# CPSC 2150 Project 4 Report

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# **Requirements Analysis**

## **Functional Requirements:**

- 1. As a player, I want to define how many tokens needed in a row to win, so I can change the difficulty level.
- 2. As a player, I want to be able to choose between a fast game implementation, and a memory efficient game, so my computer will be able to handle running the game.
- 3. As a player, I want to be able to choose the number of rows, so I can change the difficulty level.
- 4. As a player, I want to be able to choose the number of columns, so I can change the difficulty level.
- 5. As a player, I want to be able to choose the number of players, so I can play with more friends simultaneously.
- 6. As a player, I want to be able to specify my own marker so that I can play with whichever character I want.
- 7. As a player, I want to be prompted again after choosing a taken marker so that all of the markers will be unique and differentiable.
- 8. As a player, I need to be able to win anytime I connect enough tokens to win in a horizontal direction so I can have a goal to work towards.
- 9. As a player, I need to be able to win anytime I connect enough tokens to win in a vertical direction so I can have a goal to work towards.
- 10. As a player, I need to be able to win anytime I connect enough tokens to win in a diagonal direction so I can have a goal to work towards.
- 11. As a player, I need the game to switch between all players' turns so that I can play with all of my friends.
- 12. As a player, I need the game to switch between all players' turns so that the game can progress.
- 13. As a player, I want to be told whose turn it is so that I don't forget.
- 14. As a player, I need to see the board so that I can understand where I can play.
- 15. As a player, I want to see an updated board every turn so I can know the current game state.
- 16. As a player, I need to be able to tell the game where to place my marker so I can try to win.
- 17. As a player, I want to see the column numbers, so I can place the markers in the correct spot.
- 18. As a player, I want to be prompted again after making a marker placement on a full column, so I can change my placement.
- 19. As a player, I want to be prompted again after making a marker placement on a non-existent column, so I can change my placement.
- 20. As a player, I need to know which player won, so I decide if I want to restart the game or end the program.
- 21. As a player, I want to see the board after someone wins so I can see the winning move.
- 22. As a player, I want to see the board if we tie so I can see there are no moves available.
- 23. As a player, I want to be able to restart the game after the game ends so I can play multiple games in one session.
- 24. As a player, I can change the game settings after each reset so that I can have each round be different.
- 25. As a player, I want to be able to end the program after the game ends so I can move on to other tasks.

## **Non-Functional Requirements**

- 1. The system must be programmed in Java.
- 2. The program must properly compile and run on Unix.
- 3. The system must run in the terminal with a command-line interface.
- 4. The system must be able to execute and run in a timely manner.
- 5. The system must be encapsulated and not stop running unless told to.
- 6. The system must differentiate between players via their tokens.
- 7. The system must start with the first token provided.

- 8. The system must generate a gameBoard with user defined rows and columns.
- 9. The system must recognize the origin (0,0) to be the bottom left of the gameBoard.
- 10. The system must allow the user to choose between two different memory implementations of the game, fast or memory efficient.
- 11. The system must be deployable by the instructed use of a Makefile
- 12. The system must be tested for 100% code coverage.

# **System Design**

 $files\ documented: Game Screen. java\ ,\ Board Position. java\ ,\ Game Board. java\ ,\ Abs Game Board. java\ ,\ and\ IGame Board. java\$ 

# GameScreen.java:

0-		-	$\sim$	_		-	_
Ga	m	Ω	~	6	r۵	Ω	п

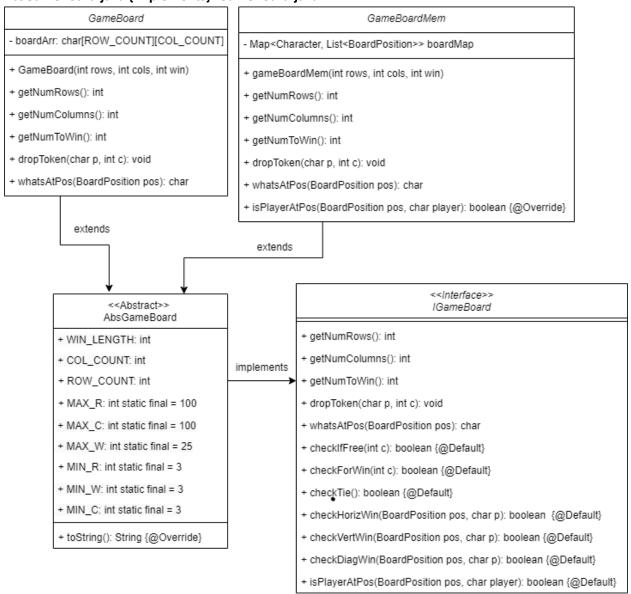
+ main(args: String[]): void

- playAgainPrompt(): boolean

## BoardPosition.java:

	BoardPosition
- Row: i	nt [1]
- Colum	n: int [1]
+ Board	Position(aRow: int, aColumn: int)
+ getRo	w(): int
+ getCo	lumn(): int
+ equals	s(Object obj): boolean {@Override}
+ toStrir	ng(): String {@Override}

