

# Experience with Selenium 2 WebDriver


'Linking to Data Generation and Existing Test Frameworks'

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# Agenda

- Introduction to Selenium 2 - WebDriver
  - RC vs WebDriver
  - Our experience
  - Interesting WebDriver APIs/Classes
  - Observations and caveats
  - Integration with Selenium GRID 2
  - To the Cloud
  - Integration with TestNG
  - Test Coverage of Spacebook
  - QA
- 
- A dark blue silhouette of a city skyline with various building shapes, located at the bottom of the slide.

# Introduction to Selenium 2 WebDriver

- Browser automation.
  - Most popular free Automation in the land of QTP, TestComplete and copious other paid automation tools.
- Marrying of WebDriver and Selenium 1 Projects.
- Native Browser interaction/better user action simulation.



Why we do WebDriver the way we do...

Architecture overview

<http://www.aosabook.org/en/selenium.html>

Latest WebDriver Talk

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OsNkcUq0vel>

# RC vs Web Driver

## ● WD

- Cleaner and better API for OO automation development
- Simpler API
- HTML Unit Support
- IE 9 Support
- IOS/Android
- Better/Native Browser Interaction
- Better popup and dialogs handling
- Window focus issues not a problem
- No RC, Cleaner multiple Window Interaction

- type
- typeKeys
- typeKeysNative
- keydown
- keypress
- keyup
- keydownNative
- keypressNative
- keyupNative
- attachFile

Here's the equivalent in the WebDriver API:

- sendKeys

## ○ RC

- Stable - Maintenance Mode
- Better browser support
- Easier bug fixing/maintenance due to injection
- Better language support

■ Java/Ruby/Python/C#

■ Perl/PHP/NodeJS



# Our Experience



## Selenium

# GRID

# Interesting WebDriver APIs/Classes

## WebDriver

```
IE
driver = new InternetExplorerDriver();

FFX
File file = new File(selenium2PropertyReader.get("ffx.profile"));
FirefoxProfile profile = new FirefoxProfile(file);

HTMLUNIT
driver = new HtmlUnitDriver(com.gargoylesoftware.htmlunit.BrowserVersion.FIREFOX_3_6);
((HtmlUnitDriver) driver).setJavaScriptEnabled(true);

CHROME
System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", selenium2PropertyReader.get("chrome.location"));

GRID
capability = DesiredCapabilities.firefox();
capability.setBrowserName(DesiredCapabilities.firefox().getBrowserName());
capability.setCapability(FirefoxDriver.PROFILE, profile);

capability.setPlatform(org.openqa.selenium.Platform.ANY);
driver = new RemoteWebDriver(new URL(selenium2PropertyReader.get("selenium.grid.url")), capability);
```

## WebElement

```
WebElement search = driver.findElement(By.name("q"));

className(String className): By - By
cssSelector(String selector): By - By
id(String id): By - By
linkText(String linkText): By - By
name(String name): By - By
partialLinkText(String linkText): By - By
tagName(String name): By - By
xpath(String xpathExpression): By - By
ByXPath - org.openqa.selenium.By
ByClassName - org.openqa.selenium.By
ByCssSelector - org.openqa.selenium.By
ById - org.openqa.selenium.By
ByLinkText - org.openqa.selenium.By
ByName - org.openqa.selenium.By
ByPartialLinkText - org.openqa.selenium.By
ByTagName - org.openqa.selenium.By
class: Class<org.openqa.selenium.By>
```

## WebDriverWait

```
WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Integer.parseInt(selenium2PropertyReader.get("maxWaitTime")), Integer.parseInt(selenium2PropertyReader.get("sleepTime")));
wait.until(presenceOfElementLocated(By.xpath(xpathToWaitFor)))

private static Function<WebDriver, WebElement> presenceOfElementLocated(final By locator) {
    return new Function<WebDriver, WebElement>() {
        @Override
        public WebElement apply(WebDriver driver) {
            if ((driver.findElement(locator)).isEnabled() && (driver.findElement(locator)).isDisplayed()) {
                return driver.findElement(locator);
            } else {
                return null;
            }
        }
    };
}
```

## JavascriptExecutor

```
WebDriver wd = drivers.get(name);
JavascriptExecutor js = (JavascriptExecutor) wd;
js.executeScript(script);
```

# Observations and Caveats

## *Tips and Tricks*

- Multi-threaded execution for efficiency.
  - Wow! On top of GRID and CLOUD...why?
    - Proper Leveraging of GRID and CLOUD parallelism
    - Faster test scripting feedback/debugging automation code.
- Widget library concept.
  - Re-use.
  - Should loosely couple it to driver.
- Model Actions vs Functions.
  - Larger Systems better test readability : Functions.
  - More control on UI interaction : Actions

# Observations and Caveats

## Tips and Tricks

- IE Slowness on XPATH Processing.
  - JS\_XPATH Injection.

```
WDWrapper.injectExecuteJSintoDriver( drID, (new ReadFile(selenium2PropertyReader.get("js.xpath.location"))).getContents() );  
  
WDWrapper.injectExecuteJSintoDriver( drID, "(document.evaluate(\"\" + (frameXPath==null?\"\":frameXPath) + (XPath==null?\"\":XPath) +  
\"\", document, null, XPathResult.ORDERED_NODE_ITERATOR_TYPE, null)).iterateNext().click());";
```

- tagsoup Library for HTML cleanup for XPATH Processing.
  - + org.apache.xpath.XPathAPI
  - + org.ccil.cowan.tagsoup.Parser
- All browsers saw improvement.



