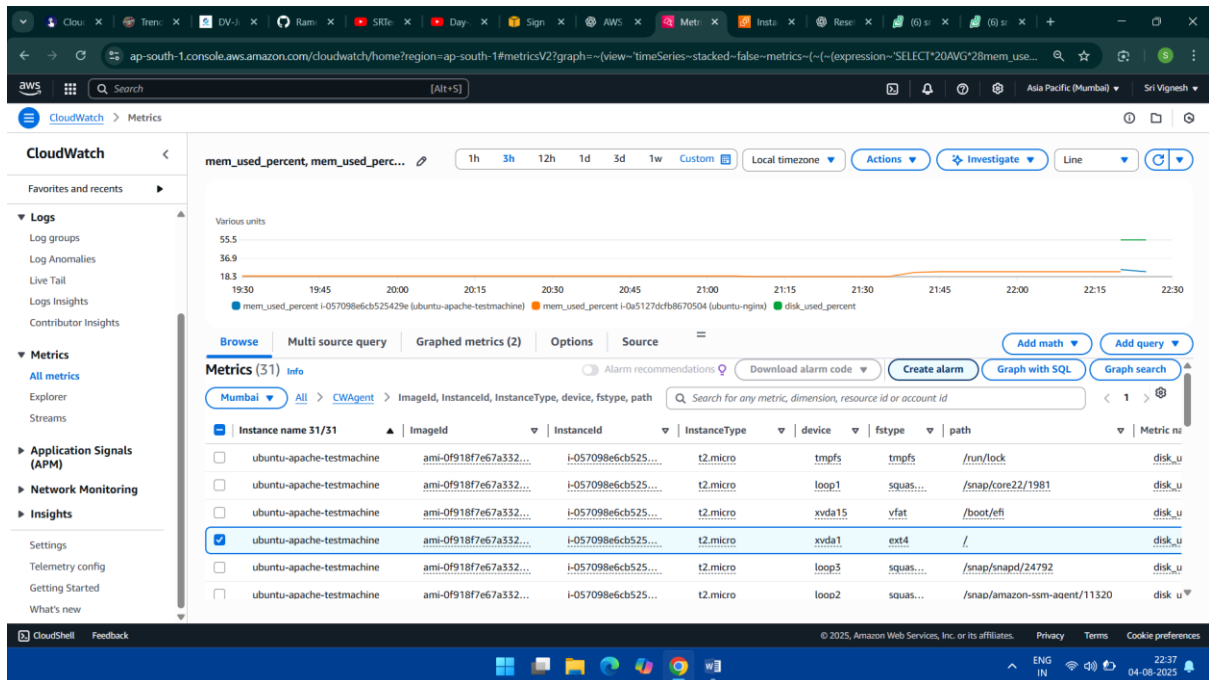
6. Processes / Application Health (Optional)

- Why: For advanced monitoring (e.g., "Is Nginx still running?")

In this process, I used the Disk usage and these are the step as follows

Step 1: Select the resource

- Select the resource need to moitor
- Create the alarm



Step 2: Creating the Alarm

- Set the timer
- Set the Threshold limit to 80%, so it will remind when the limit reached.
- Pre-required is **SNS** configuration.

The screenshot shows the AWS CloudWatch console interface for creating a new alarm. The page is titled 'Specify metric and conditions' and is part of a four-step process: Step 1 (Specify metric and conditions), Step 2 (Configure actions), Step 3 (Add alarm details), and Step 4 (Preview and create).

Metric Section:

- Graph:** A line graph showing the metric 'disk_used_percent' over time. The y-axis ranges from 79 to 81, and the x-axis shows time from 19:30 to 22:00. A red dashed line indicates a threshold at 80.
- Namespace:** CWAgent
- Metric name:** disk_used_percent
- path:** /
- InstanceId:** i-057098e6cb525429e
- ImageId:** ami-0f918f7e67a3323f0
- InstanceType:** t2.micro

Conditions Section:

- Threshold type:** Static (selected) or Anomaly detection.
- Whenever disk_used_percent is...** Define the alarm condition.
 - Greater** (selected) > threshold
 - Greater/Equal >= threshold
 - Lower/Equal <= threshold
 - Lower < threshold
- than...** Define the threshold value.
 - 80
 - Must be a number.
- Additional configuration** (expandable section)

At the bottom right of the 'Conditions' section, there are 'Cancel' and 'Next' buttons.

CloudWatch > Alarms

Successfully created alarm Ubuntu-disk-Alarm. [View alarm](#)

Alarms (2)

Search Alarm state: Any Alarm type: Any Actions status: Any < 1 >

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	State	Last state update (Local)	Conditions	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubuntu-disk-Alarm	Insufficient data	2025-08-04 22:22:15	disk_used_percent > 80 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes	Actions enabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	High-CPU-Alarm-Anomaly	Insufficient data	2025-08-04 21:07:32	CPUUtilization > 60 for 1 datapoints within 1 minute	Actions enabled

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CloudWatch > Alarms

Alarms (2) ☐ Hide Auto Scaling alarms Clear selection Create composite alarm Actions [Create alarm](#)

Search Alarm state: Any Alarm type: Any Actions status: Any < 1 >

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	State	Last state update (Local)	Conditions	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ubuntu-disk-Alarm	OK	2025-08-04 22:25:32	disk_used_percent > 80 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes	Actions enabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	High-CPU-Alarm-Anomaly	Insufficient data	2025-08-04 21:07:32	CPUUtilization > 60 for 1 datapoints within 1 minute	Actions enabled

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