# GameBoard.java {extends} AbsGameBoard.java GameBoardMem.java {extends} AbsGameBoard.java AbsGameBoard.java {implements} IGameBoard.java



# **Testing**

#### Constructor

GameBoard(int rows, int cols, int win) AND GameBoardMem(int rows, int cols, int win)

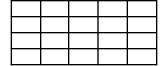
# Input:

rows = 4 cols = 5 win = 4

State: not created

## Output:

getNumToWin = 4
State: empty 4rx5c
(only ' ')



#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the routine case of having a different height and width and win length each between their min and max

#### Function Name:

testConstructor\_empty4x5\_win
length4

## Input:

rows = 3 cols = 3win = 3

State: not created

## Output:

getNumToWin = 3
State: empty 3rx3c
(only ' ')



#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the boundary case of having the minimum height and width and win length

#### Function Name:

 ${\tt testConstructor\_minArguments}$ 

## Input:

rows = 100 cols = 100 win = 25

State: not created

## Output:

getNumToWin = 25
State: empty 100rx100c
(only ' ')

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the boundary case of having the maximum height and width and win length

## Function Name:

testConstructor maxArguments

## boolean checkIfFree(int c)

## Input:

c = 4

State: (WIN\_LENGTH = 3)

	 	- /

## Output:

checkIfFree = true

State: board is unchanged

## Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the boundary case of checking an empty column

## Function Name:

testCheckIfFree\_emptyColumn\_
True

## Input:

c = 4

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

€.	: (W	TN 1	LENG'	I.H =	3)
					0
					Х

#### Output:

checkIfFree = true

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the routine case of checking a partially full column

#### Function Name:

testCheckIfFree\_partiallyFul
lColumn True

# Input:

c = 4

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

-			- ,
			Χ
			0
			Χ

## Output:

checkIfFree = false

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the boundary case of checking an entirely full column

#### Function Name:

testCheckIfFree\_completelyFu
llColumn False

## boolean checkHorizWin(boardPosition pos, char p)

## Input:

pos.getRow = 2
pos.getColumn = 4

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

Х	Χ	X
0	0	Χ
Х	0	0

## Output:

checkHorizWin = true

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests placing the final marker on the far right end of the streak and upper limits of the board

#### Function Name:

testCheckHorizWin\_lastMarker
TopRight\_Row2Col4

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 0

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



#### Output:

checkHorizWin = true

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests placing the final marker on the far left end of the streak and the lower limits of the board

#### Function Name:

testCheckHorizWin\_lastMarker
BottomLeft\_Row0Col0

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 1

pos.getColumn = 2

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

Х	X	Χ	
Х	0	0	

#### Output:

checkHorizWin = true

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

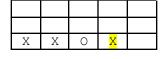
This test case is unique and distinct because it tests placing the final marker in the middle of the streak and board

#### Function Name:

testCheckHorizWin\_lastMarker
Middle Row1Col2

pos.getRow = 0pos.getColumn = 3p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



## Output:

checkHorizWin = false

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests placing a marker not resulting in a long enough sequence despite there being enough in the same row

## Function Name:

testCheckHorizWin enoughMark ersNoWin Row0Col3

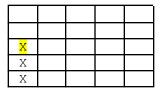
## boolean checkVertWin(boardPosition pos, char p)

## Input:

pos.getRow = 2pos.getColumn = 0

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



## Output:

checkVertWin = true

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the final marker being placed in a stack at the board's lower limits

#### Function Name:

testCheckVertWin stackBottom Left Row2Col0

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 4pos.getColumn = 4

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

		X
		Χ
		Χ
		0
		0

## Output:

checkVertWin = true

State: board is unchanged

## Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the final marker in the stack being placed at the board's upper limits

## Function Name:

testCheckVertWin stackTopRig ht Row4Col4

## Input:

pos.getRow = 3

pos.getColumn = 2

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

	X	
	Х	
	Х	
	0	

## Output:

checkVertWin = true

State: board is unchanged

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests placing a marker in neither the highest or lowest possible positions for row and column