# Observations and Caveats

## Caveats

- IE frame handle loss.
  - Need switch to window and frame all the time before action execution.
    - + `drivers.get(name).switchTo().defaultContent();`
    - + `drivers.get(name).switchTo().frame(drivers.get(name).findElement(By.xpath(frameXPath[0]]));`
- IE Window Focus Issues.
- IE Scrolling Issues.
- Constant reloading of DOM done by IE and `StaleElementReferenceException`

```
click();  
} catch (org.openqa.selenium.StaleElementReferenceException err) {  
    //DANGEROUS, INFINITE LOOP POSSIBLE ***  
    logger.error("*** STALE RETRY...");  
    e=(WebDriverWrapper.findElement(driverId, frameXPath, XPath)).e;  
    clickAfterEnableAndDisplay();  
}
```



# Observations and Caveats

## Caveats

- HTMLUnit for LoadTest on a single machine doesn't scale unless on the cloud with dedicated CPU thread.
- No NTLM v2 Support for HTMLUNIT.
  - class ExtendedHtmlUnitDriver extends HtmlUnitDriver
  - jcifsEngine

```
WebClient webClient = super.getWebClient();
webClient.setWebConnection(new HttpWebConnection(webClient) {

    @Override
    protected synchronized AbstractHttpClient getHttpClient() {
        AbstractHttpClient httpClient = super.getHttpClient();
        httpClient.getAuthSchemes().register(AuthPolicy.NTLM, new AuthSchemeFactory() {

            @Override
            public AuthScheme newInstance(final HttpParams httpParams) {
                return new NTLMSScheme(new JCIFSEngineOLD());
            }
        });
        httpClient.getCredentialsProvider().setCredentials(new AuthScope(null, -1),
            new NTCredentials(username, password, mac, domain));

        return httpClient;
    }
});
// TODO Auto-generated method stub
return super.getWebClient();
```

# Web Driver Integration with Selenium GRID

## Why?

1. Multiple OS/Browser Combinations.
2. Throw Hardware for efficiency.
3. Load Tests

## GRID

```
java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.4.0.jar -role hub
```

```
http://weerasin-03:4444/grid/console
```

```
java -jar selenium-server-standalone-2.4.0.jar  
-role webdriver
```

```
-hub http://weerasin-03:4444/grid/register
```

```
-Dwebdriver.chrome.driver=C:/workspace/EAAutomation/profiles/chrome/chromedriver.exe
```

```
-browser browserName=iexplore,platform=WINDOWS -port 5556
```

## GRID

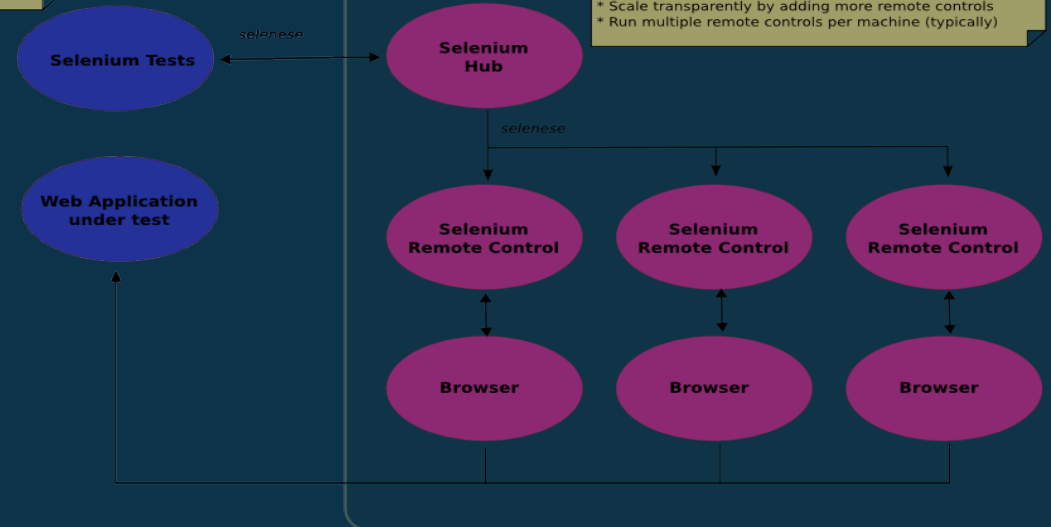
```
capability = DesiredCapabilities.firefox();  
capability.setBrowserName(DesiredCapabilities.firefox().getBrowserName());  
capability.setCapability(FirefoxDriver.PROFILE, profile);  
  
capability.setPlatform(org.openqa.selenium.Platform.ANY);  
driver = new RemoteWebDriver(new URL(selenium2PropertyReader.get("selenium.grid.url")), capability);
```

### Selenium Grid Setup

\* No change required  
\* Write them exactly as you would in the traditional setup  
\* Make them run in parallel to take advantage of the grid

Application Specific

Selenium Grid - Application Agnostic



# Off to the Cloud...

## Why?

1. Even more hardware.
2. IAAS for Cost Cutting...



# Web Driver Integration with TestNG

- Better support for maintaining test suites & test Execution
  - Grouping of tests
    - A test can fall into multiple (smoke, regression and happy path) groups
    - Dependency between the tests
  - **Parallel execution of tests :)**
    - **can run independent tests in parallel on multiple browsers**
  - Efficient annotation support
    - @BeforeSuite & @AfterSuite, @BeforeTest & @AfterTest, @BeforeGroup & @AfterGroup
  - Exception testing and recover from test failure
- Can easily Build UI based test execution reports on the top of selenium tests (*See screen shots in next slides*)