## Function Name:

testCheckVertWin stackInMidd le Row3Col2

pos.getRow = 4
pos.getColumn = 0
p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

X		
0		
Х		
Х		
0		

#### Output:

checkVertWin = false

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests placing a marker not resulting in a long enough sequence despite there being enough in the same column

#### Function Name:

testCheckVertWin\_enoughMarke
rsNoWin Row4Col0

## boolean checkDiagWin(boardPosition pos, char p)

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 0

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



#### Output:

checkDiagWin = true

State: board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct because it checks if a win is recognized on a southwest to northeast diagonal when the most southwest token is placed last

## Function Name:

testCheckDiagWin\_SWtoNE\_SWla
st

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 1
pos.getColumn = 1

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

		Х
	X	0
Х	0	0

## Output:

checkDiagWin = true

State: board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct because it checks if a win is recognized on a southwest to northeast diagonal when a middle token is placed last

#### Function Name:

testCheckDiagWin\_SWtoNE\_midd
leLast

## Input:

pos.getRow = 2

pos.getColumn = 2

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

		X
	X	0
X	0	0

## Output:

checkDiagWin = true

State: board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct because it checks if a win is recognized on a southwest to northeast diagonal when the most northeast token is placed last

## Function Name:

 ${\tt testCheckDiagWin\_SWtoNE\_NEla} \\ {\tt st}$ 

pos.getRow = 2
pos.getColumn = 0
p = 'X'

State: (WIN\_LENGTH = 3)

X		
0	X	
0	0	X

#### Output:

checkDiagWin = true

State: board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct because it checks if a win is recognized on a northwest to southeast diagonal when the most northwest token is placed last

#### Function Name:

testCheckDiagWin\_NWtoSE\_NWla
st.

## Input:

pos.getRow = 1
pos.getColumn = 1

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

Х		
0	X	
0	0	X

## Output:

checkDiagWin = true

State: Board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct as it checks if a win is recognized on a northwest to southeast diagonal when a middle token is placed last

#### Function Name:

testCheckDiagWin\_NWtoSE\_midd
leLast

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 2

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

X		
0	X	
0	0	X

## Output:

checkDiagWin = true

State: Board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct as it checks if a win is recognized on a northwest to southeast diagonal when the most southeast token is placed last

## Function Name:

testCheckDiagWin\_NWtoSE\_SEla
st

## Input:

pos.getRow = 2

pos.getColumn = 2

p = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

X	0	X
0	0	X
Х	X	0

## Output:

checkDiagWin = false

State: Board is unchanged

Reason: This test case is unique and distinct as it checks if the function returns false when the last token dropped doesn't cause a diagonal win

## Function Name:

testCheckDiagWin\_noWin

## boolean checkTie()

#### Input:

State:	(W	IN_I	LENG'	TH =	3)
		Х	0	X	

## Output:

checkTie = false

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests player 1 placing a marker and not resulting in tied game state

#### Function Name:

testCheckTie player1 false

## Input:

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

<u> </u>				
Χ	0	X		
0	0	Х		
Χ	Х	0		

## Output:

checkTie = true

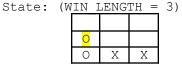
State: board is unchanged

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests player 1 placing a marker and resulting in tied game state

#### Function Name:

testCheckTie player1 true

## Input:



## Output:

checkTie = false

State: board is unchanged

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests player 2 placing a marker and not resulting in tied game state

#### Function Name:

testCheckTie player2 false

## Input:



## Output:

checkTie = true

State: board is unchanged

## Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests player 2 placing a marker and resulting in tied game state

#### Function Name:

testCheckTie\_player2\_true

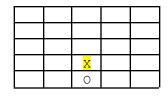
#### char whatsAtPos(BoardPosition pos)

# Input:

pos.getRow = 1

pos.getColumn = 2

State: (WIN LENGTH = 4)



# Output:

whatsAtPos = 'X'

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests the routine case between the min and max row/column value

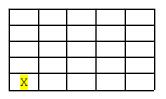
#### Function Name:

testWhatsAtPos routine Row1C

012

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 0

State: (WIN LENGTH = 4)



## Output:

whatsAtPos = 'X'

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

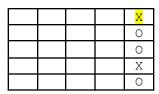
This test case is unique and distinct because it checks the marker at the lower limits of the board

#### Function Name:

testWhatsAtPos\_bottomLeft\_Ro
w0Col0

## Input:

pos.getRow = 4
pos.getColumn = 4
State: (WIN LENGTH = 4)