# Web Driver Integration with TestNG

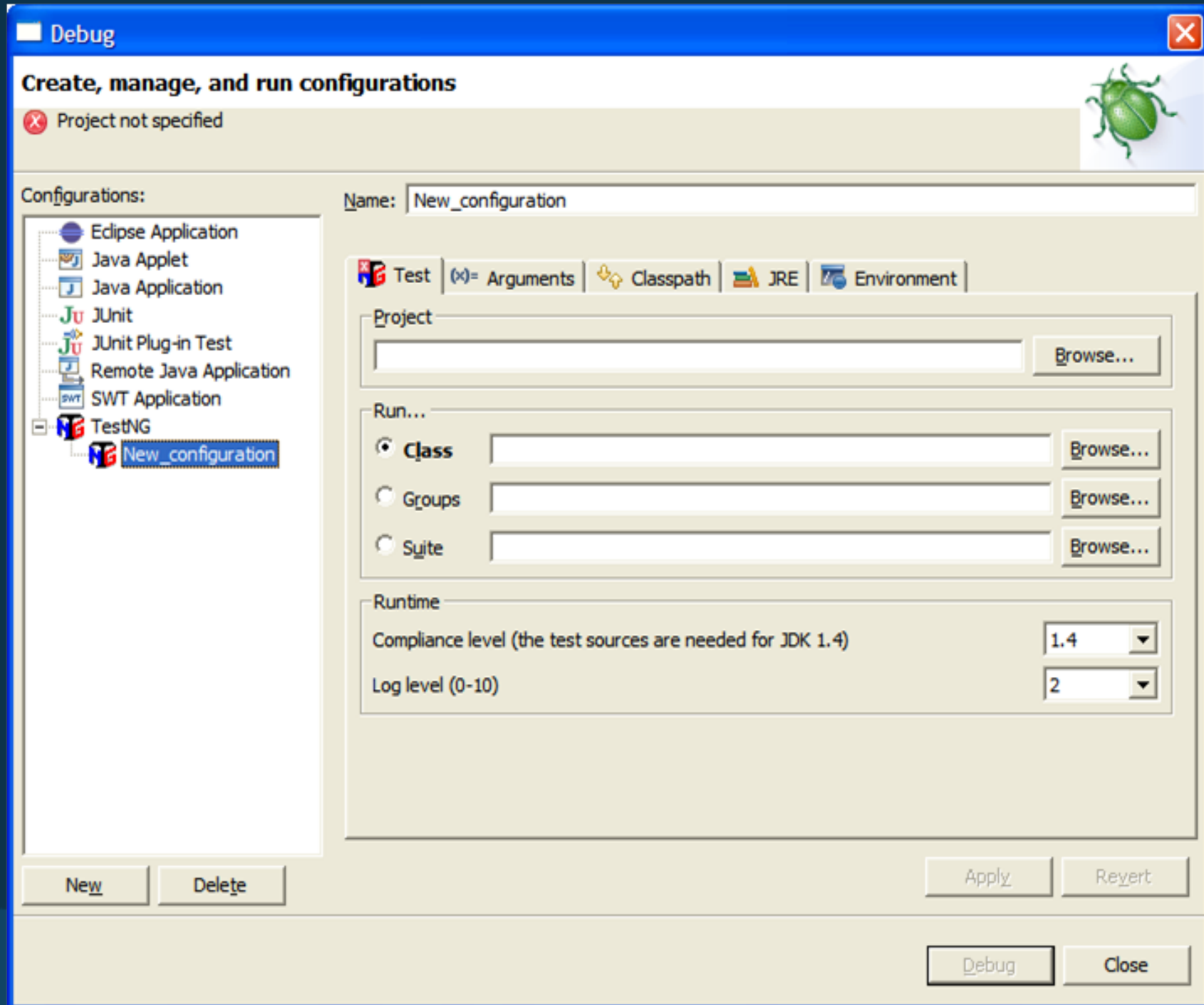
Example:

```
public class AU {  
    @Test(threadPoolSize = 1, invocationCount = 1, timeOut = 200000)  
    public void test_1() throws Throwable {  
        flow_1("1", "CHROME");  
        AssertJUnit.assertTrue(true);  
    }  
  
    private void flow_1(String driverId, String Browser) throws Throwable {  
        // WRITE A FUNCTIONAL TEST HERE  
    }  
}
```