## Output:

whatsAtPos = 'X'

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

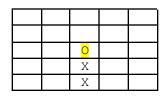
This test case is unique and distinct because it checks the marker at the upper limits of the board

## Function Name:

testWhatsAtPos\_topRight\_Row4
Col4

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 2
pos.getColumn = 2
State: (WIN LENGTH = 4)



## Output:

whatsAtPos = 'O'

State: board is unchanged

## Reason:

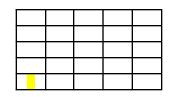
This test case is unique and distinct because it checks a non-X marker at the center of the board

## Function Name:

testWhatsAtPos\_centerO\_Row2C
ol2

## Input:

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 0
State: (WIN LENGTH = 4)



## Output:

whatsAtPos = ' '

State: board is unchanged

## Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it checks a position on an empty board with no markers

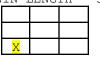
## Function Name:

 $\verb|testWhatsAtPos_emptyBoard_Ro| \\ \verb|w0Col0|$ 

boolean isPlayerAtPos(BoardPosition pos, char player)

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 0
player = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



#### Output:

isPlayerAtPos = true

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests to make sure true is returned when the marker is actually at the position specified

#### Function Name:

testIsPlayerAtPos\_true

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 2
player = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



#### Output:

isPlayerAtPos = false

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it tests to make sure isPlayerAtPos can identify when the player is not at the position, even when the marker does exist elsewhere on the board and the current spot is occupied by some token

## Function Name:

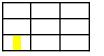
isPlayerAtPos\_false\_existsEl
sewhere

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 0
pos.getColumn = 0

player = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



## Output:

isPlayerAtPos = false

State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it ensures the function returns false when the board is completely empty, meaning no markers exist on the board

## Function Name:

isPlayerAtPos\_false\_emptyBoa
rd

## Input:

pos.getRow = 2
pos.getColumn = 2

player = 'Z'

State: (WIN\_LENGTH = 3)

	X
	0
	Х

## Output:

isPlayerAtPos = false

State: board is unchanged

## Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it ensures the function returns false when the given marker does not exist on the board at all, but others do

#### Function Name:

isPlayerAtPos\_false\_tokenNot
OnBoard

#### Input:

pos.getRow = 1
pos.getColumn = 1

player = 'X'

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

V	111 11110111			. `
	Χ			
	0			

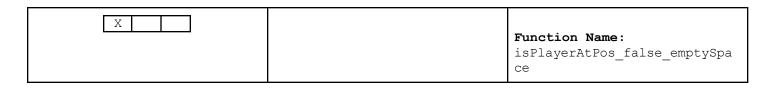
## Output:

isPlayerAtPos = false

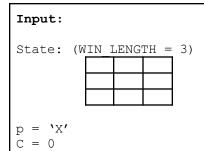
State: board is unchanged

#### Reason:

This test case is unique and distinct because it ensures the function returns false when the given position is empty but the marker does exist on the board elsewhere



## void dropToken(char p, int c)



# Output:



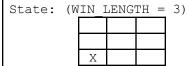
#### Reason:

A standard case ensuring that you can place a token down onto an empty board, testing the lower limits of the rows and columns

#### Function Name:

testDropToken\_emptyBoard

## Input:



## Output:



#### Reason:

Ensuring that you can place a token down in non-empty column and have it land above the previously placed token; new token doesn't fill the column

#### Function Name:

testDropToken notFullRow

## Input:

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)



## Output:

State:  $(W_{\underline{IN} \underline{LENGTH}} = 3)$ 

V	IIN TENGIH =				
	Χ	O			

#### Reason:

Ensures that you can place a token in an empty row of a non-empty board, having it fall to the bottom despite there being a token somewhere in the bottom row

## Function Name:

testDropToken newRow true

## Input:

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

WITH EDITORIE				
	Χ			
	0			

p = 'O' C = 0

## Output:

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

v v	TIA 7	.10111	
	O		
	Χ		
	0		

## Reason:

Ensuring that the token will land at the top of a nearly full column rather than always falling to a lower level

## Function Name:

testDropToken FillColumn

#### Input:

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

Х				
Z	Y			
Y	X			
	X Z Y			

#### Output:

State: (WIN LENGTH = 3)

Х	<mark>Z</mark>
Z	Y
Y	Х
	X Z Y

## Reason:

Ensuring that the token will land at the top of a nearly full column of a nearly full board rather than always falling to a lower level,

p = 'Z' C = 2	testing the upper limits of the rows and columns
	Function Name: testDropToken_FullBoard