OR edit TestNG.xml

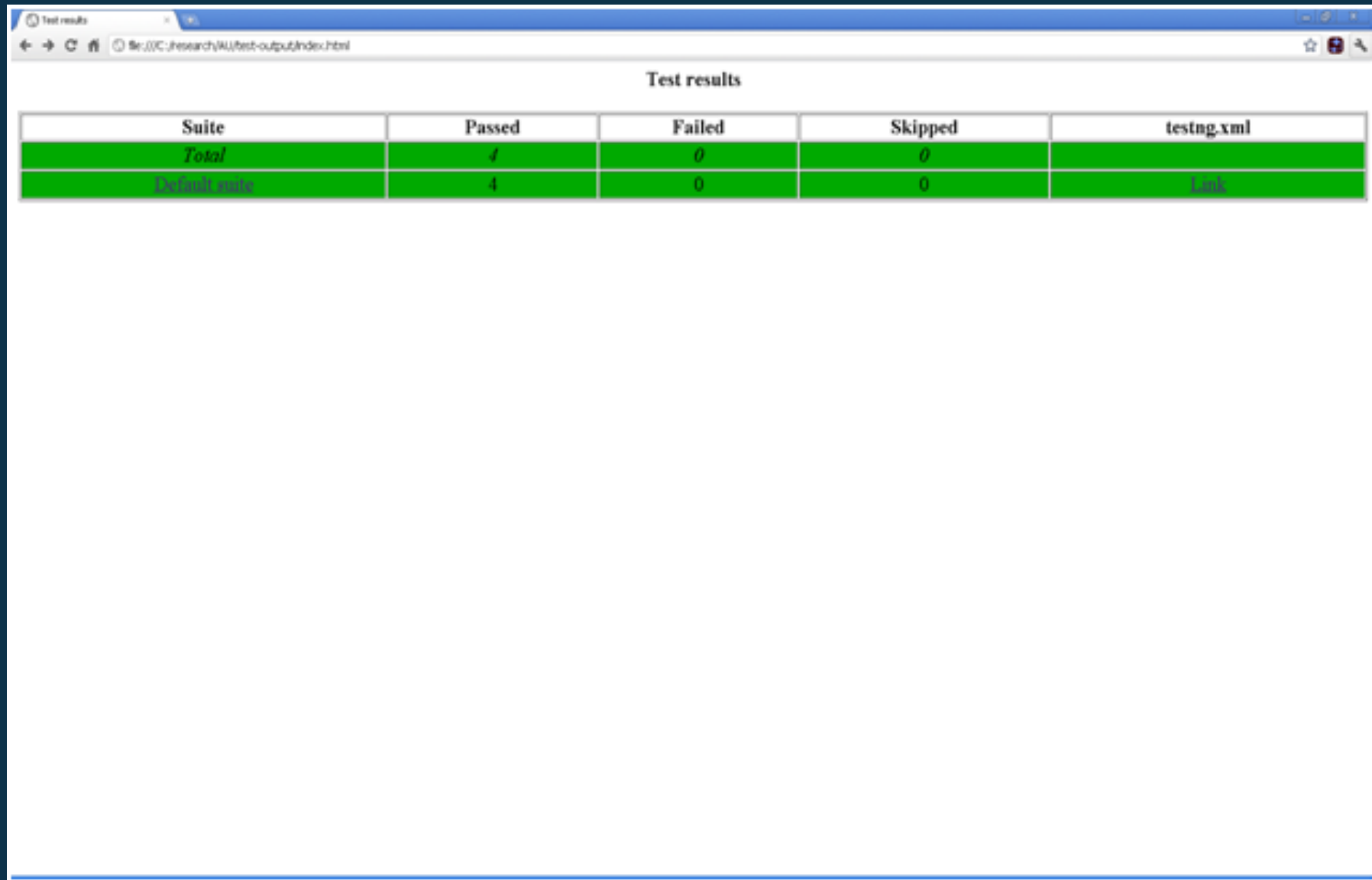
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<!DOCTYPE suite SYSTEM "http://testng.org/testng-1.0.dtd">  
<suite name="Suite" parallel="methods" thread-count="5">  
    <test name="Test" preserve-order="false">  
        <classes>  
            <class name="org.finra.spacebook.AU"/>  
        </classes>  
    </test>  
</suite>
```

# Web Driver Integration with TestNG





# Web Driver Integration with TestNG



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title 'Test results'. The address bar displays the file path 'file:///C:/research/VAU/test-output/index.html'. The main content area is titled 'Test results' and contains a table with the following data:

Suite	Passed	Failed	Skipped	testng.xml
Total	4	0	0	
Default suite	4	0	0	<a href="#">Link</a>



# Web Driver Integration with TestNG

The screenshot displays the TestNG Results window for a test run. The window title is "TestNG". The main section, "Results of this test run", shows the following summary:

- Suites: 1/1
- Tests: 22/22
- Methods: 115/115

Below the summary, the status is detailed:

- Passed: 115 (indicated by a green checkmark icon)
- Failed: 0 (indicated by a red X icon)
- Skipped: 0 (indicated by a blue square icon)

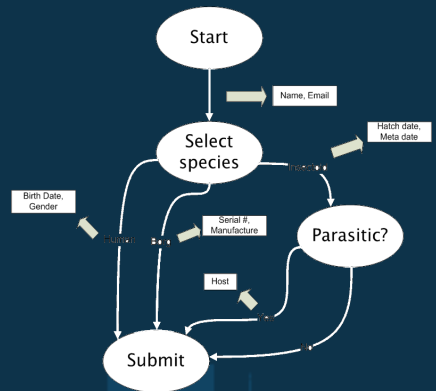
A green progress bar is visible on the right side of the summary section. The "Failed tests" tab is selected, showing a tree view of the test results. The tree structure is as follows:

- TestNG JDK 1.5 ( 115/0/0/0 )
  - Nopackage ( 1/0/0/0 )
  - Regression1 ( 17/0/0/0 )
  - Regression2 ( 16/0/0/0 )
  - Basic ( 3/0/0/0 )
    - test.sample.Basic1.basic1
    - test.sample.Basic2.basic2
    - test.Misc.makeSureSetUpWithParameterWithNoParametersF
  - Exclusion ( 4/0/0/0 )
  - Dependents ( 23/0/0/0 )
  - Inheritance ( 4/0/0/0 )
  - JUnit ( 3/0/0/0 )
  - Test outer scope ( 1/0/0/0 )
  - Test inner scope ( 1/0/0/0 )
  - AfterClassCalledAtEnd ( 3/0/0/0 )
  - Triangle ( 3/0/0/0 )
  - CheckTrianglePost ( 1/0/0/0 )
  - Test class groups 1 ( 3/0/0/0 )
  - Test class groups 2 ( 3/0/0/0 )
  - Factory ( 5/0/0/0 )

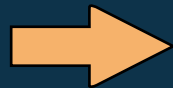
The "Failure exception" tab is also visible, but it is currently empty. The bottom of the window features a scroll bar and navigation buttons.

# Test Coverage of Demo App

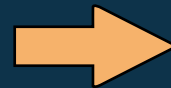
- Dynamic user registration form
- Problem: Test all possible UI flows
- Built Datagenerator application to produce test cases



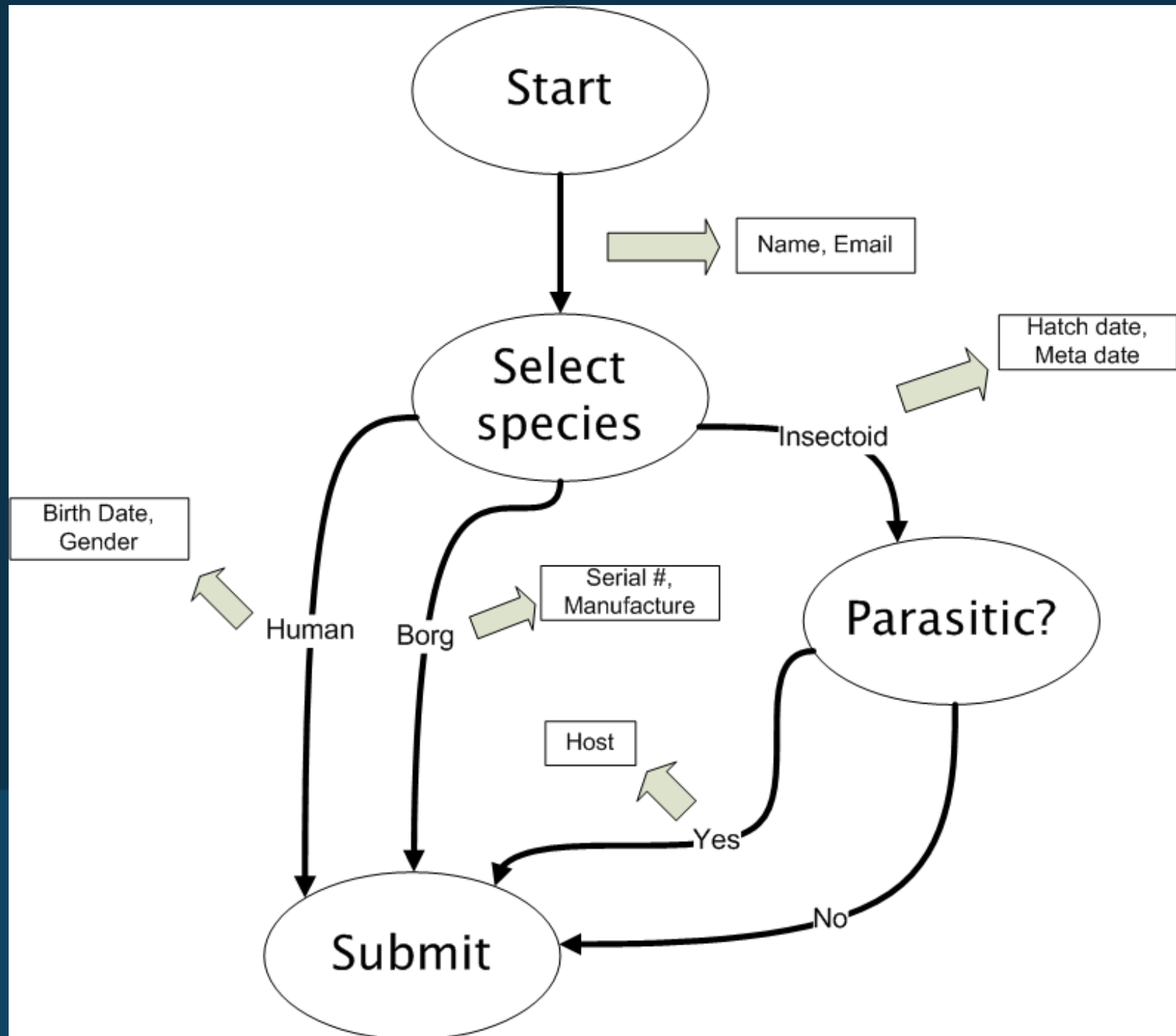
Graph model



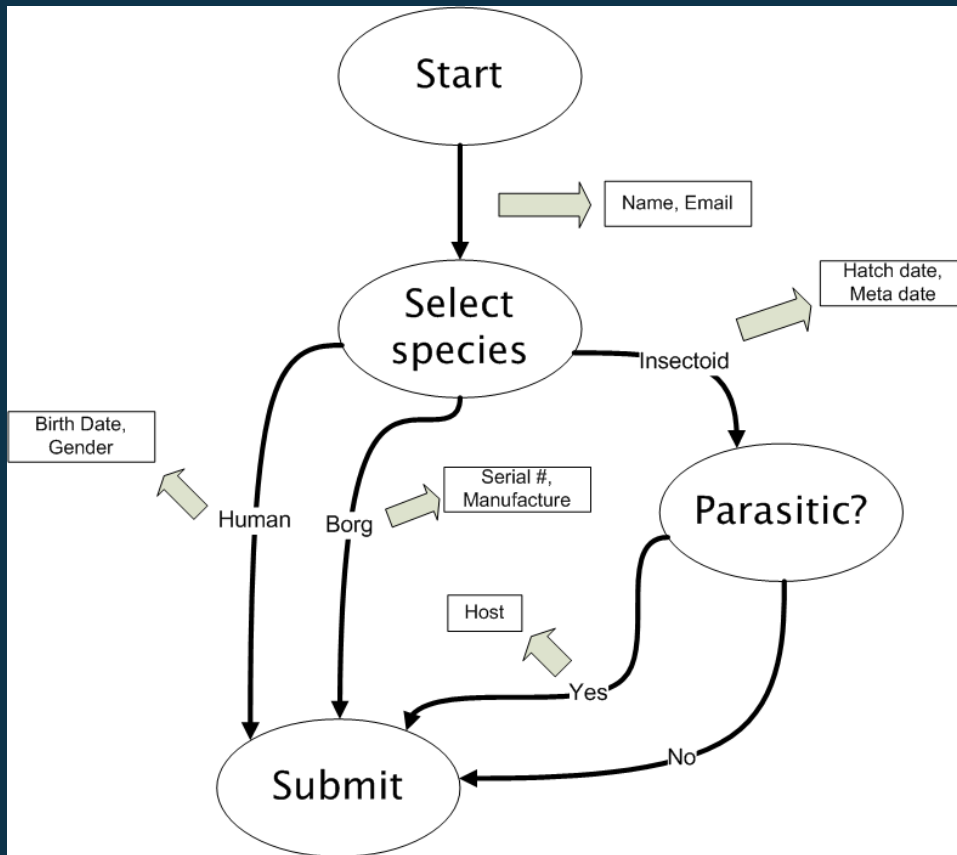
Datagenerator



Test Cases

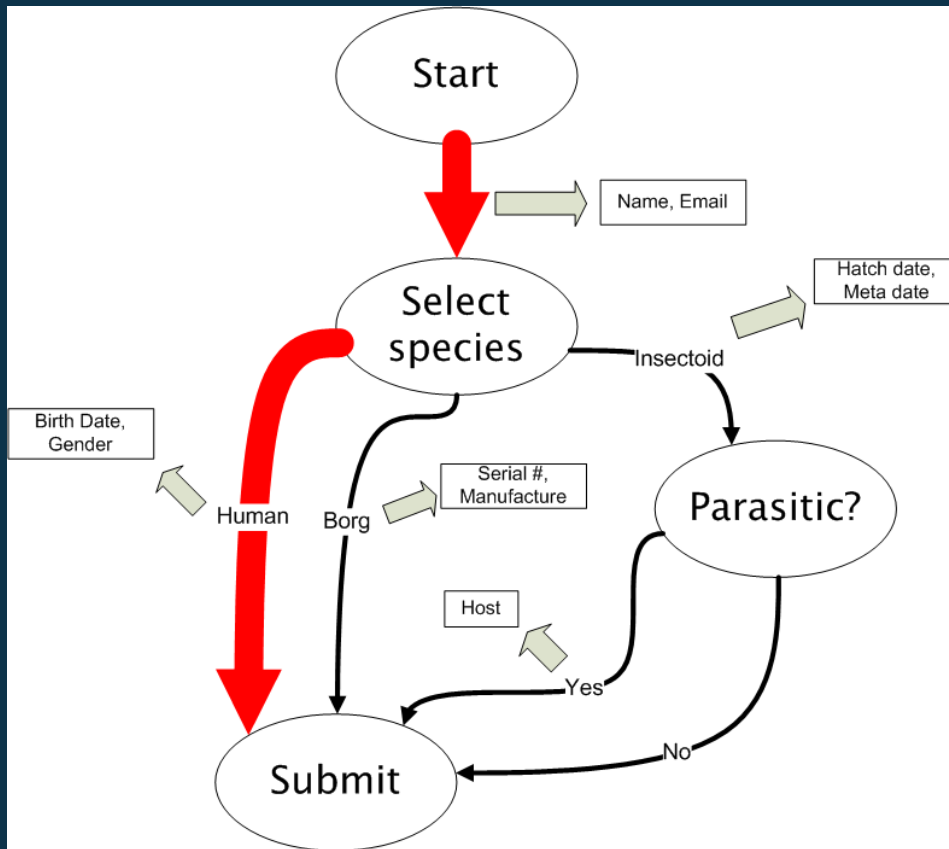


# Test Coverage of Demo App

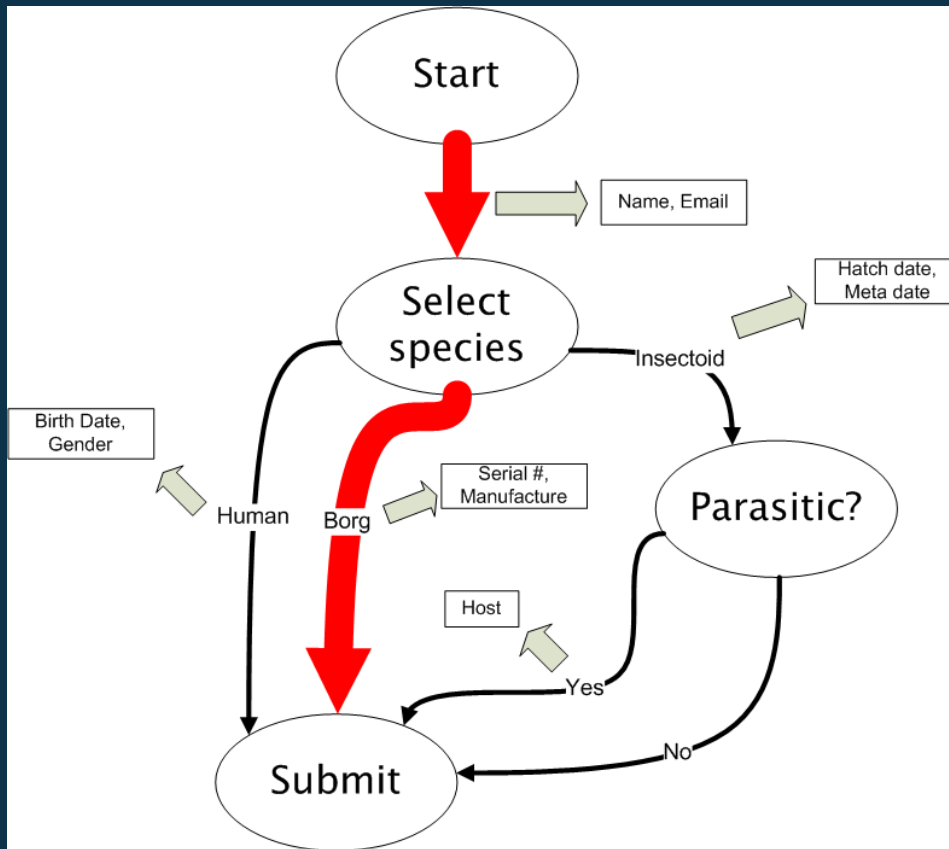


# Test Coverage of Demo App

Apache Velocity



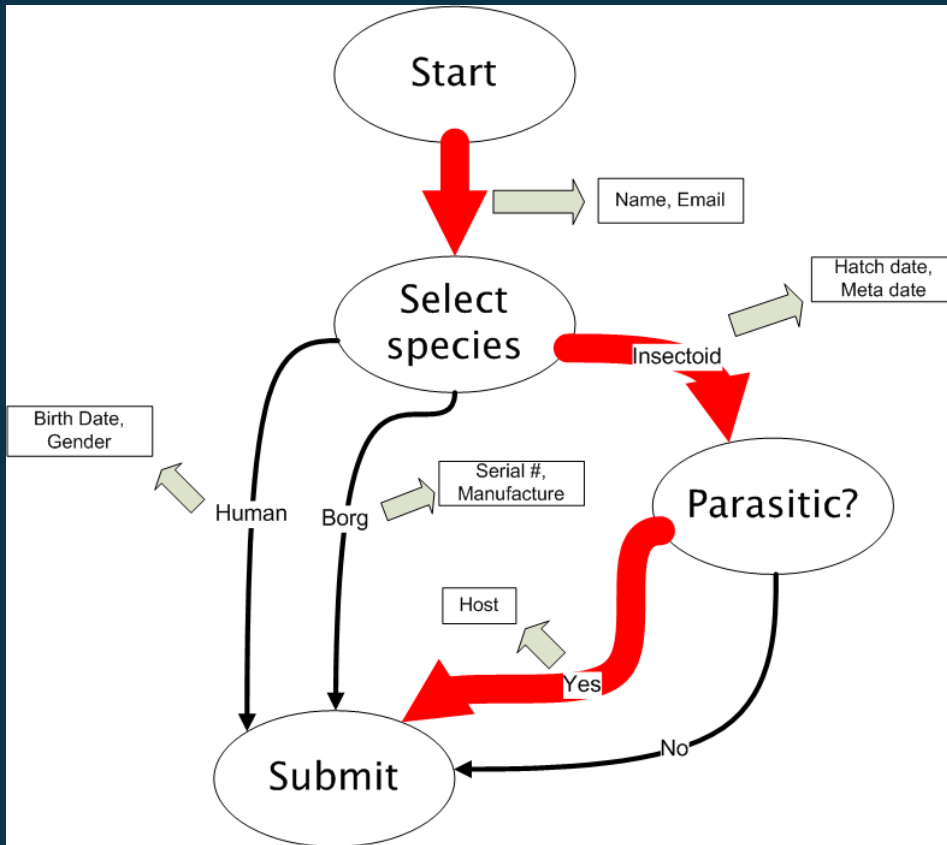
# Test Coverage of Demo App



Apache Velocity



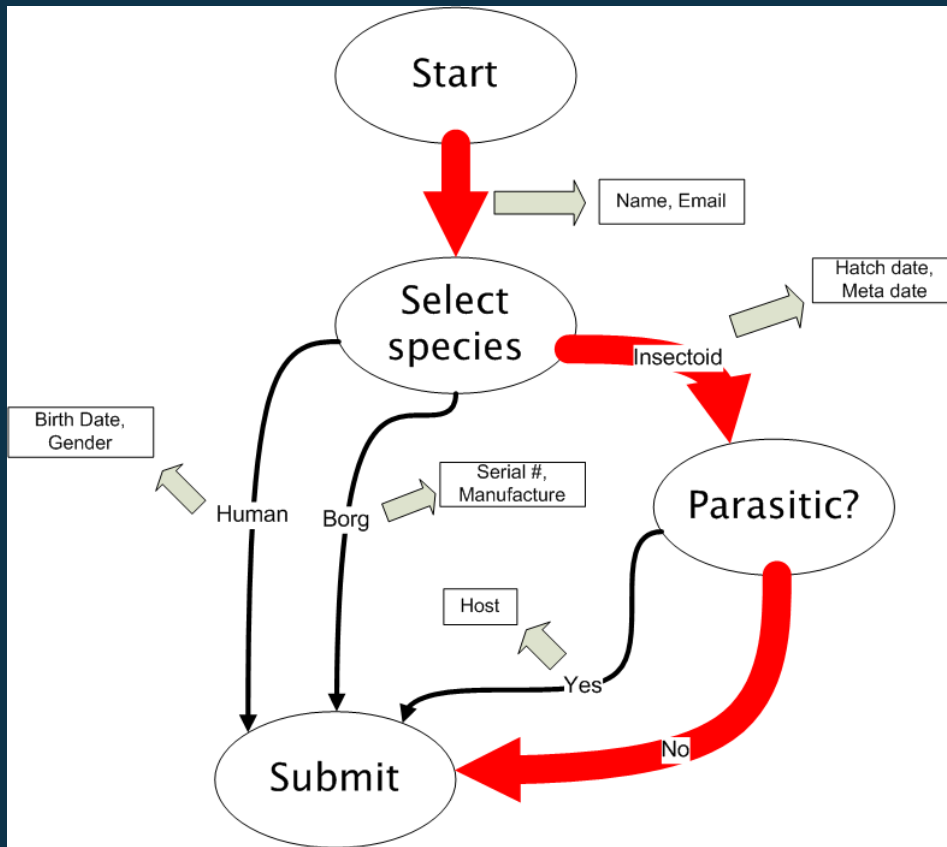
# Test Coverage of Demo App



# Apache Velocity



# Test Coverage of Demo App

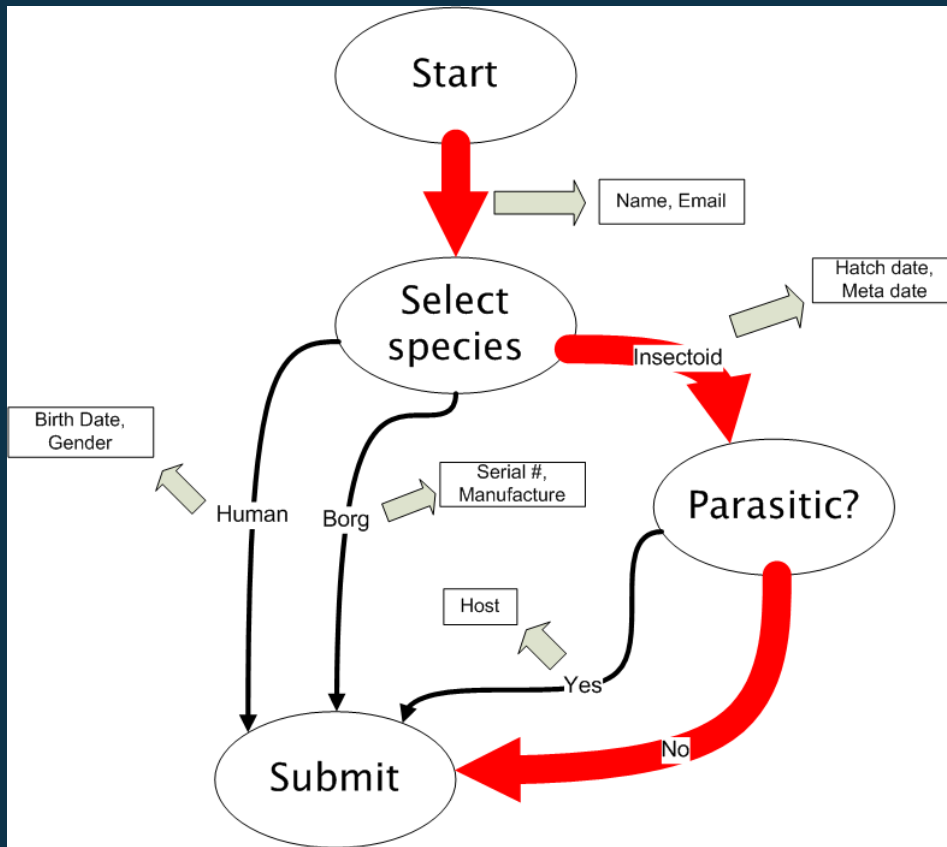


Apache Velocity





# Test Coverage of Demo App



Apache Velocity



Templatized  
Java Code

# Test Coverage of Demo App



Datagenerator

- Requirements modeled as graph
- Algorithm guarantees all paths are tested
- Other features!
  - Variations of data within a flow
  - Negative scenarios
  - Any text file can be templated
    - html
    - xml
    - sql
  - Test Data, Test Scripts, Expectations generated in one shot!